Commutative Diagrams for LATEX March 3, 1989

Commutative diagrams These were adapted from those in \mathcal{AMS} -T_EX (see p. 146 of *The Joy of T_EX*). All of the horizontal "arrows" will stretch with the superscripts and subscripts. These can also be used outside of \CD, where they will be somewhat shorter. You must put 'cd' in with the other style options, for example \documentstyle[12pt,cd]{article}. The @-commands from the \mathcal{AMS} -T_EX still work, but the new \cd-style is the preferred format. The table below shows the arrows and names, along with suggested abbreviations.

| Arrow | Name | Abbr. | Arrow | Name | Abbr. |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|---------------------|-------|
| \rightarrow | \cd\rightarrow, \cd> | \cdr | \leftarrow | \cd\leftarrow, \cd< | \cdl |
| \rightleftharpoons | $cd\rightleftarrows$ | \cdrl | \Leftrightarrow | \cd\leftrightarrows | \cdlr |
| \uparrow | \cd\uparrow | \cdu | \downarrow | \cd\downarrow | \cdd |
| $\uparrow\downarrow$ | \cd\updownarrows | \cdud | $\downarrow\uparrow$ | \cd\downuparrows | ∖cddu |
| | \cd | | | \cd\ | |
| = | \cd= | | None | \cd. | |

Example

The abbreviations were made with the following \newcommand's at the top of the file:

```
\newcommand{\cdll}{\cd\rightleftarrows}
\newcommand{\cdlr}{\cd\leftrightarrows}
\newcommand{\cdl}{\cd\leftarrow}
\newcommand{\cdl}{\cd\leftarrow}
\newcommand{\cdl}{\cd\uparrow}
\newcommand{\cdd}{\cd\uparrow}
\newcommand{\cdu}{\cd\uparrows}
\newcommand{\cdu}{\cd\uparrows}
```

Darrel Hankerson (Bitnet: hank@auducvax) Algebra, Combinatorics, & Analysis Auburn University Auburn, Alabama 36849