Network Working Group Request for Comments: 1657 Category: Standards Track S. Willis J. Burruss Wellfleet Communications Inc. J. Chu, Editor IBM Corp. July 1994

Definitions of Managed Objects for the Fourth Version of the Border Gateway Protocol (BGP-4) using SMIv2

Status of this Memo

This document specifies an Internet standards track protocol for the Internet community, and requests discussion and suggestions for improvements. Please refer to the current edition of the "Internet Official Protocol Standards" (STD 1) for the standardization state and status of this protocol. Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

1. Introduction

This memo defines a portion of the Management Information Base (MIB) for use with network management protocols in the Internet community. In particular, it describes managed objects used for managing the Border Gateway Protocol Version 4 or lower [1, 2].

2. The SNMPv2 Network Management Framework

The SNMPv2 Network Management Framework consists of four major components. They are:

RFC 1442 which defines the SMI, the mechanisms used for describing and naming objects for the purpose of management.

STD 17, RFC 1213 defines MIB-II, the core set of managed objects forthe Internet suite of protocols.

RFC 1445 which defines the administrative and other architectural aspects of the framework.

RFC 1448 which defines the protocol used for network access to managed objects.

The Framework permits new objects to be defined for the purpose of experimentation and evaluation.

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3. Object Definitions

Managed objects are accessed via a virtual information store, termed the Management Information Base or MIB. Objects in the MIB are defined using the subset of Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1) defined in the SMI. In particular, each object type is named by an OBJECT IDENTIFIER, an administratively assigned name. The object type together with an object instance serves to uniquely identify a specific instantiation of the object. For human convenience, we often use a textual string, termed the descriptor, to refer to the object type.

4. Overview

These objects are used to control and manage a BGP-4 implementation.

Apart from a few system-wide scalar objects, this MIB is broken into three tables: the BGP Peer Table, the BGP Received Path Attribute Table, and the BGP-4 Received Path Attribute Table. The BGP Peer Table contains information about state and current activity of connections with the BGP peers. The Received Path Attribute Table contains path attributes received from all peers running BGP version 3 or less. The BGP-4 Received Path Attribute Table contains path attributes received Path Attribute Table contains path attributes received from all BGP-4 peers. The actual attributes used in determining a route are a subset of the received attribute tables after local routing policy has been applied.

5. Definitions

BGP4-MIB DEFINITIONS ::= BEGIN

Postal: IBM Corp. P.O.Box 218 Yorktown Heights, NY 10598 US

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```
Tel: +1 914 945 3156
              Fax: +1 914 945 2141
           E-mail: jychu@watson.ibm.com"
       DESCRIPTION
                "The MIB module for BGP-4."
    ::= { mib-2 15 }
bgpVersion OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
           OCTET STRING (SIZE (1..255))
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
           "Vector of supported BGP protocol version
           numbers. Each peer negotiates the version
           from this vector. Versions are identified
           via the string of bits contained within this
           object. The first octet contains bits 0 to
           7, the second octet contains bits 8 to 15,
           and so on, with the most significant bit
           referring to the lowest bit number in the
           octet (e.g., the MSB of the first octet
           refers to bit 0). If a bit, i, is present
           and set, then the version (i+1) of the BGP
           is supported."
   ::= { bgp 1 }
bgpLocalAs OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX INTEGER (0..65535)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The local autonomous system number."
   ::= { bgp 2 }
-- BGP Peer table. This table contains, one entry per
-- BGP peer, information about the BGP peer.
bqpPeerTable OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
           SEQUENCE OF BgpPeerEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
           "BGP peer table. This table contains,
           one entry per BGP peer, information about
           the connections with BGP peers."
    ::= { bgp 3 }
```

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bgpPeerEntry OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX BgpPeerEntry MAX-ACCESS not-accessible STATUS current DESCRIPTION "Entry containing information about the connection with a BGP peer." INDEX { bgpPeerRemoteAddr } ::= { bgpPeerTable 1 } BgpPeerEntry ::= SEQUENCE { bgpPeerIdentifier IpAddress, bgpPeerState INTEGER, bgpPeerAdminStatus INTEGER, bgpPeerNegotiatedVersion Integer32, bgpPeerLocalAddr IpAddress, bgpPeerLocalPort INTEGER, bgpPeerRemoteAddr IpAddress, bgpPeerRemotePort INTEGER, bgpPeerRemoteAs INTEGER, bgpPeerInUpdates Counter32, bgpPeerOutUpdates Counter32, bqpPeerInTotalMessages Counter32, bgpPeerOutTotalMessages Counter32, bgpPeerLastError OCTET STRING, bgpPeerFsmEstablishedTransitions Counter32, bgpPeerFsmEstablishedTime Gauge32, bgpPeerConnectRetryInterval INTEGER, bgpPeerHoldTime INTEGER, bgpPeerKeepAlive

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```
INTEGER,
       bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured
            INTEGER,
       bgpPeerKeepAliveConfigured
           INTEGER,
       bgpPeerMinASOriginationInterval
           INTEGER,
       bgpPeerMinRouteAdvertisementInterval
           INTEGER,
       bqpPeerInUpdateElapsedTime
           Gauge32
        }
bgpPeerIdentifier OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX IpAddress
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The BGP Identifier of this entry's BGP
           peer."
    ::= { bgpPeerEntry 1 }
bgpPeerState OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              INTEGER {
                        idle(1),
                        connect(2),
                        active(3),
                        opensent(4),
                        openconfirm(5),
                       established(6)
              }
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
            "The BGP peer connection state."
    ::= { bgpPeerEntry 2 }
bgpPeerAdminStatus OBJECT-TYPE
             INTEGER {
    SYNTAX
                        stop(1),
                        start(2)
               }
   MAX-ACCESS read-write
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
            "The desired state of the BGP connection.
           A transition from 'stop' to 'start' will
           cause the BGP Start Event to be generated.
```

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A transition from 'start' to 'stop' will cause the BGP Stop Event to be generated. This parameter can be used to restart BGP peer connections. Care should be used in providing write access to this object without adequate authentication." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 3 } bgpPeerNegotiatedVersion OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Integer32 MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The negotiated version of BGP running between the two peers." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 4 } bgpPeerLocalAddr OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX IpAddress MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The local IP address of this entry's BGP connection." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 5 } bgpPeerLocalPort OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX INTEGER (0..65535) MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The local port for the TCP connection between the BGP peers." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 6 } bgpPeerRemoteAddr OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX IpAddress MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The remote IP address of this entry's BGP peer." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 7 } bgpPeerRemotePort OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX INTEGER (0..65535) MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current

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DESCRIPTION "The remote port for the TCP connection between the BGP peers. Note that the objects bgpPeerLocalAddr, bgpPeerLocalPort, bgpPeerRemoteAddr and bgpPeerRemotePort provide the appropriate reference to the standard MIB TCP connection table." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 8 } bgpPeerRemoteAs OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX INTEGER (0..65535) MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The remote autonomous system number." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 9 } bgpPeerInUpdates OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Counter32 MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The number of BGP UPDATE messages received on this connection. This object should be initialized to zero (0) when the connection is established." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 10 } bgpPeerOutUpdates OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Counter32 MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The number of BGP UPDATE messages transmitted on this connection. This object should be initialized to zero (0) when the connection is established." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 11 } bgpPeerInTotalMessages OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Counter32 MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The total number of messages received from the remote peer on this connection. This object should be initialized to zero

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when the connection is established." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 12 } bgpPeerOutTotalMessages OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Counter32 MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The total number of messages transmitted to the remote peer on this connection. This object should be initialized to zero when the connection is established." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 13 } bgpPeerLastError OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX OCTET STRING (SIZE (2)) MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The last error code and subcode seen by this peer on this connection. If no error has occurred, this field is zero. Otherwise, the first byte of this two byte OCTET STRING contains the error code, and the second byte contains the subcode." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 14 } bqpPeerFsmEstablishedTransitions OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Counter32 MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The total number of times the BGP FSM transitioned into the established state." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 15 } bgpPeerFsmEstablishedTime OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX Gauge32 MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "This timer indicates how long (in seconds) this peer has been in the Established state or how long since this peer was last in the Established state. It is set to zero when a new peer is configured or the router is booted."

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::= { bgpPeerEntry 16 } bgpPeerConnectRetryInterval OBJECT-TYPE INTEGER (1..65535) SYNTAX MAX-ACCESS read-write STATUS current DESCRIPTION "Time interval in seconds for the ConnectRetry timer. The suggested value for this timer is 120 seconds." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 17 } bgpPeerHoldTime OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX INTEGER (0 | 3..65535) MAX-ACCESS read-only current STATUS DESCRIPTION "Time interval in seconds for the Hold Timer established with the peer. The value of this object is calculated by this BGP speaker by using the smaller of the value in bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured and the Hold Time received in the OPEN message. This value must be at lease three seconds if it is not zero (0) in which case the Hold Timer has not been established with the peer, or, the value of bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured is zero (0)." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 18 } bgpPeerKeepAlive OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX INTEGER (0 | 1..21845) MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "Time interval in seconds for the KeepAlive timer established with the peer. The value of this object is calculated by this BGP speaker such that, when compared with bgpPeerHoldTime, it has the same proportion as what bgpPeerKeepAliveConfigured has when compared with bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured. If the value of this object is zero (0), it indicates that the KeepAlive timer has not been established with the peer, or, the value of bgpPeerKeepAliveConfigured is zero (0)."

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::= { bgpPeerEntry 19 } bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured OBJECT-TYPE INTEGER (0 | 3..65535) SYNTAX MAX-ACCESS read-write STATUS current DESCRIPTION "Time interval in seconds for the Hold Time configured for this BGP speaker with this peer. This value is placed in an OPEN message sent to this peer by this BGP speaker, and is compared with the Hold Time field in an OPEN message received from the peer when determining the Hold Time (bgpPeerHoldTime) with the peer. This value must not be less than three seconds if it is not zero (0) in which case the Hold Time is NOT to be established with the peer. The suggested value for this timer is 90 seconds." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 20 } bgpPeerKeepAliveConfigured OBJECT-TYPE INTEGER (0 | 1..21845) SYNTAX MAX-ACCESS read-write STATUS current DESCRIPTION "Time interval in seconds for the KeepAlive timer configured for this BGP speaker with this peer. The value of this object will only determine the KEEPALIVE messages' frequency relative to the value specified in bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured; the actual time interval for the KEEPALIVE messages is indicated by bgpPeerKeepAlive. A reasonable maximum value for this timer would be configured to be one third of that of bgpPeerHoldTimeConfigured. If the value of this object is zero (0), no periodical KEEPALIVE messages are sent to the peer after the BGP connection has been established. The suggested value for this timer is 30 seconds." ::= { bgpPeerEntry 21 }

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```
bgpPeerMinASOriginationInterval OBJECT-TYPE
             INTEGER (1..65535)
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS read-write
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
           "Time interval in seconds for the
           MinASOriginationInterval timer.
           The suggested value for this timer is 15
           seconds."
    ::= { bgpPeerEntry 22 }
bgpPeerMinRouteAdvertisementInterval OBJECT-TYPE
           INTEGER (1..65535)
   SYNTAX
   MAX-ACCESS read-write
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
           "Time interval in seconds for the
           MinRouteAdvertisementInterval timer.
           The suggested value for this timer is 30
           seconds."
    ::= { bgpPeerEntry 23 }
bgpPeerInUpdateElapsedTime OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX
              Gauge32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
           "Elapsed time in seconds since the last BGP
           UPDATE message was received from the peer.
           Each time bgpPeerInUpdates is incremented,
           the value of this object is set to zero
           (0)."
    ::= { bgpPeerEntry 24 }
bgpIdentifier OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX IpAddress
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The BGP Identifier of local system."
   ::= { bgp 4 }
```

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-- Received Path Attribute Table. This table contains, -- one entry per path to a network, path attributes -- received from all peers running BGP version 3 or -- less. This table is deprecated. bgpRcvdPathAttrTable OBJECT-TYPE SEQUENCE OF BgpPathAttrEntry SYNTAX MAX-ACCESS not-accessible STATUS obsolete DESCRIPTION "The BGP Received Path Attribute Table contains information about paths to destination networks received from all peers running BGP version 3 or less." ::= { bgp 5 } bgpPathAttrEntry OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX BgpPathAttrEntry MAX-ACCESS not-accessible STATUS obsolete DESCRIPTION "Information about a path to a network." INDEX { bgpPathAttrDestNetwork, bgpPathAttrPeer ::= { bgpRcvdPathAttrTable 1 } BgpPathAttrEntry ::= SEQUENCE { bgpPathAttrPeer IpAddress, bgpPathAttrDestNetwork IpAddress, bgpPathAttrOrigin INTEGER, bgpPathAttrASPath OCTET STRING, bgpPathAttrNextHop IpAddress, bgpPathAttrInterASMetric Integer32 } bgpPathAttrPeer OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX IpAddress MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS obsolete DESCRIPTION "The IP address of the peer where the path information was learned."

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::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 1 } bgpPathAttrDestNetwork OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX IpAddress MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS obsolete DESCRIPTION "The address of the destination network." ::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 2 } bgpPathAttrOrigin OBJECT-TYPE INTEGER { SYNTAX igp(1),-- networks are interior egp(2), -- networks learned via EGP incomplete(3) -- undetermined } MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS obsolete DESCRIPTION "The ultimate origin of the path information." ::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 3 } bgpPathAttrASPath OBJECT-TYPE OCTET STRING (SIZE (2..255)) SYNTAX MAX-ACCESS read-only obsolete STATUS DESCRIPTION "The set of ASs that must be traversed to reach the network. This object is probably best represented as SEQUENCE OF INTEGER. For SMI compatibility, though, it is represented as OCTET STRING. Each AS is represented as a pair of octets according to the following algorithm: first-byte-of-pair = ASNumber / 256; second-byte-of-pair = ASNumber & 255;" ::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 4 } bqpPathAttrNextHop OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX IpAddress MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS obsolete DESCRIPTION "The address of the border router that should be used for the destination network." ::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 5 }

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```
bgpPathAttrInterASMetric OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX Integer32
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS obsolete
   DESCRIPTION
           "The optional inter-AS metric. If this
           attribute has not been provided for this
           route, the value for this object is 0."
    ::= { bgpPathAttrEntry 6 }
-- BGP-4 Received Path Attribute Table. This table
-- contains, one entry per path to a network, path
-- attributes received from all peers running BGP-4.
bgp4PathAttrTable OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
           SEQUENCE OF Bgp4PathAttrEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
            "The BGP-4 Received Path Attribute Table
           contains information about paths to
           destination networks received from all
           BGP4 peers."
    ::= { bgp 6 }
bgp4PathAttrEntry OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX Bgp4PathAttrEntry
   MAX-ACCESS not-accessible
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
            "Information about a path to a network."
    INDEX { bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefix,
           bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefixLen,
           bgp4PathAttrPeer
                                       }
    ::= { bgp4PathAttrTable 1 }
Bgp4PathAttrEntry ::= SEQUENCE {
   bqp4PathAttrPeer
        IpAddress,
   bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefixLen
        INTEGER,
    bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefix
         IpAddress,
    bgp4PathAttrOrigin
        INTEGER,
   bgp4PathAttrASPathSegment
```

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OCTET STRING,

bgp4PathAttrNextHop IpAddress, bgp4PathAttrMultiExitDisc INTEGER, bgp4PathAttrLocalPref INTEGER, bgp4PathAttrAtomicAggregate INTEGER, bgp4PathAttrAggregatorAS INTEGER, bgp4PathAttrAggregatorAddr IpAddress, bgp4PathAttrCalcLocalPref INTEGER, bgp4PathAttrBest INTEGER, bgp4PathAttrUnknown OCTET STRING } bgp4PathAttrPeer OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX IpAddress MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The IP address of the peer where the path information was learned." ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 1 } bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefixLen OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX INTEGER (0..32) MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "Length in bits of the IP address prefix in the Network Layer Reachability Information field." ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 2 } bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefix OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX IpAddress MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "An IP address prefix in the Network Layer Reachability Information field. This object

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is an IP address containing the prefix with length specified by bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefixLen. Any bits beyond the length specified by bgp4PathAttrIpAddrPrefixLen are zeroed." ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 3 } bgp4PathAttrOrigin OBJECT-TYPE SYNTAX INTEGER { igp(1),-- networks are interior egp(2),-- networks learned -- via EGP incomplete(3) -- undetermined } MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The ultimate origin of the path information." ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 4 } bqp4PathAttrASPathSeqment OBJECT-TYPE OCTET STRING (SIZE (2..255)) SYNTAX MAX-ACCESS read-only STATUS current DESCRIPTION "The sequence of AS path segments. Each AS path segment is represented by a triple <type, length, value>. The type is a 1-octet field which has two possible values: 1 AS_SET: unordered set of ASs a route in the UPDATE message has traversed AS_SEQUENCE: ordered set of ASs 2 a route in the UPDATE message has traversed. The length is a 1-octet field containing the number of ASs in the value field. The value field contains one or more AS numbers, each AS is represented in the octet string as a pair of octets according to the following algorithm:

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```
first-byte-of-pair = ASNumber / 256;
               second-byte-of-pair = ASNumber & 255;"
    ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 5 }
bgp4PathAttrNextHop OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX IpAddress
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The address of the border router that
           should be used for the destination
           network."
   ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 6 }
bgp4PathAttrMultiExitDisc OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX INTEGER (-1..2147483647)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
           "This metric is used to discriminate
           between multiple exit points to an
           adjacent autonomous system. A value of -1
           indicates the absence of this attribute."
    ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 7 }
bgp4PathAttrLocalPref OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX INTEGER (-1..2147483647)
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS
           current
   DESCRIPTION
           "The originating BGP4 speaker's degree of
           preference for an advertised route. A
           value of -1 indicates the absence of this
           attribute."
    ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 8 }
bgp4PathAttrAtomicAggregate OBJECT-TYPE
   SYNTAX INTEGER {
                  lessSpecificRrouteNotSelected(1),
                  lessSpecificRouteSelected(2)
              }
   MAX-ACCESS read-only
   STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
           "Whether or not the local system has
           selected a less specific route without
           selecting a more specific route."
    ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 9 }
```

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```
bgp4PathAttrAggregatorAS OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
              INTEGER (0..65535)
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
            current
    DESCRIPTION
            "The AS number of the last BGP4 speaker that
            performed route aggregation. A value of
            zero (0) indicates the absence of this
            attribute."
     ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 10 }
bgp4PathAttrAggregatorAddr OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX IpAddress
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS current
    DESCRIPTION
            "The IP address of the last BGP4 speaker
            that performed route aggregation. A value
            of 0.0.0.0 indicates the absence of this
            attribute."
     ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 11 }
bgp4PathAttrCalcLocalPref OBJECT-TYPE
              INTEGER (-1..2147483647)
    SYNTAX
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
            current
    DESCRIPTION
            "The degree of preference calculated by the
            receiving BGP4 speaker for an advertised
            route. A value of -1 indicates the
            absence of this attribute."
     ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 12 }
bgp4PathAttrBest OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
            INTEGER {
                   false(1), -- not chosen as best route
                   true(2) -- chosen as best route
               }
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
    STATUS
            current
    DESCRIPTION
             "An indication of whether or not this route
            was chosen as the best BGP4 route."
     ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 13 }
bqp4PathAttrUnknown OBJECT-TYPE
    SYNTAX
               OCTET STRING (SIZE(0..255))
    MAX-ACCESS read-only
```

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```
STATUS
              current
    DESCRIPTION
            "One or more path attributes not understood
            by this BGP4 speaker. Size zero (0)
             indicates the absence of such
             attribute(s). Octets beyond the maximum
             size, if any, are not recorded by this
             object."
    ::= { bgp4PathAttrEntry 14 }
-- Traps.
bgpTraps
                       OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { bgp 7 }
bqpEstablished NOTIFICATION-TYPE
   OBJECTS { bgpPeerLastError,
             bgpPeerState
                               }
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
            "The BGP Established event is generated when
            the BGP FSM enters the ESTABLISHED state."
    ::= { bgpTraps 1 }
bgpBackwardTransition NOTIFICATION-TYPE
    OBJECTS { bgpPeerLastError,
              bgpPeerState }
    STATUS current
   DESCRIPTION
            "The BGPBackwardTransition Event is generated
           when the BGP FSM moves from a higher numbered
           state to a lower numbered state."
    ::= { bgpTraps 2 }
```

END

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7. References

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- [2] Rekhter, Y., and P. Gross, Editors, "Application of the Border Gateway Protocol in the Internet", RFC 1655 T.J. Watson Research Center, IBM Corp., MCI, July 1994.

8. Security Considerations

Security issues are not discussed in this memo.

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9. Authors' Addresses

Steven Willis Wellfleet Communications Inc. 15 Crosby Drive Bedford, MA 01730

Phone: (617) 275-2400 EMail: swillis@wellfleet.com

John Burruss Wellfleet Communications Inc. 15 Crosby Drive Bedford, MA 01730

Phone: (617) 275-2400 EMail: jburruss@wellfleet.com

John Chu IBM Corp. P.O.Box 218 Yorktown Heights, NY 10598

Phone: (914) 945-3156 EMail: jychu@watson.ibm.com

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