

# The `zref-clever` package

## Code documentation

`gusbrs`

<https://github.com/gusbrs/zref-clever>  
<https://www.ctan.org/pkg/zref-clever>

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### EXPERIMENTAL

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## 1 Initial setup

Start the DocStrip guards.

<sup>1</sup> `(*package)`

Identify the internal prefix (`LATEX3` DocStrip convention).

<sup>2</sup> `(@@=zrefclever)`

Taking a stance on backward compatibility of the package. During initial development, we have used freely recent features of the kernel (albeit refraining from `I3candidates`). We presume `xparse` (which made to the kernel in the 2020-10-01 release), and `expl3` as well (which made to the kernel in the 2020-02-02 release). We also just use UTF-8 for the language files (which became the default input encoding in the 2018-04-01 release). Also, a couple of changes came with the 2021-11-15 kernel release, which are important here. First, a fix was made to the new hook management system (`ltcmdhooks`), with implications to the hook we add to `\appendix` (by Philipp Oleinik at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/pull/699>). Second, the support for `\@currentcounter` has been improved, including `\footnote` and `amsmath` (by Frank Mittelbach and Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687>). Critically, the new `label` hook introduced in the 2023-06-01 release, alongside the corresponding new hooks with arguments, just simplifies and improves label setting so much, by allowing `\zlabel` to be set with `\label`, that it is definitely a must for `zref-clever`, so we require that too. Finally, since we followed the move to `e`-type expansion, to play safe we require the 2023-11-01 kernel or newer.

```

3 \def\zrefclever@required@kernel{2023-11-01}
4 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}[\zrefclever@required@kernel]
5 \providecommand\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
6 \IfFormatAtLeastTF{\zrefclever@required@kernel}
7 {}
8 {%
9   \PackageError{zref-clever}{\LaTeX\ kernel too old}%
10  {%
11    'zref-clever' requires a \LaTeX\ kernel \zrefclever@required@kernel\space or newer.%%
12  }%
13 }%

```

Identify the package.

```

14 \ProvidesExplPackage {zref-clever} {2024-08-23} {0.4.6}%
15   {Clever \LaTeX\ cross-references based on zref}%

```

## 2 Dependencies

Required packages. Besides these, `zref-hyperref` may also be loaded depending on user options. `zref-clever` also requires UTF-8 input encoding (see discussion with David Carlisle at <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/62644791#62644791>).

```

16 \RequirePackage { zref-base }%
17 \RequirePackage { zref-user }%
18 \RequirePackage { zref-abspage }%
19 \RequirePackage { ifdraft }%

```

## 3 zref setup

For the purposes of the package, we need to store some information with the labels, some of it standard, some of it not so much. So, we have to setup `zref` to do so.

Some basic properties are handled by `zref` itself, or some of its modules. The `default` and `page` properties are provided by `zref-base`, while `zref-abspage` provides the `abspage` property which gives us a safe and easy way to sort labels for page references.

The `counter` property, in most cases, will be just the kernel's `\@currentcounter`, set by `\refstepcounter`. However, not everywhere is it assured that `\@currentcounter` gets updated as it should, so we need to have some means to manually tell `zref-clever` what the current counter actually is. This is done with the `currentcounter` option, and stored in `\l_zrefclever_current_counter_t1`, whose default is `\@currentcounter`.

```

20 \zref@newprop { zc@counter } { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_t1 }%
21 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@counter }%

```

The reference itself, stored by `zref-base` in the `default` property, is somewhat a disputed real estate. In particular, the use of `\labelformat` (previously from `variorum`, now in the kernel) will include there the reference “prefix” and complicate the job we are trying to do here. Hence, we isolate `\the<counter>` and store it “clean” in `thecounter` for reserved use. Since `\@currentlabel`, which populates the `default` property, is *more reliable* than `\@currentcounter`, `thecounter` is meant to be kept as an *option* (`ref` option), in case there’s need to use `zref-clever` together with `\labelformat`. Based on the definition of `\@currentlabel` done inside `\refstepcounter` in `texdoc source2e`, section `ltxref.dtx`. We just drop the `\p@...` prefix.

```

22 \zref@newprop { thecounter }
23 {
24   \cs_if_exist:cTF { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
25   { \use:c { the \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
26   {
27     \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \currentcounter }
28     { \use:c { the \currentcounter } }
29   }
30 }
31 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { thecounter }

```

Much of the work of `zref-clever` relies on the association between a label’s “counter” and its “type” (see the User manual section on “Reference types”). Superficially examined, one might think this relation could just be stored in a global property list, rather than in the label itself. However, there are cases in which we want to distinguish different types for the same counter, depending on the document context. Hence, we need to store the “type” of the “counter” for each “label”. In setting this, the presumption is that the label’s type has the same name as its counter, unless it is specified otherwise by the `countertype` option, as stored in `\l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

32 \zref@newprop { zc@type }
33 {
34   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_reftype_override_tl
35   {
36     \exp_args:NNe \prop_if_in:NnTF \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
37     \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl
38     {
39       \exp_args:NNe \prop_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
40       { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
41     }
42     { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
43   }
44   { \l_zrefclever_reftype_override_tl }
45 }
46 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@type }

```

Since the `default/thecounter` and `page` properties store the “*printed representation*” of their respective counters, for sorting and compressing purposes, we are also interested in their numeric values. So we store them in `zc@cntval` and `zc@pgval`. For this, we use `\c@<counter>`, which contains the counter’s numerical value (see ‘texdoc source2e’, section ‘ltcounts.dtx’). Also, even if we can’t find a valid `\currentcounter`, we set the value of 0 to the property, so that it is never empty (the property’s default is not sufficient to avoid that), because we rely on this value being a number and an empty value there will result in “Missing number, treated as zero.” error. A typical situation where this might occur is the user setting a label before `\refstepcounter` is called for the first time in the document. A user error, no doubt, but we should avoid a hard crash.

```

47 \zref@newprop { zc@cntval } [0]
48 {
49   \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
50   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
51   { \cs_if_exist_p:c { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
52   { \int_use:c { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
53   {
54     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF

```

```

55     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \@currentcounter }
56     { \cs_if_exist_p:c { c@ \@currentcounter } }
57     { \int_use:c { c@ \@currentcounter } }
58     { 0 }
59   }
60 }
61 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@cntval }
62 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgval } [0] { \int_use:c { c@page } }
63 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgval }

```

However, since many counters (may) get reset along the document, we require more than just their numeric values. We need to know the reset chain of a given counter, in order to sort and compress a group of references. Also here, the “printed representation” is not enough, not only because it is easier to work with the numeric values but, given we occasionally group multiple counters within a single type, sorting this group requires to know the actual counter reset chain.

Furthermore, even if it is true that most of the definitions of counters, and hence of their reset behavior, is likely to be defined in the preamble, this is not necessarily true. Users can create counters, newtheorems mid-document, and alter their reset behavior along the way. Was that not the case, we could just store the desired information at `begindocument` in a variable and retrieve it when needed. But since it is, we need to store the information with the label, with the values as current when the label is set.

Though counters can be reset at any time, and in different ways at that, the most important use case is the automatic resetting of counters when some other counter is stepped, as performed by the standard mechanisms of the kernel (optional argument of `\newcounter`, `\@addtoreset`, `\counterwithin`, and related infrastructure). The canonical optional argument of `\newcounter` establishes that the counter being created (the mandatory argument) gets reset every time the “enclosing counter” gets stepped (this is called in the usual sources “within-counter”, “old counter”, “super-counter”, “parent counter” etc.). This information is somewhat tricky to get. For starters, the counters which may reset the current counter are not retrievable from the counter itself, because this information is stored with the counter that does the resetting, not with the one that gets reset (the list is stored in `\cl@{counter}` with format `\@elt{counterA}\@elt{counterB}\@elt{counterC}`, see `ltcounts.dtx` in `texdoc source2e`). Besides, there may be a chain of resetting counters, which must be taken into account: if `counterC` gets reset by `counterB`, and `counterB` gets reset by `counterA`, stepping the latter affects all three of them.

The procedure below examines a set of counters, those in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and for each of them retrieves the set of counters it resets, as stored in `\cl@{counter}`, looking for the counter for which we are trying to set a label (`\l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl`, by default `\@currentcounter`, passed as an argument to the functions). There is one relevant caveat to this procedure: `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is populated by hand with the “usual suspects”, there is no way (that I know of) to ensure it is exhaustive. However, it is not that difficult to create a reasonable “usual suspects” list which, of course, should include the counters for the sectioning commands to start with, and it is easy to add more counters to this list if needed, with the option `counterresetters`. Unfortunately, not all counters are created alike, or reset alike. Some counters, even some kernel ones, get reset by other mechanisms (notably, the `enumerate` environment counters do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means). Therefore, inspecting `\cl@{counter}` cannot possibly fully account for all of the

automatic counter resetting which takes place in the document. And there's also no other "general rule" we could grab on for this, as far as I know. So we provide a way to manually tell `zref-clever` of these cases, by means of the `counterresetby` option, whose information is stored in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop`. This manual specification has precedence over the search through `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and should be handled with care, since there is no possible verification mechanism for this.

Recursively generate a *sequence* of "enclosing counters" and values, for a given `<counter>` and leave it in the input stream. These functions must be expandable, since they get called from `\zref@newprop` and are the ones responsible for generating the desired information when the label is being set. Note that the order in which we are getting this information is reversed, since we are navigating the counter reset chain bottom-up. But it is very hard to do otherwise here where we need expandable functions, and easy to handle at the reading side.

```

\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n {{<counter>}}
\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n {{<counter>}}

64 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n #1
65 {
66   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
67   {
68     { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
69     \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:e
70     { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
71   }
72 }
73 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n #1
74 {
75   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
76   {
77     { \int_use:c { c@ \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} } }
78     \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
79     { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
80   }
81 }
```

Both `e` and `f` expansions work for this particular recursive call. I'll stay with the `e` variant, since conceptually it is what I want (`x` itself is not expandable), and this package is anyway not compatible with older kernels for which the performance penalty of the `e` expansion would ensue (helpful comment by Enrico Gregorio, aka 'egreg' at [https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370/#comment1529282\\_611385](https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370/#comment1529282_611385)).

```

82 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n { e }
83 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n { e }
```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n` and `\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`.)

`\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` Auxiliary function for `\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n` and `\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`, and useful on its own standing. It is broken in parts to be able to use the expandable mapping functions. `\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` leaves in the stream the "enclosing counter" which resets `<counter>`.

```
\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {{<counter>}}
```

```

84 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n #1
85   {
86     \bool_if:nTF
87       { \prop_if_in_p:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
88       { \prop_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
89       {
90         \seq_map_tokens:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
91           { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn {#1} }
92       }
93   }
94 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn #1#2
95   {
96     \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ #2 }
97     {
98       \tl_if_empty:cF { cl@ #2 }
99       {
100         \tl_map_tokens:cn { cl@ #2 }
101           { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn {#2} {#1} }
102       }
103     }
104   }
105 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn #1#2#3
106   {
107     \str_if_eq:nnT {#2} {#3}
108       { \tl_map_break:n { \seq_map_break:n {#1} } }
109   }

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`.)

Finally, we create the `zc@enclval` property, and add it to the `main` property list.

```

110 \zref@newprop { zc@enclval }
111   {
112     \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
113       \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl
114   }
115 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@enclval }

```

The `zc@enclcnt` property is provided for the purpose of easing the debugging of counter reset chains, thus it is not added `main` property list by default.

```

116 \zref@newprop { zc@enclcnt }
117   { \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:e \l__zrefclever_current_counter_t1 }

```

Another piece of information we need is the page numbering format being used by `\thepage`, so that we know when we can (or not) group a set of page references in a range. Unfortunately, `page` is not a typical counter in ways which complicates things. First, it does commonly get reset along the document, not necessarily by the usual counter reset chains, but rather with `\pagenumbering` or variations thereof. Second, the format of the page number commonly changes in the document (roman, arabic, etc.), not necessarily, though usually, together with a reset. Trying to “parse” `\thepage` to retrieve such information is bound to go wrong: we don’t know, and can’t know, what is within that macro, and that’s the business of the user, or of the `documentclass`, or of the loaded packages. The technique used by `cleveref`, is simple and smart: store with the label what `\thepage` would return, if the counter `\c@page` was “1”. That would not allow us to *sort* the references, luckily however, we have `abspage` which solves this problem. But we can decide whether two labels can be compressed

into a range or not based on this format: if they are identical, we can compress them, otherwise, we can't. However, `x` expanding `\thepage` can lead to errors for some `babel` packages which redefine `\roman` containing non-expandable material (see <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810027#63810027>, <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810318#63810318>, <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810720#63810720> and discussion). So I went for something a little different. As mentioned, we want to know if `\thepage` is the same for different labels, or if it has changed. We can thus test this directly, by comparing `\thepage` with a stored value of it, `\g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl`, and stepping a counter every time they differ. Of course, this cannot be done at label setting time, since it is not expandable. But we can do that comparison before shipout and then define the label property as starred (`\zref@newprop*{zc@pgfmt}`), so that the label comes after the counter, and we can get the correct value of the counter.

```

118 \int_new:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int
119 \tl_new:N \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl
120 \AddToHook { shipout / before }
121 {
122   \tl_if_eq:NNF \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl \thepage
123   {
124     \int_gincr:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int
125     \tl_gset_eq:NN \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl \thepage
126   }
127 }
128 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgfmt } { \int_use:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int }
129 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgfmt }

```

Still some other properties which we don't need to handle at the data provision side, but need to cater for at the retrieval side, are the ones from the `zref-xr` module, which are added to the labels imported from external documents, and needed to construct hyperlinks to them and to distinguish them from the current document ones at sorting and compressing: `urluse`, `url` and `externaldocument`.

## 4 Plumbing

### 4.1 Auxiliary

`\_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n`  
`\_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`

```

130 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
131   { \IfPackageLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
132 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
133   { \IfClassLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }

```

(End of definition for `\_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n` and `\_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`.)

`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl`  
`\l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl`  
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_seq`  
`\g_zrefclever_tmpa_seq`  
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool`  
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_int`

```

134 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
135 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
136 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_seq
137 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_tmpa_seq
138 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
139 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_int

```

(End of definition for \l\_zrefclever\_tmpa\_t1 and others.)

## 4.2 Messages

```
140 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-not-type-specific }
141 {
142     Option~'#1'~is~not~type-specific~\msg_line_context:.~
143     Set~it~in~'\iow_char:N\\zcLanguageSetup'~before~first~'type'~
144     switch~or~as~package~option.
145 }
146 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-only-type-specific }
147 {
148     No~type~specified~for~option~'#1'~\msg_line_context:.~
149     Set~it~after~'type'~switch.
150 }
151 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { key-requires-value }
152 {
153     The~'#1'~key~'#2'~requires~a~value~\msg_line_context:. }
154 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared }
155 {
156     Language~'#1'~is~already~declared~\msg_line_context:.~Nothing~to~do. }
157 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias }
158 {
159     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:.~Can't~alias~to~it.~
160     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
161     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
162 }
163 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup }
164 {
165     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:.~Can't~set~it~up.~
166     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
167     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
168 }
169 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-opt }
170 {
171     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:.~
172     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
173     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
174 }
175 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-decl }
176 {
177     Can't~set~declension~'#1'~for~unknown~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:.~
178     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
179     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
180 }
181 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-ref }
182 {
183     Language~'#1'~has~no~declension~cases~\msg_line_context:.~
184     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'d=#2'.
185 }
186 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
187 {
188     Language~'#1'~has~no~declension~gender~\msg_line_context:.~
189     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'#2=#3'.
190 }
```

```

190  {
191      Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~declension~cases~\msg_line_context:..~
192      Nothing~to~do~with~option~'case=#2'.
193  }
194 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
195  {
196      Declension~case~'#1'~unknown~for~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:..~
197      Using~default~declension~case.
198  }
199 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-multiplicity }
200  {
201      Reference~with~multiple~types~\msg_line_context:..~
202      You~may~wish~to~separate~them~or~review~language~around~it.
203  }
204 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-comptosizing }
205  {
206      Multiple~labels~have~been~compressed~into~singular~type~name~
207      for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..
208  }
209 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-plural-when-sg }
210  {
211      Option~'sg'~signals~that~a~singular~type~name~was~expected~
212      \msg_line_context:..~But~type~'#1'~has~plural~type~name.
213  }
214 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { gender-not-declared }
215  { Language~'#1'~has~no~'#2'~gender~declared~\msg_line_context:.. }
216 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-mismatch }
217  {
218      Gender~mismatch~for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
219      You've~specified~'g=#2'~but~type~name~is~'#3'~for~language~'#4'.
220  }
221 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
222  {
223      You've~specified~'g=#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
224      But~gender~for~type~'#2'~is~not~declared~for~language~'#3'.
225  }
226 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudgeif-unknown-value }
227  { Unknown~value~'#1'~for~'nudgeif'~option~\msg_line_context:.. }
228 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only }
229  { Option~'#1'~is~only~available~after~\iow_char:N\\begin\\{document\\}. }
230 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
231  { Loaded~'#1'~language~file. }
232 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { zref-property-undefined }
233  {
234      Option~'ref=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
235      But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~falling-back~to~'default'.
236  }
237 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { endrange-property-undefined }
238  {
239      Option~'endrange=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
240      But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~'endrange'~not~set.
241  }
242 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only }
243  {

```

```

244  Option~'hyperref'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:.~
245  To~inhibit~hyperlinking~locally,~you~can~use~the~starred~version~of~
246  '\iow_char:N\\zcref'.
247 }
248 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref }
249  { Missing~'hyperref'~package.~Setting~'hyperref=false'. }
250 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-preamble-only }
251  { Option~'#1'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:. }
252 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module }
253 {
254  Unknown~compatibility~module~'#1'~given~to~option~'nocompat'.~
255  Nothing~to~do.
256 }
257 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { refbounds-must-be-four }
258 {
259  The~value~of~option~'#1'~must~be~a~comma~separated~list~
260  of~four~items.~We~received~'#2'~items~\msg_line_context:.~
261  Option~not~set.
262 }
263 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check }
264 {
265  Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:.~
266  But~package~'zref-check'~is~not~loaded,~can't~run~the~checks.
267 }
268 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { zref-check-too-old }
269 {
270  Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:.~
271  But~'zref-check'~newer~than~'#1'~is~required,~can't~run~the~checks.
272 }
273 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-type }
274  { Reference~type~undefined~for~label~'#1'~\msg_line_context:. }
275 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-property }
276  { Reference~property~'#1'~undefined~for~label~'#2'~\msg_line_context:. }
277 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-name }
278  { Reference~format~option~'#1'~undefined~for~type~'#2'~\msg_line_context:. }
279 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
280  { Range~for~type~'#1'~resulted~in~single~element~\msg_line_context:. }
281 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package }
282  { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~package. }
283 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class }
284  { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~documentclass. }
285 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
286 {
287  Option~'#1'~has~been~deprecated~\msg_line_context:.\\iow_newline:
288  Use~'#2'~instead.
289 }
290 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { load-time-options }
291 {
292  'zref-clever'~does~not~accept~load-time~options.~
293  To~configure~package~options,~use~'\iow_char:N\\zcsetup'.
294 }

```

### 4.3 Data extraction

`\_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn` Extract property  $\langle prop \rangle$  from  $\langle label \rangle$  and sets variable  $\langle tl \ var \rangle$  with extracted value. Ensure `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. In case the property is not found, set  $\langle tl \ var \rangle$  with  $\langle default \rangle$ .

```

\__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn {\langle tl var \rangle}
{\langle label \rangle} {\langle prop \rangle} {\langle default \rangle}

295 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn #1#2#3#4
296 {
297     \exp_args:NNNo \exp_args:NNo \tl_set:Nn #1
298     { \zref@extractdefault {#2} {#3} {#4} }
299 }
300 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn { NVnn , Nnvn }

(End of definition for \_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn.)

```

`\_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn` Extract property  $\langle prop \rangle$  from  $\langle label \rangle$ . Ensure that, in the context of an x expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. Thus, this is meant to be used in an x expansion context, not in other situations. In case the property is not found, leave  $\langle default \rangle$  in the stream.

```

\__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn{\langle label \rangle}{\langle prop \rangle}{\langle default \rangle}

301 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn #1#2#3
302 {
303     \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:No
304     \exp_not:n { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }
305 }
306 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn { Vnn , nvn , Vvn }

(End of definition for \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn.)

```

`\_zrefclever_extract:nnn` An internal version for `\zref@extractdefault`.

```

\__zrefclever_extract:nnn{\langle label \rangle}{\langle prop \rangle}{\langle default \rangle}

307 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_extract:nnn #1#2#3
308 { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }

(End of definition for \_zrefclever_extract:nnn.)

```

### 4.4 Option infra

This section provides the functions in which the variables naming scheme of the package options is embodied, and some basic general functions to query these option variables.

I had originally implemented the option handling of the package based on property lists, which are definitely very convenient. But as the number of options grew, I started to get concerned about the performance implications. That there was a toll was noticeable, even when we could live with it, of course. Indeed, at the time of writing, the typesetting of a reference queries about 24 different option values, most of them once per type-block, each of these queries can be potentially made in up to 5 option scope levels. Considering the size of the built-in language files is running at the hundreds, the package does have a lot of work to do in querying option values

alone, and thus it is best to smooth things in this area as much as possible. This also gives me some peace of mind that the package will scale well in the long term. For some interesting discussion about alternative methods and their performance implications, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/147966>. Phelype Oleinik also offered some insight on the matter at [https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/629946/#comment1571118\\_629946](https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/629946/#comment1571118_629946). The only real downside of this change is that we can no longer list the whole set of options in place at a given moment, which was useful for the purposes of regression testing, since we don't know what the whole set of active options is.

`\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the general `<option>`. The data type of the variable must be specified (`tl`, `seq`, `bool`, etc.).

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {<option>} {<data type>}
309 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn #1#2
310   { 1\_zrefclever_opt_general_ #1 _ #2 }
```

(End of definition for `\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn`.)

`\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the type-specific `<option>` for `<ref type>`.

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {<ref type>} {<option>} {<data type>}
311 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn #1#2#3
312   { 1\_zrefclever_opt_type_ #1 _ #2 _ #3 }
313 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn { enn , een }
```

(End of definition for `\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn`.)

`\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language `<option>` for `<lang>` (for general language options, those set with `\zcDeclareLanguage`). The “`lang_unknown`” branch should be guarded against, such as we normally should not get there, but this function *must* return some valid csname. The random part is there so that, in the circumstance this could not be avoided, we (hopefully) don't retrieve the value for an “unknown language” inadvertently.

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn {<lang>} {<option>} {<data type>}
314 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn #1#2#3
315   {
316     \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
317     {
318       g\_zrefclever_opt_language_
319       \tl_use:c { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
320       _ #2 _ #3
321     }
322     { g\_zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
323   }
324 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn { enn }
```

(End of definition for `\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn`.)

`\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language-specific default reference format `<option>` for `<lang>`.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n {<lang>} {<option>} {<data type>}
325 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n #1#2#3
326 {
327   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
328   {
329     g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
330     \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
331     _default_ #2 _ #3
332   }
333   { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
334 }
335 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n { enn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n.)

```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_varname\_lang\_type:nnnn  
Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language- and type-specific reference format *<option>* for *<lang>* and *<ref type>*.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {<lang>} {<ref type>}
    {<option>} {<data type>}
336 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn #1#2#3#4
337 {
338   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
339   {
340     g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
341     \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
342     _type_ #2 _ #3 _ #4
343   }
344   { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #4 }
345 }
346 \cs_generate_variant:Nn
347   \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn { eenn , eenen }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn.)

```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_varname\_fallback:nn  
Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the fallback *<option>*.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {<option>} {<data type>}
348 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn #1#2
349   { c__zrefclever_opt_fallback_ #1 _ #2 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn.)

```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_var\_set\_bool:n  
The L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X3 programming layer does not have the concept of a variable *existing* only locally, it also considers an “error” if an assignment is made to a variable which was not previously declared, but declaration is always global, which means that “setting a local variable at a local scope”, given these requirements, results in it existing, and being empty, globally. Therefore, we need an independent mechanism from the mere existence of a variable to keep track of whether variables are “set” or “unset”, within the logic of the precedence rules for options in different scopes. \\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_var\_set\_bool:n expands to the name of the boolean variable used to track this state for *<option var>*. See discussion with Phelype Oleinik at [https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/633341/#comment1579825\\_633347](https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/633341/#comment1579825_633347)

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {\langle option var\rangle}

350  \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n #1
351    { \cs_to_str:N #1 _is_set_bool }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n.)

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:N {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N {\langle option tl\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:N {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

352 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn #1#2
353  {
354    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
355    { \tl_new:N #1 }
356    \tl_set:Nn #1 {#2}
357    \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
358    { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
359    \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
360  }
361 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn { cn }
362 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N #1
363  {
364    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
365    { \tl_new:N #1 }
366    \tl_clear:N #1
367    \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
368    { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
369    \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
370  }
371 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N { c }
372 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn #1#2
373  {
374    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
375    { \tl_new:N #1 }
376    \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
377  }
378 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn { cn }
379 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N #1
380  {
381    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
382    { \tl_new:N #1 }
383    \tl_gclear:N #1
384  }
385 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn and others.)

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N Unset {\langle option tl\rangle}.

  \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

386 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N #1
387  {
388    \tl_if_exist:NT #1

```

```

389     {
390         \tl_clear:N #1 \% ?
391         \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
392             { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
393             { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
394     }
395 }
396 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N.)

```

\\_zrefclever opt tl if set:NTF This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a token list option. Note that the “set bool” not existing signals that the variable *is set*, that would be the case of all global option variables (language-specific ones). But this means care should be taken to always define and set the “set bool” for local variables.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N(TF) {\langle option tl \rangle} {\langle true \rangle} {\langle false \rangle}

397 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
398 {
399     \tl_if_exist:NTF #1
400     {
401         \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
402             {
403                 \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
404                     { \prg_return_true: }
405                     { \prg_return_false: }
406             }
407             { \prg_return_true: }
408     }
409     { \prg_return_false: }
410 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF.)

```

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn {\langle option tl \rangle} {\langle value \rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N {\langle option tl \rangle}

411 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn #1#2
412 {
413     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
414     {
415         \tl_if_exist:NF #1
416             { \tl_new:N #1 }
417             \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
418     }
419 }
420 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn { cn }
421 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N #1
422 {
423     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
424     {
425         \tl_if_exist:NF #1
426             { \tl_new:N #1 }
427             \tl_gclear:N #1
428     }

```

```

429     }
430 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N { c }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn and \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N.)
```

\zrefclever\_opt\_tl\_get:NNTF

```

\zrefclever_opt_tl_get>NN(TF) {\option tl to get} {\tl var to set}
{\true} {\false}

431 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN #1#2 { F }
432 {
433     \zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF #1
434     {
435         \tl_set_eq:NN #2 #1
436         \prg_return_true:
437     }
438     { \prg_return_false: }
439 }
440 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
441     \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN { cN } { F }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NNTF.)
```

\zrefclever\_opt\_seq\_set\_clist\_split:Nn

```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn {\option seq} {\value}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn {\option seq} {\value}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN {\option seq} {\seq var}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN {\option seq} {\seq var}

442 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:NN #1#2
443 {
444     \seq_set_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2}
445 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:NN #1#2
446 {
447     \seq_gset_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2}
448 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN #1#2
449 {
450     \seq_if_exist:NF #1
451     { \seq_new:N #1 }
452     \seq_set_eq:NN #1 #2
453     \bool_if_exist:cF { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
454     { \bool_new:c { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
455     \bool_set_true:c { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
456 }
457 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN { cN }
458 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN #1#2
459 {
460     \seq_if_exist:NF #1
461     { \seq_new:N #1 }
462     \seq_gset_eq:NN #1 #2
463 }
464 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN { cN }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn and others.)
```

\zrefclever\_opt\_seq\_unset:N Unset  $\langle \text{option seq} \rangle$ .

```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N {\option seq}
```

```

463 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N #1
464   {
465     \seq_if_exist:NT #1
466     {
467       \seq_clear:N #1 % ?
468       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
469         { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
470         { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
471     }
472   }
473 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N.)

```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_seq\_if\_set:NTF This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a sequence option.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N(TF) {\<option seq>} {\<true>} {\<false>}

474 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
475   {
476     \seq_if_exist:NTF #1
477     {
478       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
479       {
480         \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
481           { \prg_return_true: }
482           { \prg_return_false: }
483       }
484       { \prg_return_true: }
485     }
486     { \prg_return_false: }
487   }
488 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
489   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF.)

```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_seq\_get:NNTF

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN(TF) {\<option seq to get>} {\<seq var to set>}
  {\<true>} {\<false>}

490 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN #1#2 { F }
491   {
492     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF #1
493     {
494       \seq_set_eq:NN #2 #1
495       \prg_return_true:
496     }
497     { \prg_return_false: }
498   }
499 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
500   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN { cN } { F }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF.)

```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_bool\_unset:N Unset *<option bool>*.

```
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N {\<option bool>}
```

```

501 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N #1
502   {
503     \bool_if_exist:N #1
504     {
505       \% \bool_set_false:N #1 %
506       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
507         { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
508         { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
509     }
510   }
511 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N.)

```

\\_\_zrefclever\_opt\_bool\_if\_set:NTF This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a boolean option.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N(TF) {\langle option bool\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

512 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
513   {
514     \bool_if_exist:NTF #1
515     {
516       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
517         {
518           \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
519             { \prg_return_true: }
520             { \prg_return_false: }
521         }
522         { \prg_return_true: }
523     }
524     { \prg_return_false: }
525   }
526 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
527   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF.)

```

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N {\langle option bool\rangle}

528 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N #1
529   {
530     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
531       { \bool_new:N #1 }
532     \bool_set_true:N #1
533     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
534       { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
535       { \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
536   }
537 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N { c }
538 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N #1
539   {
540     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
541       { \bool_new:N #1 }

```

```

542   \bool_set_false:N #1
543   \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
544     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
545   \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
546 }
547 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N { c }
548 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N #1
549 {
550   \bool_if_exist:NF #1
551   { \bool_new:N #1 }
552   \bool_gset_true:N #1
553 }
554 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N { c }
555 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N #1
556 {
557   \bool_if_exist:NF #1
558   { \bool_new:N #1 }
559   \bool_gset_false:N #1
560 }
561 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N { c }

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N` and others.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF
  \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN(TF) {{option bool to get}} {{bool var to set}}
    {{true}} {{false}}
562 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN #1#2 { F }
563 {
564   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
565   {
566     \bool_set_eq:NN #2 #1
567     \prg_return_true:
568   }
569   { \prg_return_false: }
570 }
571 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
572   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN { cN } { F }

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF`.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF
  \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N(TF) {{option bool}} {{true}} {{false}}
573 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N #1 { T , F , TF }
574 {
575   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
576   { \bool_if:NTF #1 { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
577   { \prg_return_false: }
578 }
579 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
580   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N { c } { T , F , TF }

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF`.)

## 4.5 Reference format

For a general discussion on the precedence rules for reference format options, see Section “Reference format” in the User manual. Internally, these precedence rules are handled / enforced in `\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_t1:nnnN`, `\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN`, `\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN`, and `\_zrefclever_type_name_setup`: which are the basic functions to retrieve proper values for reference format settings.

The fact that we have multiple scopes to set reference format options has some implications for how we handle these options, and for the resulting UI. Since there is a clear precedence rule between the different levels, setting an option at a high priority level shadows everything below it. Hence, it may be relevant to be able to “unset” these options too, so as to be able go back to the lower precedence level of the language-specific options at any given point. However, since many of these options are token lists, or clists, for which “empty” is a legitimate value, we cannot rely on emptiness to distinguish that particular intention. How to deal with it, depends on the kind of option (its data type, to be precise). For token lists and clists/sequences, we leverage the distinction of an “empty valued key” (`key=` or `key={}`) from a “key with no value” (`key`). This distinction is captured internally by the lower-level key parsing, but must be made explicit in `\keys_define:nn` by means of the `.default:o` property of the key. For the technique, by Jonathan P. Spratte, aka ‘Skillmon’, and some discussion about it, including further insights by Phelype Oleinik, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/614690> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/pull/988>. However, Joseph Wright seems to particularly dislike this use and the general idea of a “key with no value” being somehow meaningful for l3keys (e.g. his comments on the previous question, and [https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/632157/#comment1576404\\_632157](https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/632157/#comment1576404_632157)), which does make it somewhat risky to rely on this. For booleans, the situation is different, since they cannot meaningfully receive an empty value and the “key with no value” is a handy and expected shorthand for `key=true`. Therefore, for reference format option booleans, we use a third value “`unset`” for this purpose. And similarly for “choice” options.

However, “unsetting” options is only supported at the general and reference type levels, that is, at `\zcsetup`, at `\zcref`, and at `\zcRefTypeSetup`. For language-specific options – in the language files or at `\zcLanguageSetup` – there is no unsetting, an option which has been set can there only be changed to another value. This for two reasons. First, these are low precedence levels, so it is less meaningful to be able to unset these options. Second, these settings can only be done in the preamble (or the package itself). They are meant to be global. So, do it once, do it right, and if you need to locally change something along the document, use a higher precedence level.

Store “current” type, language, and declension cases in different places for type-specific and language-specific options handling, notably in `\_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`, `\zcRefTypeSetup`, and `\zcLanguageSetup`, but also for language specific options retrieval.

```
581 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1
582 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1
583 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_t1
584 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
585 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1` and others.)

`zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq`  
`efclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq`  
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq`  
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`  
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq`  
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq`  
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq`

Lists of reference format options in “categories”. Since these options are set in different scopes, and at different places, storing the actual lists in centralized variables makes the job not only easier later on, but also keeps things consistent. These variables are *constants*, but I don’t seem to be able to find a way to concatenate two constants into a third one without triggering L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X3 debug error “Inconsistent local/global assignment”. And repeating things in a new `\seq_const_from_clist:Nn` defeats the purpose of these variables.

```

586 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
587 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
588 \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
589 {
590     tpairsep ,
591     tlistsep ,
592     tlastsep ,
593     notesep ,
594 }
595 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
596 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
597 \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
598 {
599     namesep ,
600     pairsep ,
601     listsep ,
602     lastsep ,
603     rangesep ,
604     namefont ,
605     reffont ,
606 }
607 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
608 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
609 \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
610 {
611     refbounds-first ,
612     refbounds-first-sg ,
613     refbounds-first-pb ,
614     refbounds-first-rb ,
615     refbounds-mid ,
616     refbounds-mid-rb ,
617     refbounds-mid-re ,
618     refbounds-last ,
619     refbounds-last-pe ,
620     refbounds-last-re ,
621 }
622 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
623 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
624 \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
625 {
626     cap ,
627     abbrev ,
628     rangetopair ,
629 }

```

Only “type names” are “necessarily type-specific”, which makes them somewhat special on the retrieval side of things. In short, they don’t have their values queried by

```

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnN, but by \__zrefclever_type_name_setup::
630 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
631 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
632   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
633 {
634   Name-sg ,
635   name-sg ,
636   Name-pl ,
637   name-pl ,
638   Name-sg-ab ,
639   name-sg-ab ,
640   Name-pl-ab ,
641   name-pl-ab ,
642 }

```

And, finally, some combined groups of the above variables, for convenience.

```

643 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
644 \seq_gconcat:NNN \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
645   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
646   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
647 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
648 \seq_gconcat:NNN \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
649   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
650   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq

```

(End of definition for `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq` and others.)

We set here also the “derived” `refbounds` options, which are (almost) the same for every option scope.

```

651 \clist_map_inline:nn
652 {
653   reference ,
654   typesetup ,
655   langsetup ,
656   langfile ,
657 }
658 {
659   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
660   {
661     +refbounds-first .meta:n =
662     {
663       refbounds-first = {##1} ,
664       refbounds-first-sg = {##1} ,
665       refbounds-first-pb = {##1} ,
666       refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
667     } ,
668     +refbounds-mid .meta:n =
669     {
670       refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
671       refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
672       refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
673     } ,
674     +refbounds-last .meta:n =
675     {
676       refbounds-last = {##1} ,

```

```

677     refbounds-last-pe = {##1} ,
678     refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
679   } ,
680   +refbounds-rb .meta:n =
681   {
682     refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
683     refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
684   } ,
685   +refbounds-re .meta:n =
686   {
687     refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
688     refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
689   } ,
690   +refbounds .meta:n =
691   {
692     +refbounds-first = {##1} ,
693     +refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
694     +refbounds-last = {##1} ,
695   } ,
696     refbounds .meta:n = { +refbounds = {##1} } ,
697   }
698 }
699 \clist_map_inline:nn
700 {
701   reference ,
702   typesetup ,
703 }
704 {
705   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
706   {
707     +refbounds-first .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
708     +refbounds-mid .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
709     +refbounds-last .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
710     +refbounds-rb .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
711     +refbounds-re .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
712     +refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
713     refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
714   }
715 }
716 \clist_map_inline:nn
717 {
718   langsetup ,
719   langfile ,
720 }
721 {
722   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
723   {
724     +refbounds-first .value_required:n = true ,
725     +refbounds-mid .value_required:n = true ,
726     +refbounds-last .value_required:n = true ,
727     +refbounds-rb .value_required:n = true ,
728     +refbounds-re .value_required:n = true ,
729     +refbounds .value_required:n = true ,
730     refbounds .value_required:n = true ,

```

```

731     }
732 }
```

## 4.6 Languages

`\l_zrefclever_current_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\languagename` or polyglossia's `\mainbabelname` and, if none of them is loaded, we set it to `english`. `\l_zrefclever_main_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\bblob@main@language` or for polyglossia's `\mainbabelname`, as the case may be. Note that for polyglossia we get babel's language names, so that we only need to handle those internally. `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` is the internal variable which stores the language in which the reference is to be made.

```

733 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
734 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_current_language_tl
735 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_main_language_tl
```

`\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` A public version of `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` for use in `zref-vario`.

```

736 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
737 \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\_zrefclever_language_varname:n` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the `<base language>` (as the value of this variable) for a `<language>` declared for `zref-clever`.

```

\_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n {<language>}
738 \cs_new:Npn \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n #1
739   { g\_zrefclever_declared_language_ #1 _tl }
```

(End of definition for `\_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n`.)

`\zrefclever_language_varname:n` A public version of `\_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n` for use in `zref-vario`.

```

740 \cs_set_eq:NN \zrefclever_language_varname:n
741   \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n
```

(End of definition for `\zrefclever_language_varname:n`. This function is documented on page ??.)

`\_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF` A language is considered to be declared for `zref-clever` if it passes this conditional, which requires that a variable with `\_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n{<language>}` exists.

```

\_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n(TF) {<language>}
742 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n #1 { T , F , TF }
743   {
744     \tl_if_exist:cTF { \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
745     { \prg_return_true: }
746     { \prg_return_false: }
747   }
748 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
749   \_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { e } { T , F , TF }
```

(End of definition for `\_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF`.)

\zrefclever\_language\_if\_declared:nTF A public version of \\_\_zrefclever\_language\_if\_declared:n for use in zref-vario.

```
750 \prg_set_eq_conditional:NNn \zrefclever_language_if_declared:n
751   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { TF }
```

(End of definition for \zrefclever\_language\_if\_declared:nTF. This function is documented on page ??.)

\zcDeclareLanguage Declare a new language for use with zref-clever. *<language>* is taken to be both the “language name” and the “base language name”. A “base language” (loose concept here, meaning just “the name we gave for the language file in that particular language”) is just like any other one, the only difference is that the “language name” happens to be the same as the “base language name”, in other words, it is an “alias to itself”. [*<options>*] receive a k=v set of options, with three valid options. The first, *declension*, takes the noun declension cases prefixes for *<language>* as a comma separated list, whose first element is taken to be the default case. The second, *gender*, receives the genders for *<language>* as comma separated list. The third, *allcaps*, is a boolean, and indicates that for *<language>* all nouns must be capitalized for grammatical reasons, in which case, the *cap* option is disregarded for *<language>*. If *<language>* is already known, just warn. This implies a particular restriction regarding [*<options>*], namely that these options, when defined by the package, cannot be redefined by the user. This is deliberate, otherwise the built-in language files would become much too sensitive to this particular user input, and unnecessarily so. \zcDeclareLanguage is preamble only.

```
\zcDeclareLanguage [<options>] {<language>}
752 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguage { O{ } m }
753 {
754   \group_begin:
755   \tl_if_empty:nF {#2}
756   {
757     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#2}
758     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared } {#2} }
759     {
760       \tl_new:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} }
761       \tl_gset:cn { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} } {#2}
762       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#2}
763       \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/declarelang } {#1}
764     }
765   }
766   \group_end:
767 }
768 \onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguage
```

(End of definition for \zcDeclareLanguage.)

\zcDeclareLanguageAlias Declare *<language alias>* to be an alias of *<aliased language>* (or “base language”). *<aliased language>* must be already known to zref-clever. \zcDeclareLanguageAlias is preamble only.

```
\zcDeclareLanguageAlias {<language alias>} {<aliased language>}
769 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { m m }
770 {
771   \tl_if_empty:nF {#1}
772   {
```

```

773     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#2}
774     {
775         \tl_new:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
776         \tl_gset:ce { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
777             { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} } }
778     }
779     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias } {#2} }
780 }
781 }
782 @onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguageAlias

(End of definition for \zcDeclareLanguageAlias.)

783 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/declarelang }
784 {
785     declension .code:n =
786     {
787         \seq_new:c
788         {
789             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
790             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { declension } { seq }
791         }
792         \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
793         {
794             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
795             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { declension } { seq }
796         }
797         {#1}
798     },
799     declension .value_required:n = true ,
800     gender .code:n =
801     {
802         \seq_new:c
803         {
804             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
805             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
806         }
807         \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
808         {
809             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
810             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
811         }
812         {#1}
813     },
814     gender .value_required:n = true ,
815     allcaps .choices:nn =
816     { true , false }
817     {
818         \bool_new:c
819         {
820             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
821             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
822         }
823         \use:c { bool_gset_ \l_keys_choice_tl :c }
824         {

```

```

825         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
826             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1 } { allcaps } { bool }
827         }
828     },
829     allcaps .default:n = true ,
830 }

```

#### \\_zrefclever\_process\_language\_settings:

Auxiliary function for `\__zrefclever_zcref:nnn`, responsible for processing language related settings. It is necessary to separate them from the reference options machinery for two reasons. First, because their behavior is language dependent, but the language itself can also be set as an option (`lang`, value stored in `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1`). Second, some of its tasks must be done regardless of any option being given (e.g. the default declension case, the `allcaps` option). Hence, we must validate the language settings after the reference options have been set. It is expected to be called right (or soon) after `\keys_set:nn` in `\__zrefclever_zcref:nnn`, where current values for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1` are in place.

```

831 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_process_language_settings:
832 {
833     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:eTF
834         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
835     {

```

Validate the declension case (`d`) option against the declared cases for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the declension cases declared for the former, the function sets an appropriate value for `\l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1`, either using the default case, or clearing the variable, depending on the language setup. And also issues a warning about it.

```

836     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
837     {
838         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
839             { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 } { declension } { seq }
840         }
841         \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
842             { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
843             \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
844             {
845                 \tl_if_empty:N \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
846                 {
847                     \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
848                         { language-no-decl-ref }
849                         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
850                         { \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1 }
851                     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
852                 }
853             }
854             {
855                 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
856                 {
857                     \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
858                         \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
859                 }
860             {
861                 \seq_if_in:NVF \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq

```

```

862           \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
863   {
864       \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
865       { unknown-decl-case }
866       { \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl }
867       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
868       \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
869           \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
870   }
871 }
872 }
```

Validate the gender (g) option against the declared genders for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the genders declared for the former, clear `\l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl` and warn.

```

873     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
874     {
875         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
876         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
877     }
878     \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
879     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
880     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
881     {
882         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
883         {
884             \msg_warning:nneeee { zref-clever }
885             { language-no-gender }
886             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
887             { g }
888             { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
889             \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
890         }
891     }
892     {
893         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
894         {
895             \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
896             \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
897             {
898                 \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
899                 { gender-not-declared }
900                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
901                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
902                 \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
903             }
904         }
905     }
```

Ensure the general `cap` is set to `true` when the language was declared with `allcaps` option.

```

906     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:cT
907     {
908         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
909         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
```

```

910         }
911     { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } { cap = true } }
912   }
913   {

```

If the language itself is not declared, we still have to issue declension and gender warnings, if `d` or `g` options were used.

```

914     \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
915     {
916       \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { unknown-language-decl }
917       { \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl }
918       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
919       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
920     }
921     \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
922     {
923       \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
924       { language-no-gender }
925       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
926       { g }
927       { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
928       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
929     }
930   }
931 }

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_process_language_settings:..`)

## 4.7 Language files

Contrary to general options and type options, which are always *local*, language-specific settings are always *global*. Hence, the loading of built-in language files, as well as settings done with `\zcLanguageSetup`, should set the relevant variables globally.

The built-in language files and their related infrastructure are designed to perform “on the fly” loading of the language files, “lazily” as needed. Much like `babel` does for languages not declared in the preamble, but used in the document. This offers some convenience, of course, and that’s one reason to do it. But it also has the purpose of parsimony, of “loading the least possible”. Therefore, we load at `begindocument` one single language (see [lang option](#)), as specified by the user in the preamble with the `lang` option or, failing any specification, the current language of the document, which is the default. Anything else is lazily loaded, on the fly, along the document.

This design decision has also implications to the *form* the language files assumed. As far as my somewhat impressionistic sampling goes, dictionary or localization files of the most common packages in this area of functionality, are usually a set of commands which perform the relevant definitions and assignments in the preamble or at `begindocument`. This includes `translator`, `translations`, but also `babel`’s `.ldf` files, and `biblatex`’s `.lbx` files. I’m not really well acquainted with this machinery, but as far as I grasp, they all rely on some variation of `\ProvidesFile` and `\input`. And they can be safely `\input` without generating spurious content, because they rely on being loaded before the document has actually started. As far as I can tell, `babel`’s “on the fly” functionality is not based on the `.ldf` files, but on the `.ini` files, and on `\babelprovide`. And the `.ini` files are not in this form, but actually resemble “configuration files” of sorts, which means they are read and processed somehow else than with just `\input`. So we do the more or less the same

here. It seems a reasonable way to ensure we can load language files on the fly robustly mid-document, without getting paranoid with the last bit of white-space in them, and without introducing any undue content on the stream when we cannot afford to do it. Hence, `zref-clever`'s built-in language files are a set of *key-value options* which are read from the file, and fed to `\keys_set:nn{zref-clever/langfile}` by `\_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`. And they use the same syntax and options as `\zcLanguageSetup` does. The language file itself is read with `\ExplSyntaxOn` with the usual implications for white-space and catcodes.

`\_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` is only meant to load the built-in language files. For languages declared by the user, or for any settings to a known language made with `\zcLanguageSetup`, values are populated directly to a corresponding variables. Hence, there is no need to “load” anything in this case: definitions and assignments made by the user are performed immediately.

`\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq` Used to keep track of whether a language file has already been loaded or not.

```
932 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
```

(End of definition for `\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq`.)

`\_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` Load language file for known `\langle language \rangle` if it is available and if it has not already been loaded.

```
933 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n #1
934 {
935     \group_begin:
936     \@bsphack
937     \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nT {#1}
938     {
939         \seq_if_in:Nef
940         \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
941         { \tl_use:c { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
942         {
943             \exp_args:Ne \file_get:nnNTF
944             {
945                 zref-clever-
946                 \tl_use:c { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
947                 .lang
948             }
949             { \ExplSyntaxOn }
950             \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
951             {
952                 \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#1}
953                 \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
954                 \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
955                 {
956                     \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
957                     {#1} { declension } { seq }
958                 }
959                 \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
960                 { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
961                 \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
962                 { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl }
```

```

963     {
964         \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
965             \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
966     }
967     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
968     {
969         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
970             {#1} { gender } { seq }
971     }
972         \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
973             { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
974             \keys_set:nV { zref-clever/langfile } \l_zrefclever_tmptl
975             \seq_gput_right:Ne \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
976                 { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
977             \msg_info:nne { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
978                 { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
979     }
980     {

```

Even if we don't have the actual language file, we register it as "loaded". At this point, it is a known language, properly declared. There is no point in trying to load it multiple times, if it was not found the first time, it won't be the next.

```

981         \seq_gput_right:Ne \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
982             { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
983     }
984     }
985     }
986     \esphack
987     \group_end:
988 }
989 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n { e }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n.)

```

The set of keys for `zref-clever/langfile`, which is used to process the language files in `\__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`. The no-op cases for each category have their messages sent to "info". These messages should not occur, as long as the language files are well formed, but they're placed there nevertheless, and can be leveraged in regression tests.

```

990 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
991 {
992     type .code:n =
993     {
994         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
995             { \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
996             { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
997     },
998
999     case .code:n =
1000     {
1001         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
1002             {
1003                 \msg_info:nne { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-setup }
1004                 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1}
1005             }

```

```

1006 {
1007   \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq {#1}
1008   { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl {#1} }
1009   {
1010     \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
1011     {#1} { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1012     \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
1013       \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
1014   }
1015 }
1016 },
1017 case .value_required:n = true ,
1018
1019 gender .value_required:n = true ,
1020 gender .code:n =
1021 {
1022   \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
1023   {
1024     \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
1025     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
1026   }
1027   {
1028     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1029     {
1030       \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1031         { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
1032     }
1033   {
1034     \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1035     \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
1036     {
1037       \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
1038         { \seq_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1} }
1039         {
1040           \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever }
1041             { gender-not-declared }
1042             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
1043         }
1044     }
1045     \l__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1046     {
1047       \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1048         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1049         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1050         { gender }
1051         { seq }
1052     }
1053   {
1054     \seq_new:c
1055     {
1056       \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1057         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1058         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1059         { gender }

```

```

1060           { seq }
1061       }
1062   \seq_gset_eq:cN
1063   {
1064     __zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1065     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1066     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1067     { gender }
1068     { seq }
1069   }
1070   \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1071 }
1072 }
1073 }
1074 },
1075 }
1076 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1077   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
1078   {
1079     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1080     {
1081       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1082       #1 .code:n =
1083       {
1084         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1085         {
1086           __zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1087           {
1088             __zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1089             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1090             {#1} { tl }
1091           }
1092           {##1}
1093         }
1094       {
1095         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1096         { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
1097       }
1098     },
1099   }
1100 }
1101 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1102   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
1103   {
1104     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1105     {
1106       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1107       #1 .code:n =
1108       {
1109         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1110         {
1111           __zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1112           {
1113             __zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn

```

```

1114 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1115 {##1} { tl }
1116 }
1117 {##1}
1118 }
1119 {
1120 \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1121 {
1122 \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1123 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1124 { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1125 {##1} { tl }
1126 }
1127 {##1}
1128 }
1129 },
1130 }
1131 }
1132 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1133 {
1134   endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1135   endrange .code:n =
1136   {
1137     \str_case:nnF {#1}
1138     {
1139       { ref }
1140       {
1141         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1142         {
1143           \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1144           {
1145             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1146             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1147             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1148           }
1149           \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1150           {
1151             \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1152             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1153             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1154           }
1155         }
1156       {
1157         \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1158         {
1159           \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1160           { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1161           { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1162           { endrangefunc } { tl }
1163         }
1164         \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1165         {
1166           \zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1167           { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

1168          { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1169          { endrangeprop } { tl }
1170      }
1171  }
1172 }
1173
1174 { stripprefix }
1175 {
1176 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1177 {
1178     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1179     {
1180         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1181         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1182         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1183     }
1184     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1185     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1186     {
1187         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1188         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1189         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1190     }
1191 }
1192 {
1193     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1194     {
1195         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1196         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1197         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1198         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1199     }
1200     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1201     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1202     {
1203         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1204         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1205         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1206         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1207     }
1208 }
1209 }
1210
1211 { pagecomp }
1212 {
1213 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1214 {
1215     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1216     {
1217         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1218         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1219         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1220     }
1221     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }

```

```

1222     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1223     {
1224         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1225             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1226             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1227     }
1228 }
1229 {
1230     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1231     {
1232         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1233             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1234             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1235             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1236     }
1237     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1238 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1239 {
1240     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1241         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1242         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1243         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1244     }
1245 }
1246 {
1247     { pagecomp2 }
1248 {
1249     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1250     {
1251         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1252         {
1253             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1254                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1255                 { endrangefunc } { tl }
1256             }
1257             { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1258 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1259 {
1260     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1261         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1262         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1263     }
1264 }
1265 }
1266 {
1267     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1268     {
1269         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1270             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1271             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1272             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1273     }
1274     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1275 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c

```

```

1276 {
1277     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1278     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1279     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1280     { endrangeprop } { tl }
1281 }
1282 }
1283 }
1284 }
1285 {
1286     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1287     {
1288         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1289         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1290     }
1291     {
1292         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1293         {
1294             \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1295             { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1296         }
1297         {
1298             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1299             {
1300                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1301                 {
1302                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1303                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1304                     { endrangefunc } { tl }
1305                 }
1306                 { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1307                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1308                 {
1309                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1310                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1311                     { endrangeprop } { tl }
1312                 }
1313                 {#1}
1314             }
1315             {
1316                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1317                 {
1318                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1319                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1320                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1321                     { endrangefunc } { tl }
1322                 }
1323                 { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1324                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1325                 {
1326                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1327                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1328                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1329                     { endrangeprop } { tl }

```

```

1330                         }
1331                         {#1}
1332                     }
1333                 }
1334             }
1335         }
1336     },
1337 }
1338 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1339   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
1340 {
1341   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1342   {
1343     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1344     #1 .code:n =
1345     {
1346       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1347       {
1348         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1349         { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
1350       }
1351     }
1352     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
1353     {
1354       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1355       {
1356         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1357         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1358         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1359         {#1} { tl }
1360       }
1361       {##1}
1362     }
1363   }
1364   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1365   {
1366     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eeen
1367     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1368     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1369     { \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl - #1 } { tl }
1370   }
1371   {##1}
1372 }
1373 }
1374 },
1375 }
1376 }
1377 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1378   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
1379 {
1380   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1381   {
1382     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1383     #1 .code:n =

```

```

1384 {
1385   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1386   {
1387     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1388     {
1389       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1390       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1} { seq }
1391     }
1392     {
1393       \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1394       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1395       \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
1396       \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1397       { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1398       {
1399         \int_compare_p:nNn
1400         { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1401       }
1402       {
1403         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
1404         {
1405           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1406           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1407           {##1} { seq }
1408         }
1409         \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1410       }
1411     {
1412       \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever }
1413       { refbounds-must-be-four }
1414       {##1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
1415     }
1416   }
1417 }
1418 {
1419   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1420   {
1421     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1422     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1423     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {##1} { seq }
1424   }
1425   {
1426     \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1427     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1428     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
1429     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1430     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1431     {
1432       \int_compare_p:nNn
1433       { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1434     }
1435     {
1436       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
1437     }

```

```

1438           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1439           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1440           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1441           {#1} { seq }
1442       }
1443       \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1444   }
1445   {
1446     \msg_info:n{zref-clever}
1447     { refbounds-must-be-four }
1448     {#1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
1449   }
1450 }
1451 }
1452 },
1453 }
1454 }
1455 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1456   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
1457   {
1458     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1459     {
1460       #1 .choice: ,
1461       #1 / true .code:n =
1462       {
1463         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1464         {
1465           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1466           {
1467             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1468             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1469             {#1} { bool }
1470           }
1471           {
1472             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1473             {
1474               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1475               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1476               {#1} { bool }
1477             }
1478           }
1479         }
1480         {
1481           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1482           {
1483             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1484             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1485             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1486             {#1} { bool }
1487           }
1488         }
1489         {
1490           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1491           {
1492             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn

```

```

1492         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1493         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1494         {#1} { bool }
1495     }
1496   }
1497 }
1498 },
1499 #1 / false .code:n =
1500 {
1501   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1502   {
1503     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1504     {
1505       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1506       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1507       {#1} { bool }
1508     }
1509   }
1510   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1511   {
1512     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1513     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1514     {#1} { bool }
1515   }
1516 }
1517 }
1518 {
1519   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1520   {
1521     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1522     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1523     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1524     {#1} { bool }
1525   }
1526   {
1527     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1528     {
1529       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1530       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1531       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1532       {#1} { bool }
1533     }
1534   }
1535 }
1536 },
1537 #1 .default:n = true ,
1538 no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
1539 no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1540 }
1541 }

```

It is convenient for a number of language typesetting options (some basic separators) to have some “fallback” value available in case `babel` or `polyglossia` is loaded and sets a language which `zref-clever` does not know. On the other hand, “type names” are not looked

for in “fallback”, since it is indeed impossible to provide any reasonable value for them for a “specified but unknown language”. Other typesetting options, for which it is not a problem being empty, need not be catered for with a fallback value.

```

1542 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_cset_fallback:nn #1#2
1543 {
1544     \tl_const:cn
1545     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { tl } } {#2}
1546 }
1547 \keyval_parse:nnn
1548 {
1549     { \__zrefclever_opt_tl_cset_fallback:nn }
1550 {
1551     tpairsep = {,~} ,
1552     tlistsep = {,~} ,
1553     tlastsep = {,~} ,
1554     notesep = {~} ,
1555     namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
1556     pairsep = {,~} ,
1557     listsep = {,~} ,
1558     lastsep = {,~} ,
1559     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
1560 }
```

## 4.8 Options

### Auxiliary

`\__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn` If `<value>` is empty, remove `<key>` from `<property list>`. Otherwise, add `<key> = <value>` to `<property list>`.

```

\__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn <property list> {<key>} {<value>}
1561 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn #1#2#3
1562 {
1563     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
1564     { \prop_remove:Nn #1 {#2} }
1565     { \prop_put:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
1566 }
```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn`.)

### ref option

`\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl` stores the property to which the reference is being made. Note that one thing *must* be handled at this point: the existence of the property itself, as far as `zref` is concerned. This because typesetting relies on the check `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop`, which *presumes* the property is defined and silently expands the *true* branch if it is not (insightful comments by Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/13>). Therefore, before adding anything to `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl`, check if first here with `\zref@ifpropundefined:` close it at the door. We must also control for an empty value, since “empty” passes both `\zref@ifpropundefined` and `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop`.

```
1567 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl
```

```

1568 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1569   {
1570     ref .code:n =
1571     {
1572       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1573       {
1574         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1575           { zref-property-undefined } {#1}
1576         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
1577       }
1578     {
1579       \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1580       {
1581         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1582           { zref-property-undefined } {#1}
1583         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
1584       }
1585       { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl {#1} }
1586     }
1587   },
1588   ref .initial:n = default ,
1589   ref .value_required:n = true ,
1590   page .meta:n = { ref = page },
1591   page .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1592 }

```

### typeset option

```

1593 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1594 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1595 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1596   {
1597     typeset .choice: ,
1598     typeset / both .code:n =
1599     {
1600       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1601       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1602     },
1603     typeset / ref .code:n =
1604     {
1605       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1606       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1607     },
1608     typeset / name .code:n =
1609     {
1610       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1611       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1612     },
1613     typeset .initial:n = both ,
1614     typeset .value_required:n = true ,
1615
1616     noname .meta:n = { typeset = ref } ,
1617     noname .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1618     noref .meta:n = { typeset = name } ,

```

```

1619     noref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1620 }
sort option

1621 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool
1622 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1623 {
1624     sort .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool ,
1625     sort .initial:n = true ,
1626     sort .default:n = true ,
1627     nosort .meta:n = { sort = false },
1628     nosort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1629 }

```

#### **typesort option**

`\l__zrefclever_typesort_seq` is stored reversed, since the sort priorities are computed in the negative range in `\__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”, and spare creating an integer variable using `\seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn`.

```

1630 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1631 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1632 {
1633     typesort .code:n =
1634     {
1635         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq {#1}
1636         \seq_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1637     } ,
1638     typesort .initial:n =
1639     { part , chapter , section , paragraph },
1640     typesort .value_required:n = true ,
1641     notypesort .code:n =
1642     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq } ,
1643     notypesort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1644 }

```

#### **comp option**

```

1645 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
1646 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1647 {
1648     comp .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool ,
1649     comp .initial:n = true ,
1650     comp .default:n = true ,
1651     nocomp .meta:n = { comp = false },
1652     nocomp .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1653 }

```

#### **endrange option**

The working of `endrange` option depends on two underlying option values / variables: `endrangeproc` and `endrangefunc`. `endrangeproc` is the more general one, and `endrangefunc` is used when the first is set to `\__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:VVN`, which is the case when the user is setting `endrange` to an arbitrary `zref` property, instead of one of the `\str_case:nn` matches.

`endrangeproc` must receive three arguments and, more specifically, its signature must be VVN. For this reason, `endrangeproc` should be stored without the signature, which is added, and hard-coded, at the calling place. The first argument is `\beg range label`, the second `\end range label`, and the last `\t1 var to set`. Of course, `\t1 var to set` must be set to a proper value, and that's the main task of the function. `endrangeproc` must also handle the case where `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop` is false, since `\__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN` cannot take care of that. For this purpose, it may set `\t1 var to set` to the special value `zc@missingproperty`, to signal a missing property for `\__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN`.

An empty `endrangeproc` signals that no processing is to be made to the end range reference, that is, that it should be treated like any other one, as defined by the `ref` option. This may happen either because `endrange` was never set for the reference type, and empty is the value “returned” by `\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_t1:nnnN` for options not set, or because `endrange` was set to `ref` at some scope which happens to get precedence.

One thing I was divided about in this functionality was whether to (x-)expand the references before processing them, when such processing is required. At first sight, it makes sense to do so, since we are aiming at “removing common parts” as close as possible to the printed representation of the references (`cleverref` does expand them in `\crefstripprefix`). On the other hand, this brings some new challenges: if a fragile command gets there, we are in trouble; also, if a protected one gets there, though things won't break as badly, we may “strip” the macro and stay with different arguments, which will then end up in the input stream. I think `biblatex` is a good reference here, and it offers `\NumCheckSetup`, `\NumsCheckSetup`, and `\PagesCheckSetup` aimed at locally redefining some commands which may interfere with the processing. This is a good idea, thus we offer a similar hook for the same purpose: `endrange-setup`.

```

1654 \NewHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1655 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1656   {
1657     endrange .code:n =
1658     {
1659       \str_case:nnF {#1}
1660       {
1661         { ref }
1662         {
1663           \__zrefclever_opt_t1_clear:c
1664           {
1665             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1666             { endrangeproc } { t1 }
1667           }
1668           \__zrefclever_opt_t1_clear:c
1669           {
1670             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1671             { endrangeprop } { t1 }
1672           }
1673         }
1674       { stripprefix }
1675       {
1676         \__zrefclever_opt_t1_set:cn
1677         {
1678           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn

```

```

1680           { endrangefunc } { tl }
1681       }
1682   { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1683   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1684   {
1685       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1686       { endrangeprop } { tl }
1687   }
1688 }
1689
1690 { pagecomp }
1691 {
1692     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1693     {
1694         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1695         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1696     }
1697     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1698     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1699     {
1700         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1701         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1702     }
1703 }
1704
1705 { pagecomp2 }
1706 {
1707     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1708     {
1709         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1710         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1711     }
1712     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1713     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1714     {
1715         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1716         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1717     }
1718 }
1719
1720 { unset }
1721 {
1722     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1723     {
1724         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1725         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1726     }
1727     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1728     {
1729         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1730         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1731     }
1732 }
1733 }
```

```

1734 {
1735   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1736   {
1737     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1738     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1739   }
1740   {
1741     \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1742     {
1743       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1744       { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1745     }
1746     {
1747       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1748       {
1749         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1750         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1751       }
1752       { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1753       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1754       {
1755         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1756         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1757       }
1758       {#1}
1759     }
1760   }
1761 }
1762 }
1763 endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1764 }

1765 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN #1#2#3
1766 {
1767   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
1768   {
1769     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1770     {
1771       \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1772       {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1773     }
1774     { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1775   }
1776   {
1777     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl }
1778     {

```

If the range came about by normal compression, we already know the beginning and the end references share the same “form” and “prefix” (this is ensured at `\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`), but the same is not true if the `range` option is being used, in which case, we have to check the replacement `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl` by `\l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl` is really granted.

```

1779   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
1780   {
1781     \group_begin:

```

```

1782 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1783 \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1784 {
1785     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1786         {#1} { externaldocument } { }
1787 }
1788 {
1789     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1790         {#2} { externaldocument } { }
1791 }
1792 {
1793     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
1794     {
1795         \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1796         {
1797             \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1798                 {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1799         }
1800         {
1801             \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1802                 {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1803         }
1804         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1805     }
1806 {
1807     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1808     {
1809         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1810             {#1} { zc@counter } { }
1811     }
1812 {
1813     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1814             {#2} { zc@counter } { }
1815 }
1816 {
1817     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1818     {
1819         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1820             {#1} { zc@enclval } { }
1821     }
1822 {
1823     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1824             {#2} { zc@enclval } { }
1825 }
1826 { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1827 }
1828 }
1829 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1830 {
1831     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1832         {#2} { l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1833 }
1834 {

```

```

1836     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
1837         {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1838     {
1839         \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1840             {#2} { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1841     }
1842     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl { zc@missingproperty } }
1843 }
1844 \exp_args:NNNV
1845 \group_end:
1846 \tl_set:Nn #3 \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1847 }
1848 {
1849     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1850         {#2} { l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1851 }
1852 }
1853 {
1854     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1855     {
1856         \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1857             {#2} { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1858     }
1859     { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1860 }
1861 }
1862 }
1863 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN { VVN }

```

For the technique for smuggling the assignment out of the group, see Enrico Gregorio's answer at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/56314>.

```

1864 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nnN #1#2#3
1865 {
1866     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1867     {
1868         \group_begin:
1869         \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1870         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1871         {
1872             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1873                 {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1874         }
1875         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1876         {
1877             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1878                 {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1879         }
1880         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1881         \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1882         {
1883             \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1884                 { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1885                 { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1886         }

```

```

1887          \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1888              { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1889          \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1890              { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1891          \tl_if_empty:NT \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1892              { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1893      }
1894      { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1895  }
1896 \exp_args:NNNV
1897     \group_end:
1898         \tl_set:Nn #3 \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1899     }
1900     { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1901 }
1902 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nN { VVN }

```

`\__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn` Test if argument is composed only of digits (adapted from <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/427559>).

```

1903 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
1904     \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn #1 { F , TF }
1905 {
1906     \regex_match:nNTF { \A\d+\Z } {#1}
1907         { \prg_return_true: }
1908         { \prg_return_false: }
1909 }
1910 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
1911     \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn { V } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn.)

```

```

1912 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN #1#2#3
1913 {
1914     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1915     {
1916         \group_begin:
1917         \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1918         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1919             {
1920                 \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1921                     {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1922             }
1923         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1924             {
1925                 \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1926                     {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1927             }
1928         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1929         \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn:VTF \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1930             {
1931                 \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn:VF \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1932                     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1933             }
1934             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1935         \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool

```

```

1936 {
1937   \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1938     { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1939     { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1940   {
1941     \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1942       { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1943     \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1944       { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1945     \tl_if_empty:NT \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1946       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1947   }
1948   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1949 }
1950 \exp_args:NNNV
1951   \group_end:
1952   \tl_set:Nn #3 \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1953 }
1954 { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1955 }
1956 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN { VVN }
1957 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN #1#2#3
1958 {
1959   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1960   {
1961     \group_begin:
1962     \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1963     \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1964       {
1965         \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1966           {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1967       }
1968     \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1969       {
1970         \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1971           {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1972       }
1973     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1974     \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VTF \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1975       {
1976         \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VF \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1977           { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1978       }
1979     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1980     \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1981       {
1982         \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1983           { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1984           { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1985         {
1986           \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1987             { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl } > { 99 } }
1988             {
1989               \int_compare_p:nNn

```

```

1990           { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl } = { 0 }
1991       }
1992   {
1993       \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1994           { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1995       \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1996           { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1997   }
1998       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1999   }
2000       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
2001   }
2002 \exp_args:NNN
2003     \group_end:
2004     \tl_set:Nn #3 \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
2005   }
2006   { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
2007 }
2008 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN { VVN }

```

### range and rangetopair options

The `rangetopair` option is being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

2009 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
2010 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2011   {
2012     range .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool ,
2013     range .initial:n = false ,
2014     range .default:n = true ,
2015   }

```

### cap and capfirst options

The `cap` option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

2016 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool
2017 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2018   {
2019     capfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool ,
2020     capfirst .initial:n = false ,
2021     capfirst .default:n = true ,
2022   }

```

### abbrev and noabbrevfirst options

The `abbrev` option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

2023 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
2024 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2025   {
2026     noabbrevfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool ,

```

```

2027     noabbrevfirst .initial:n = false ,
2028     noabbrevfirst .default:n = true ,
2029 }

```

## S option

```

2030 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2031   {
2032     S .meta:n =
2033       { capfirst = {#1} , noabbrevfirst = {#1} },
2034     S .default:n = true ,
2035   }

```

## hyperref option

```

2036 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2037 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2038 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2039   {
2040     hyperref .choice: ,
2041     hyperref / auto .code:n =
2042     {
2043       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2044       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2045     } ,
2046     hyperref / true .code:n =
2047     {
2048       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2049       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2050     } ,
2051     hyperref / false .code:n =
2052     {
2053       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2054       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2055     } ,
2056     hyperref .initial:n = auto ,
2057     hyperref .default:n = true ,

```

`nohyperref` is provided mainly as a means to inhibit hyperlinking locally in `zref-vario`'s commands without the need to be setting `zref-clever`'s internal variables directly. What limits setting `hyperref` out of the preamble is that enabling hyperlinks requires loading packages. But `nohyperref` can only disable them, so we can use it in the document body too.

```

2058     nohyperref .meta:n = { hyperref = false } ,
2059     nohyperref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2060   }
2061 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2062   {
2063     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { hyperref }
2064     {
2065       \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2066         { \RequirePackage { zref-hyperref } }
2067     }
2068   {
2069     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool

```

```

2070         { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref } }
2071         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2072     }
2073 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2074 {
2075     hyperref .code:n =
2076     { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only } } ,
2077     nohyperref .code:n =
2078     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool } ,
2079 }
2080 }

nameinlink option

2081 \str_new:N \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str
2082 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2083 {
2084     nameinlink .choice: ,
2085     nameinlink / true .code:n =
2086     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } } ,
2087     nameinlink / false .code:n =
2088     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } } ,
2089     nameinlink / single .code:n =
2090     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } } ,
2091     nameinlink / tsingle .code:n =
2092     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } } ,
2093     nameinlink .initial:n = tsingle ,
2094     nameinlink .default:n = true ,
2095 }
2096 }

preposinlink option (deprecated)

2097 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2098 {
2099     preposinlink .code:n =
2100     {
2101         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-12 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2102         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
2103         { preposinlink } { refbounds }
2104     },
2105 }

lang option

```

The overall setup here seems a little roundabout, but this is actually required. In the preamble, we (potentially) don't yet have values for the "current" and "main" document languages, this must be retrieved at a `begindocument` hook. The `begindocument` hook is responsible to get values for `\l__zrefclever_current_language_t1` and `\l__zrefclever_main_language_t1`, and to set the default for `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_t1`. Package options, or preamble calls to `\zcsetup` are also hooked at `begindocument`, but come after the first hook, so that the pertinent variables have been set when they are executed. Finally, we set a third `begindocument` hook, at `begindocument/before`, so that it runs after any options set in the preamble. This hook redefines the `lang` option for immediate execution in the document body, and ensures the `current` language's language file gets loaded, if it hadn't been already.

For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the “current” and “main” languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/233178>, including comments, particularly the one by Javier Bezos. For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the list of loaded languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/281220>, including comments, particularly PLK’s. Note, however, that languages loaded by `\babelprovide`, either directly, “on the fly”, or with the `provide` option, do not get included in `\bbl@loaded`.

```

2105 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2106   {
2107     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { babel }
2108     {
2109       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \languagename }
2110       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \bbl@main@language }
2111     }
2112   {
2113     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { polyglossia }
2114     {
2115       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \babelname }
2116       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \mainbabelname }
2117     }
2118   {
2119     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { english }
2120     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { english }
2121   }
2122 }
2123 }

2124 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2125   {
2126     lang .code:n =
2127   {
2128     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2129     {
2130       \str_case:nnF {#1}
2131       {
2132         { current }
2133         {
2134           \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2135             { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2136         }
2137         { main }
2138         {
2139           \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2140             { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2141         }
2142     }
2143   }
2144   {
2145     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2146     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}
2147     {
2148       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2149         { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2150     }
2151   }

```

```

2152         \_\_zrefclever\_provide\_langfile:e
2153             { \l\_zrefclever\_ref\_language\_tl }
2154     }
2155   },
2156   lang .initial:n = current ,
2157   lang .value_required:n = true ,
2158 }

2159 \AddToHook { begindocument / before }
2160 {
2161   \AddToHook { begindocument }
2162   {
2163       \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2164       {
2165           lang .code:n =
2166           {
2167               \str_case:nnF {#1}
2168               {
2169                   { current }
2170                   {
2171                       \tl_set:Nn \l\_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2172                       { \l\_zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2173                   }
2174
2175                   { main }
2176                   {
2177                       \tl_set:Nn \l\_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2178                       { \l\_zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2179                   }
2180               }
2181               {
2182                   \tl_set:Nn \l\_zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2183                   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}
2184                   {
2185                       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2186                       { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2187                   }
2188               }
2189           },
2190       }
2191   }
2192 }

```

#### d option

For setting the declension case. Short for convenience and for not polluting the markup too much given that, for languages that need it, it may get to be used frequently.

‘[samcarter](#)’ and Alan Munn provided useful comments about declension on the TeX.SX chat. Also, Florent Rougon’s efforts in this area, with the `xref` package (<https://ctan.org/pkg/xref>:

//github.com/frougon/xref), have been an insightful source to frame the problem in general terms.

```

2193 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
2194 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2195 {
2196   d .code:n =
2197   { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { d } } ,
2198 }
2199 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2200 {
2201   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2202 }
```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by \\_\_zrefclever\_process\_-language\_settings: after \keys\_set:nn.

```

2203   d .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl ,
2204   d .value_required:n = true ,
2205 }
2206 }
```

### nudge & co. options

```

2207 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
2208 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2209 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2210 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
2211 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2212 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
2213 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2214 {
2215   nudge .choice: ,
2216   nudge / true .code:n =
2217   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2218   nudge / false .code:n =
2219   { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2220   nudge / ifdraft .code:n =
2221   {
2222     \ifdraft
2223     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2224     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2225   } ,
2226   nudge / iffinal .code:n =
2227   {
2228     \ifoptionfinal
2229     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2230     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2231   } ,
2232   nudge .initial:n = false ,
2233   nudge .default:n = true ,
2234   nonudge .meta:n = { nudge = false } ,
2235   nonudge .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2236   nudgeif .code:n =
2237   {
2238     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
```

```

2239   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2240   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2241   \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2242   {
2243     \str_case:nnF {##1}
2244     {
2245       { multitype }
2246       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
2247       { comptosing }
2248       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
2249       { gender }
2250       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool }
2251       { all }
2252       {
2253         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2254         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2255         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2256       }
2257     }
2258   {
2259     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2260     { nudgeif-unknown-value } {##1}
2261   }
2262 }
2263 ,
2264 nudgeif .value_required:n = true ,
2265 nudgeif .initial:n = all ,
2266 sg .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool ,
2267 sg .initial:n = false ,
2268 sg .default:n = true ,
2269 g .code:n =
2270   { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { g } } ,
2271 }
2272 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2273 {
2274   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2275   {

```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by `\_zrefclever_process_language_settings:` after `\keys_set:nn`.

```

2276   g .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl ,
2277   g .value_required:n = true ,
2278 }
2279 }
```

#### font option

```

2280 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
2281 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2282   { font .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl }
```

#### titleref option

```

2283 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2284   {
2285     titleref .code:n =
```

```

2286     {
2287         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-04-22 for 0.3.0.
2288         \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated } { titleref }
2289             { \iow_char:N\usepackage\iow_char:N\{zref-titleref\iow_char:N\} }
2290     } ,
2291 }
vario option
2292 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2293 {
2294     vario .code:n =
2295     {
2296         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-04-22 for 0.3.0.
2297         \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated } { vario }
2298             { \iow_char:N\usepackage\iow_char:N\{zref-vario\iow_char:N\} }
2299     } ,
2300 }
note option
2301 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
2302 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2303 {
2304     note .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl ,
2305     note .value_required:n = true ,
2306 }
check option
Integration with zref-check.
2307 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2308 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
2309 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2310 {
2311     check .code:n =
2312         { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { check } } ,
2313 }
2314 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2315 {
2316     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { zref-check }
2317     {
2318         \IfPackageAtLeastTF { zref-check } { 2021-09-16 }
2319         {
2320             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2321             \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2322             {
2323                 check .code:n =
2324                 {
2325                     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
2326                     \keys_set:nn { zref-check / zcheck } {#1}
2327                 } ,
2328                 check .value_required:n = true ,
2329             }
2330         }
2331     }

```

```

2332     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2333     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2334     {
2335         check .code:n =
2336         {
2337             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2338                 { zref-check-too-old } { 2021-09-16~v0.2.1 }
2339         } ,
2340     }
2341 }
2342 }
2343 {
2344     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2345     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2346     {
2347         check .code:n =
2348             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check } } ,
2349     }
2350 }
2351

```

### **reftype option**

This allows one to manually specify the reference type. It is the equivalent of `cleverref`'s optional argument to `\label`.

NOTE `tcolorbox` uses the `reftype` option to support its `label` type option when `label` is `zlabel`. Hence *don't* make any breaking changes here without previous communication.

```

2352 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_reftype_override_tl
2353 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2354 {
2355     reftype .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_reftype_override_tl ,
2356     reftype .default:n = {} ,
2357     reftype .initial:n = {} ,
2358 }

```

### **countertype option**

`\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop` is used by `zc@type` property, and stores a mapping from “counter” to “reference type”. Only those counters whose type name is different from that of the counter need to be specified, since `zc@type` presumes the counter as the type if the counter is not found in `\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

2359 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2360 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2361 {
2362     countertype .code:n =
2363     {
2364         \keyval_parse:nnn
2365         {
2366             \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
2367                 { key-requires-value } { countertype }
2368         }
2369 }

```

```

2369   {
2370     \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2371       \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2372   }
2373   {#1}
2374 },
2375 counter-type .value_required:n = true ,
2376 counter-type .initial:n =
2377 {
2378   subsection    = section ,
2379   subsubsection = section ,
2380   subparagraph = paragraph ,
2381   enumi        = item ,
2382   enumii       = item ,
2383   enumiii      = item ,
2384   enumiv       = item ,
2385   mpfootnote   = footnote ,
2386 },
2387 }

```

One interesting comment I received (by Denis Bitouzé, at issue #1) about the most appropriate type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` counters was that the reader of the document does not care whether that particular document structure element has been introduced by `\paragraph` or, e.g. by the `\subsubsection` command. This is a difference the author knows, as they're using L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, but to the reader the difference between them is not really relevant, and it may be just confusing to refer to them by different names. In this case the type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` should just be `section`. I don't have a strong opinion about this, and the matter was not pursued further. Besides, I presume not many people would set `secnumdepth` so high to start with. But, for the time being, I left the `paragraph` type for them, since there is actually a visual difference to the reader between the `\subsubsection` and `\paragraph` in the standard classes: up to the former, the sectioning commands break a line before the following text, while, from the later on, the sectioning commands and the following text are part of the same line. So, `\paragraph` is actually different from "just a shorter way to write `\subsubsubsection`".

#### **counterresetters option**

`\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is used by `\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores the list of counters which are potential "enclosing counters" for other counters.

Note that, as far as L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X is concerned, a given counter can be reset by *any number of counters*. `\counterwithin` just adds a new "within-counter" for "counter" without removing any other existing ones. However, the data structure of zref-clever can only account for *one* enclosing counter. In a way, this is hard to circumvent, because the underlying counter reset behavior works "top-down", but when looking to a label built from a given counter we need to infer the enclosing counters "bottom-up". As a result, the reset chain we find is path dependent or, more formally, what `\__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` returns depends on the order in which it searches the list of `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, since it stops on the first match. This representation mismatch should not be a problem in most cases. But one should be aware of the limits it imposes.

Consider the following case: the `book` class sets, by default `figure` and `table` counters to be reset every `chapter`, `section` is also reset every `chapter`, of course. Suppose

now we say `\counterwithin{figure}{section}`. Technically, `figure` is being reset every `section` and every `chapter`, but since `section` is also reset every `chapter`, the original “`chapter` resets `figure`” behavior is now redundant. Innocuous, but is still there. Now, suppose we want to find which counter is resetting `figure` using `\_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`. If `chapter` comes before `section` in `\l_zrefclever_counter_reseters_seq`, `chapter` will be returned, and that’s not what we want. That’s the reason `counterreseters` initial value goes bottom-up in the sectioning level, since we’d expect the nesting of the reset chain to *typically* work top-down.

If, despite all this, unexpected results still ensue, users can take care to “clean” redundant resetting settings with `\counterwithout`. Besides, users can already override, for any particular counter, the search done from the set in `\l_zrefclever_counter_reseters_seq` with the `counterresetby` option.

For the above reasons, since order matters, the `counterreseters` option can only be set by the full list of counters. In other words, users wanting to change this should take the initial value as their starting base.

The `zc@enclcnt zref` property, not included by default in the `main` property list, is provided for the purpose of easing the debugging of counter reset chains. So, by adding `\zref@addprop{main}{zc@enclcnt}` you can inspect what the values in the `zc@enclval` property correspond to.

```

2388 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_counter_reseters_seq
2389 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2390 {
2391   counterreseters .code:n =
2392     { \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l_zrefclever_counter_reseters_seq {#1} } ,
2393   counterreseters .initial:n =
2394   {
2395     subparagraph ,
2396     paragraph ,
2397     subsubsection ,
2398     subsection ,
2399     section ,
2400     chapter ,
2401     part ,
2402   },
2403   counterreseters .value_required:n = true ,
2404 }
```

### `counterresetby` option

`\l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop` is used by `\_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores a mapping from counters to the counter which resets each of them. This mapping has precedence in `\_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` over the search through `\l_zrefclever_counter_reseters_seq`.

```

2405 \prop_new:N \l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2406 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2407 {
2408   counterresetby .code:n =
2409   {
2410     \keyval_parse:nnn
2411   }
```

```

2412         \msg_warning:n { zref-clever }
2413             { key-requires-value } { counterresetby }
2414         }
2415     {
2416         \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2417             \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2418         }
2419     {[#1]
2420     } ,
2421     counterresetby .value_required:n = true ,
2422     counterresetby .initial:n =
2423     {

```

The counters for the `enumerate` environment do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means, treat them as exception.

```

2424         enumii = enumii ,
2425         enumiii = enumii ,
2426         enumiv = enumiii ,
2427     } ,
2428 }

```

#### `currentcounter` option

`\l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl` is pretty much the starting point of all of the data specification for label setting done by `zref` with our setup for it. It exists because we must provide some “handle” to specify the current counter for packages/features that do not set `\@currentcounter` appropriately.

```

2429 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl
2430 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2431 {
2432     currentcounter .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl ,
2433     currentcounter .default:n = \@currentcounter ,
2434     currentcounter .initial:n = \@currentcounter ,
2435 }

```

#### `labelhook` option

```

2436 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool
2437 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2438 {
2439     labelhook .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool ,
2440     labelhook .initial:n = true ,
2441     labelhook .default:n = true ,
2442 }

```

We must use the lower level `\zref@label` in this context, and hence also handle protection with `\zref@wrapper@babel`, because `\zlabel` makes itself no-op when `\label` is equal to `\ltx@gobble`, and that’s precisely the case inside the `amsmath`’s `multiline` environment (and possibly elsewhere?). See <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297> and <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/4>.

```

2443 \AddToHookWithArguments { label }
2444 {
2445     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool

```

```

2446     { \zref@wrapper@babel \zref@label {#1} }
2447 }
nocompat option
2448 \bool_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool
2449 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2450 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2451   {
2452     nocompat .code:n =
2453     {
2454       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2455         { \bool_gset_true:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool }
2456         {
2457           \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2458             {
2459               \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2460               {
2461                 \seq_gput_right:Nn
2462                   \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2463               }
2464             }
2465           }
2466         }
2467       }
2468 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2469 {
2470   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2471   {
2472     nocompat .code:n =
2473     {
2474       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2475         { option-preamble-only } { nocompat }
2476     }
2477   }
2478 }
2479 \AtEndOfPackage
2480 {
2481   \AddToHook { begindocument }
2482   {
2483     \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2484       { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module } {#1} }
2485   }
2486 }

```

`\_zrefclever_compatible:nn` Function to be used for compatibility modules loading. It should load the module as long as `\l__zrefclever_nocompat_bool` is false and `\langle module \rangle` is not in `\l__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq`. The `begindocument` hook is needed so that we can have the option functional along the whole preamble, not just at package load time. This requirement might be relaxed if we made the option only available at load time, but this would not buy us much leeway anyway, since for most compatibility modules, we must test for the presence of packages at `begindocument`, only kernel features and document classes could be checked reliably before that. Besides, since we are using the new hook management system, there is always its functionality to deal with potential loading order issues.

```

    \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn {\module} {\code}

2487 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn #1#2
2488 {
2489     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2490     {
2491         \bool_if:NF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool
2492             { \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1} {#2} }
2493             \seq_gremove_all:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1}
2494     }
2495 }

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_compat_module:nn`.)

## Reference options

This is a set of options related to reference typesetting which receive equal treatment and, hence, are handled in batch. Since we are dealing with options to be passed to `\zcref` or to `\zcsetup`, only “not necessarily type-specific” options are pertinent here.

```

2496 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2497     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
2498 {
2499     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2500     {
2501         #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2502         #1 .code:n =
2503         {
2504             \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2505             {
2506                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2507                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2508             }
2509             {
2510                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2511                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2512                     {##1}
2513             }
2514         },
2515     }
2516 }
2517 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2518 {
2519     refpre .code:n =
2520     {
2521         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2522         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
2523             { refpre } { refbounds }
2524     },
2525     refpos .code:n =
2526     {
2527         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2528         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
2529             { refpos } { refbounds }
2530     },

```

```

2531 preref .code:n =
2532 {
2533     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2534     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2535         { preref } { refbounds }
2536     } ,
2537 postref .code:n =
2538 {
2539     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2540     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2541         { postref } { refbounds }
2542     } ,
2543 }
2544 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2545     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2546 {
2547     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2548     {
2549         #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2550         #1 .code:n =
2551         {
2552             \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2553             {
2554                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c
2555                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2556             }
2557             {
2558                 \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2559                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2560                     \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
2561                 \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2562                     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2563                     {
2564                         \int_compare_p:nNn
2565                             { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
2566                     }
2567                     {
2568                         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2569                             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2570                             \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2571                     }
2572                     {
2573                         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
2574                             { refbounds-must-be-four }
2575                             {#1} { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
2576                     }
2577                 }
2578             },
2579         }
2580     }
2581 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2582     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2583 {
2584     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }

```

```

2585   {
2586     #1 .choice: ,
2587     #1 / true .code:n =
2588     {
2589       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2590       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2591     } ,
2592     #1 / false .code:n =
2593     {
2594       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c
2595       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2596     } ,
2597     #1 / unset .code:n =
2598     {
2599       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2600       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2601     } ,
2602     #1 .default:n = true ,
2603     no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2604     no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2605   }
2606 }
```

### Package options

The options have been separated in two different groups, so that we can potentially apply them selectively to different contexts: `label` and `reference`. Currently, the only use of this selection is the ability to exclude label related options from `\zref`'s options. Anyway, for package options (`\zcsetup`) we want the whole set, so we aggregate the two into `zref-clever/zcsetup`, and use that here.

```

2607 \keys_define:nn { }
2608   {
2609     zref-clever/zcsetup .inherit:n =
2610     {
2611       zref-clever/label ,
2612       zref-clever/reference ,
2613     }
2614 }
```

`zref-clever` does not accept load-time options. Despite the tradition of so doing, Joseph Wright has a point in recommending otherwise at <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/60360822#60360822>: separating “loading the package” from “configuring the package” grants less trouble with “option clashes” and with expansion of options at load-time.

```

2615 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
2616   { \tl_if_exist_p:c { opt@ zref-clever.sty } }
2617   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:c { opt@ zref-clever.sty } }
2618   { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { load-time-options } }
```

## 5 Configuration

### 5.1 \zcsetup

\zcsetup Provide \zcsetup.

```
\zcsetup{\{options\}}  
2619 \NewDocumentCommand \zcsetup { m }  
2620   { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n {\#1} }  
  
(End of definition for \zcsetup.)
```

\\_\_zrefclever\_zcsetup:n A version of \zcsetup for internal use with variant.

```
\__zrefclever_zcsetup:n{\{options\}}  
2621 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n #1  
2622   { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/zcsetup } {\#1} }  
2623 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { e }  
  
(End of definition for \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n.)
```

### 5.2 \zcRefTypeSetup

\zcRefTypeSetup is the main user interface for “type-specific” reference formatting. Settings done by this command have a higher precedence than any language-specific setting, either done at \zcLanguageSetup or by the package’s language files. On the other hand, they have a lower precedence than non type-specific general options. The *<options>* should be given in the usual `key=val` format. The *<type>* does not need to pre-exist, the property list variable to store the properties for the type gets created if need be.

```
\zcRefTypeSetup \zcRefTypeSetup {\{type\}} {\{options\}}  
2624 \NewDocumentCommand \zcRefTypeSetup { m m }  
2625   {  
2626     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {\#1}  
2627     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/typesetup } {\#2}  
2628     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl  
2629   }  
  
(End of definition for \zcRefTypeSetup.)  
2630 \seq_map_inline:Nn  
2631   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq  
2632   {  
2633     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }  
2634     {  
2635       #1 .code:n =  
2636       {  
2637         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }  
2638           { option-not-type-specific } {\#1}  
2639       } ,  
2640     }  
2641   }  
2642 \seq_map_inline:Nn
```

```

2643 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
2644 {
2645   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2646   {
2647     #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2648     #1 .code:n =
2649     {
2650       \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2651       {
2652         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2653         {
2654           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2655           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { tl }
2656         }
2657       }
2658       {
2659         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2660         {
2661           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2662           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { tl }
2663         }
2664         {##1}
2665       }
2666     },
2667   }
2668 }
2669 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2670 {
2671   endrange .code:n =
2672   {
2673     \str_case:nnF {#1}
2674     {
2675       { ref }
2676       {
2677         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2678         {
2679           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2680           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2681         }
2682         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2683         {
2684           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2685           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2686         }
2687       }
2688     }
2689     { stripprefix }
2690   }
2691   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2692   {
2693     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2694     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2695   }
2696   { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }

```

```

2697     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2698     {
2699         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2700             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2701         }
2702     }
2703
2704     { pagecomp }
2705     {
2706         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2707         {
2708             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2709                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2710             }
2711             { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
2712         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2713         {
2714             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2715                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2716             }
2717         }
2718
2719     { pagecomp2 }
2720     {
2721         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2722         {
2723             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2724                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2725             }
2726             { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
2727         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2728         {
2729             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2730                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2731             }
2732         }
2733
2734     { unset }
2735     {
2736         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2737         {
2738             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2739                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2740             }
2741         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2742         {
2743             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2744                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2745             }
2746         }
2747     }
2748     {
2749         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2750         {

```

```

2751         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2752             { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2753     }
2754     {
2755         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
2756         {
2757             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2758                 { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2759         }
2760         {
2761             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2762             {
2763                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2764                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2765                     { endrangefunc } { tl }
2766             }
2767             { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
2768             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2769             {
2770                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2771                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2772                     { endrangeprop } { tl }
2773             }
2774             {#1}
2775         }
2776     }
2777 }
2778 }
2779 endrange .value_required:n = true ,
2780 }
2781 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2782 {
2783     refpre .code:n =
2784     {
2785         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2786         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2787             { refpre } { refbounds }
2788     },
2789     refpos .code:n =
2790     {
2791         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2792         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2793             { refpos } { refbounds }
2794     },
2795     preref .code:n =
2796     {
2797         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2798         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2799             { preref } { refbounds }
2800     },
2801     postref .code:n =
2802     {
2803         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2804         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }

```

```

2805         { postref } { refbounds }
2806     } ,
2807   }
2808 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2809   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2810   {
2811     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2812     {
2813       #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2814       #1 .code:n =
2815       {
2816         \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2817         {
2818           \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c
2819           {
2820             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2821             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {##1} { seq }
2822           }
2823         }
2824       {
2825         \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2826         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2827         \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
2828         \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2829           { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2830           {
2831             \int_compare_p:nNn
2832               { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
2833           }
2834       {
2835         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2836         {
2837           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2838             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {##1} { seq }
2839           }
2840           \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2841         }
2842       {
2843         \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
2844           { refbounds-must-be-four }
2845           {##1} { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
2846         }
2847       }
2848     },
2849   }
2850 }
2851 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2852   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2853   {
2854     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2855     {
2856       #1 .choice: ,
2857       #1 / true .code:n =
2858       {

```

```

2859         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2860         {
2861             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2862             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2863             {#1} { bool }
2864         }
2865     } ,
2866     #1 / false .code:n =
2867     {
2868         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c
2869         {
2870             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2871             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2872             {#1} { bool }
2873         }
2874     } ,
2875     #1 / unset .code:n =
2876     {
2877         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2878         {
2879             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2880             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2881             {#1} { bool }
2882         }
2883     } ,
2884     #1 .default:n = true ,
2885     no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2886     no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2887 }
2888 }
```

### 5.3 \zcLanguageSetup

\zcLanguageSetup is the main user interface for “language-specific” reference formatting, be it “type-specific” or not. The difference between the two cases is captured by the `type` key, which works as a sort of a “switch”. Inside the `<options>` argument of \zcLanguageSetup, any options made before the first `type` key declare “default” (non type-specific) language options. When the `type` key is given with a value, the options following it will set “type-specific” language options for that type. The current type can be switched off by an empty `type` key. \zcLanguageSetup is preamble only.

```

\zcLanguageSetup
  \zcLanguageSetup{<language>}{<options>}
2889 \NewDocumentCommand \zcLanguageSetup { m m }
2890   {
2891     \group_begin:
2892     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
2893     {
2894       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2895       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#1}
2896       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2897       {
2898         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2899         {#1} { declension } { seq }
```

```

2900     }
2901     \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2902     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
2903     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2904     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl }
2905     {
2906         \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2907         \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
2908     }
2909     \l__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2910     {
2911         \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2912         {#1} { gender } { seq }
2913     }
2914     \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2915     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
2916     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/langsetup } {#2}
2917 }
2918 { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup } {#1} }
2919 \group_end:
2920 }
2921 \onlypreamble \zcLanguageSetup

```

(End of definition for \zcLanguageSetup.)

The set of keys for zref-clever/langsetup, which is used to set language-specific options in \zcLanguageSetup.

```

2922 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2923 {
2924     type .code:n =
2925     {
2926         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2927         { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2928         { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
2929     },
2930
2931     case .code:n =
2932     {
2933         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2934         {
2935             \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-setup }
2936             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1}
2937         }
2938         {
2939             \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq {#1}
2940             { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl {#1} }
2941             {
2942                 \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
2943                 {#1} { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2944                 \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2945                 \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
2946             }
2947         }
2948     },
2949     case .value_required:n = true ,

```

```

2950
2951 gender .value_required:n = true ,
2952 gender .code:n =
2953 {
2954     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2955     {
2956         \msg_warning:n{neee} { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
2957         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
2958     }
2959     {
2960         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2961         {
2962             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2963             { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
2964         }
2965         {
2966             \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2967             \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2968             {
2969                 \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
2970                 { \seq_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1} }
2971                 {
2972                     \msg_warning:n{neee} { zref-clever }
2973                     { gender-not-declared }
2974                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
2975                 }
2976             }
2977             \l__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
2978             {
2979                 \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
2980                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2981                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2982                 { gender }
2983                 { seq }
2984             }
2985             \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2986         }
2987     }
2988 }, ,
2989 }
2990 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2991     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
2992 {
2993     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2994     {
2995         #1 .value_required:n = true ,
2996         #1 .code:n =
2997         {
2998             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2999             {
3000                 \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3001                 {
3002                     \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3003                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { tl }

```

```

3004         }
3005         {##1}
3006     }
3007     {
3008         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3009         { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
3010     }
3011     } ,
3012 }
3013 }
3014 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3015   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
3016   {
3017     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3018     {
3019       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3020       #1 .code:n =
3021       {
3022         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3023         {
3024           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3025           {
3026             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3027             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { tl }
3028           }
3029           {##1}
3030         }
3031       }
3032       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3033       {
3034         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3035         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3036         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3037         {#1} { tl }
3038       }
3039       {##1}
3040     }
3041   } ,
3042 }
3043 }
3044 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3045   {
3046     endrange .value_required:n = true ,
3047     endrange .code:n =
3048     {
3049       \str_case:nnF {#1}
3050       {
3051         { ref }
3052         {
3053           \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3054           {
3055             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3056             {
3057               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn

```

```

3058             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3059             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3060         }
3061     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3062     {
3063         \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3064         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3065         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3066     }
3067 }
3068 {
3069     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3070     {
3071         \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3072         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3073         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3074         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3075     }
3076     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3077     {
3078         \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3079         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3080         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3081         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3082     }
3083 }
3084 }
3085
3086 { stripprefix }
3087 {
3088     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3089     {
3090         \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3091         {
3092             \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3093             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3094             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3095         }
3096         { \_zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3097     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3098     {
3099         \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3100         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3101         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3102     }
3103 }
3104 {
3105     \_zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3106     {
3107         \_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3108         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3109         { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3110         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3111     }

```

```

3112     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3113     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3114     {
3115         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3116         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3117         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3118         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3119     }
3120 }
3121 }
3122
3123 { pagecomp }
3124 {
3125     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3126     {
3127         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3128         {
3129             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3130             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3131             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3132         }
3133         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3134         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3135         {
3136             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3137             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3138             { endrangeprop } { tl }
3139         }
3140     }
3141 }
3142 {
3143     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3144     {
3145         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3146         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3147         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3148         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3149         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3150         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3151         {
3152             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3153             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3154             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3155             { endrangeprop } { tl }
3156         }
3157     }
3158 }
3159
3160 { pagecomp2 }
3161 {
3162     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3163     {
3164         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3165         {

```

```

3166   \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3167   { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3168   { endrangefunc } { tl }
3169 }
3170 { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3171 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3172 {
3173   \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3174   { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3175   { endrangeprop } { tl }
3176 }
3177 }
3178 {
3179   \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3180   {
3181     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3182     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3183     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3184     { endrangefunc } { tl }
3185   }
3186   { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3187 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3188 {
3189   \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3190   { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3191   { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3192   { endrangeprop } { tl }
3193 }
3194 }
3195 }
3196 }
3197 {
3198   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
3199   {
3200     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3201     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3202   }
3203   {
3204     \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
3205     {
3206       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3207       { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3208     }
3209   {
3210     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3211     {
3212       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3213       {
3214         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3215         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3216         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3217       }
3218       { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3219     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn

```

```

3220     {
3221         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3222             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_t1 }
3223             { endrangeprop } { tl }
3224     }
3225     {#1}
3226 }
3227 {
3228     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3229     {
3230         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3231             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_t1 }
3232             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
3233             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3234     }
3235     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3236     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3237     {
3238         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3239             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_t1 }
3240             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
3241             { endrangeprop } { tl }
3242     }
3243     {#1}
3244 }
3245 }
3246 }
3247 }
3248 }
3249 }
3250 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3251 {
3252     refpre .code:n =
3253     {
3254         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3255         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3256         { refpre } { refbounds }
3257     },
3258     refpos .code:n =
3259     {
3260         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3261         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3262         { refpos } { refbounds }
3263     },
3264     preref .code:n =
3265     {
3266         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3267         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3268         { preref } { refbounds }
3269     },
3270     postref .code:n =
3271     {
3272         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3273         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }

```

```

3274         { postref } { refbounds }
3275     } ,
3276   }
3277 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3278   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
3279   {
3280     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3281     {
3282       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3283       #1 .code:n =
3284       {
3285         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3286         {
3287           \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3288             { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
3289         }
3290         {
3291           \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
3292           {
3293             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3294             {
3295               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:ennn
3296                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3297                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3298                 {##1} { tl }
3299             }
3300             {##1}
3301         }
3302         {
3303           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3304           {
3305             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
3306               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3307               { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3308               { \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl - #1 }
3309               { tl }
3310           }
3311           {##1}
3312         }
3313       }
3314     },
3315   }
3316 }
3317 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3318   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
3319   {
3320     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3321     {
3322       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3323       #1 .code:n =
3324       {
3325         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3326         {
3327           \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq

```

```

3328     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3329     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
3330 \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3331   { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3332   {
3333     \int_compare_p:nNn
3334       { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
3335   }
3336   {
3337     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3338     {
3339       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3340         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3341         {##1} { seq }
3342     }
3343     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3344   }
3345   {
3346     \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
3347       { refbounds-must-be-four }
3348       {##1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
3349   }
3350 }
3351 {
3352   \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3353   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3354     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
3355 \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3356   { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3357   {
3358     \int_compare_p:nNn
3359       { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
3360   }
3361   {
3362     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3363     {
3364       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3365         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3366         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {##1} { seq }
3367     }
3368     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3369   }
3370   {
3371     \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
3372       { refbounds-must-be-four }
3373       {##1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
3374   }
3375 }
3376 }
3377 }
3378 }
3379 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3380   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
3381   {

```

```

3382 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3383 {
3384     #1 .choice: ,
3385     #1 / true .code:n =
3386     {
3387         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3388         {
3389             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3390             {
3391                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3392                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3393                     {#1} { bool }
3394             }
3395         }
3396         {
3397             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3398             {
3399                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3400                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3401                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3402                     {#1} { bool }
3403             }
3404         }
3405     } ,
3406     #1 / false .code:n =
3407     {
3408         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3409         {
3410             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3411             {
3412                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3413                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3414                     {#1} { bool }
3415             }
3416         }
3417         {
3418             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3419             {
3420                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3421                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3422                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3423                     {#1} { bool }
3424             }
3425         }
3426     } ,
3427     #1 .default:n = true ,
3428     no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
3429     no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
3430 }
3431 }
```

## 6 User interface

### 6.1 \zcref

\zcref The main user command of the package.

```
\zcref<*>[<options>]{<labels>}  
3432 \NewDocumentCommand \zcref { s O {} m }  
3433   { \zref@wrapper@babel \__zrefclever_zcref:nnn {#3} {#1} {#2} }  
  
(End of definition for \zcref.)
```

\\_\_zrefclever\_zcref:nnn An intermediate internal function, which does the actual heavy lifting, and places  $\{<labels>\}$  as first argument, so that it can be protected by \zref@wrapper@babel in \zcref.

```
\__zrefclever_zcref:nnnn {<labels>} {*>} {<options>}  
3434 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zcref:nnn #1#2#3  
3435   {  
3436     \group_begin:
```

Set options.

```
3437   \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } {#3}
```

Store arguments values.

```
3438   \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq {#1}  
3439   \bool_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool {#2}
```

Ensure language file for reference language is loaded, if available. We cannot rely on \keys\_set:nn for the task, since if the lang option is set for current, the actual language may have changed outside our control. \\_\_zrefclever\_provide\_langfile:e does nothing if the language file is already loaded.

```
3440   \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:e { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
```

Process language settings.

```
3441   \__zrefclever_process_language_settings:
```

Integration with zref-check.

```
3442   \bool_lazy_and:nnT  
3443     { \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }  
3444     { \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool }  
3445     { \zrefcheck_zcref_beg_label: }
```

Sort the labels.

```
3446   \bool_lazy_or:nnT  
3447     { \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool }  
3448     { \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool }  
3449     { \__zrefclever_sort_labels: }
```

Typeset the references. Also, set the reference font, and group it, so that it does not leak to the note.

```
3450   \group_begin:  
3451   \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl  
3452   \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:  
3453   \group_end:
```

Typeset note.

```
3454     \tl_if_empty:NF \l_zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
3455     {
3456         \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { notesep }
3457         { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3458         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3459         \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
3460         \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
3461         \l_zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
3462     }
```

Integration with zref-check.

```
3463     \bool_lazy_and:nnt
3464     { \l_zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
3465     { \l_zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool }
3466     {
3467         \zrefcheck_zcref_end_label_maybe:
3468         \zrefcheck_zcref_run_checks_on_labels:n
3469         { \l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq }
3470     }
```

Integration with mathtools.

```
3471     \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
3472     {
3473         \__zrefclever_mathtools_shownonlyrefs:n
3474         { \l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq }
3475     }
3476     \group_end:
3477 }
```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_zcref:nnnn`.)

```
\l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
\l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
3478 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3479 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq` and `\l_zrefclever_link_star_bool`.)

## 6.2 \zcpageref

`\zcpageref` A `\pageref` equivalent of `\zcref`.

```
\zcpageref(*)[<options>]{<labels>}
3480 \NewDocumentCommand \zcpageref { s O { } m }
3481 {
3482     \group_begin:
3483     \IfBooleanT {#1}
3484     { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
3485     \zcref [#2, ref = page] {#3}
3486     \group_end:
3487 }
```

(End of definition for `\zcpageref`.)

## 7 Sorting

Sorting is certainly a “big task” for zref-clever but, in the end, it boils down to “carefully done branching”, and quite some of it. The sorting of “page” references is very much lightened by the availability of `abspage`, from the `zref-abspage` module, which offers “just what we need” for our purposes. The sorting of “default” references falls on two main cases: i) labels of the same type; ii) labels of different types. The first case is sorted according to the priorities set by the `typesort` option or, if that is silent for the case, by the order in which labels were given by the user in `\zcref`. The second case is the most involved one, since it is possible for multiple counters to be bundled together in a single reference type. Because of this, sorting must take into account the whole chain of “enclosing counters” for the counters of the labels at hand.

`\l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1`  
`\l_zrefclever_label_type_b_t1`

`\l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_t1`  
`\l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_t1`  
`\l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_t1`  
`\l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_t1`

Auxiliary variables, for use in sorting, and some also in typesetting. Used to store reference information – label properties – of the “current” (a) and “next” (b) labels.

3488 `\tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1`  
3489 `\tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_t1`  
3490 `\tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_t1`  
3491 `\tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_t1`  
3492 `\tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_t1`  
3493 `\tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_t1`

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1` and others.)

`\l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool`

Auxiliary variable for `\__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`, signals if the sorting between two labels has been decided or not.

3494 `\bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool`

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool`.)

`\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int`  
`\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int`

Auxiliary variables for `\__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`. Store the sort priority of the “current” and “next” labels.

3495 `\int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int`  
3496 `\int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int`

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int` and `\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int`.)

`\l_zrefclever_label_types_seq`

Stores the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in `\zcref`. This variable is populated by `\__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n` at the start of `\__zrefclever_sort_labels::`. This order is required as a “last resort” sort criterion between the reference types, for use in `\__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`.

3497 `\seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq`

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_label_types_seq`.)

`\__zrefclever_sort_labels:`

The main sorting function. It does not receive arguments, but it is expected to be run inside `\__zrefclever_zcref:nnnn` where a number of environment variables are to be set appropriately. In particular, `\l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq` should contain the labels received as argument to `\zcref`, and the function performs its task by sorting this variable.

3498 `\cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_labels:`  
3499 {

Store label types sequence.

```
3500 \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
3501 \tl_if_eq:NnF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3502 {
3503     \seq_map_function:NN \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3504         \__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n
3505 }
```

Sort.

```
3506 \seq_sort:Nn \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
3507 {
3508     \zref@ifrefundefined {##1}
3509     {
3510         \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
3511         {
3512             % Neither label is defined.
3513             \sort_return_same:
3514         }
3515     {
3516         % The second label is defined, but the first isn't, leave the
3517         % undefined first (to be more visible).
3518         \sort_return_same:
3519     }
3520 }
3521 {
3522     \zref@ifrefdefined {##2}
3523     {
3524         % The first label is defined, but the second isn't, bring the
3525         % second forward.
3526         \sort_return_swapped:
3527     }
3528 {
3529     % The interesting case: both labels are defined. References
3530     % to the "default" property or to the "page" are quite
3531     % different with regard to sorting, so we branch them here to
3532     % specialized functions.
3533     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3534         { \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {##1} {##2} }
3535         { \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {##1} {##2} }
3536     }
3537 }
3538 }
3539 }
```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_sort_labels:..`)

`\__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`

Auxiliary function used to store the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in `\zcref`. It is expected to be run inside `\__zrefclever_sort_labels:..`, and stores the types sequence in `\l__zrefclever_label_types_seq`. I have tried to handle the same task inside `\seq_sort:Nn` in `\__zrefclever_sort_labels:..` to spare mapping over `\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq`, but it turned out it not to be easy to rely on the order the labels get processed at that point, since the variable is being sorted there. Besides, the mapping is simple, not a particularly expensive operation. Anyway, this keeps things clean.

```

    \__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n {\label}

3540 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n #1
3541 {
3542     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3543         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {\#1} { zc@type } { }
3544     \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
3545         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3546     {
3547         \seq_put_right:NV \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
3548             \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3549     }
3550 }

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`.)

`\__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`

The heavy-lifting function for sorting of defined labels for “default” references (that is, a standard reference, not to “page”). This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `\__zrefclever_sort_labels:` and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped:`.

```

    \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {\label a} {\label b}

3551 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn #1#2
3552 {
3553     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3554         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {\#1} { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3555     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3556         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {\#2} { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3557
3558     \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3559         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3560         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3561         { \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {\#1} {\#2} }
3562         { \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {\#1} {\#2} }
3563 }

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`.)

`\__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`

```

    \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {\label a} {\label b}

3564 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn #1#2
3565 {
3566     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3567         {\#1} { zc@enclval } { }
3568     \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3569     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3570         {\#2} { zc@enclval } { }
3571     \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3572     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3573         {\#1} { externaldocument } { }
3574     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3575         {\#2} { externaldocument } { }
3576
3577     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool

```

```

3578
3579 % First we check if there's any "external document" difference (coming
3580 % from `zref-xr') and, if so, sort based on that.
3581 \tl_if_eq:NNF
3582   \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3583   \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3584 {
3585   \bool_if:nTF
3586   {
3587     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
3588     ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3589   }
3590   {
3591     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3592     \sort_return_same:
3593   }
3594   {
3595     \bool_if:nTF
3596     {
3597       ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
3598       \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3599     }
3600     {
3601       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3602       \sort_return_swapped:
3603     }
3604     {
3605       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3606       % Two different "external documents": last resort, sort by the
3607       % document name itself.
3608       \str_compare:eNeTF
3609       { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl } <
3610       { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl }
3611       { \sort_return_swapped: }
3612       { \sort_return_same: }
3613     }
3614   }
3615 }
3616
3617 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3618 {
3619   \bool_if:nTF
3620   {
3621     % Both are empty: neither label has any (further) "enclosing
3622     % counters" (left).
3623     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl &&
3624     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3625   }
3626   {
3627     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3628     \int_compare:nNnF
3629     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3630     {
3631       { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }

```

```

3632           { \sort_return_swapped: }
3633           { \sort_return_same:      }
3634       }
3635   {
3636     \bool_if:nTF
3637     {
3638       % `a' is empty (and `b' is not): `b' may be nested in `a'.
3639       \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3640     }
3641   {
3642     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3643     \int_compare:nNnTF
3644       { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { } }
3645       >
3646       { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3647       { \sort_return_swapped: }
3648       { \sort_return_same:      }
3649   }
3650   {
3651     \bool_if:nTF
3652     {
3653       % `b' is empty (and `a' is not): `a' may be nested in `b'.
3654       \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3655     }
3656   {
3657     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3658     \int_compare:nNnTF
3659       { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3660       <
3661       { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { } }
3662       { \sort_return_same:      }
3663       { \sort_return_swapped: }
3664   }
3665   {
3666     % Neither is empty: we can compare the values of the
3667     % current enclosing counter in the loop, if they are
3668     % equal, we are still in the loop, if they are not, a
3669     % sorting decision can be made directly.
3670     \int_compare:nNnTF
3671       { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3672       =
3673       { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3674   {
3675     \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3676       { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3677     \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3678       { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3679   }
3680   {
3681     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3682     \int_compare:nNnTF
3683       { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3684       >
3685       { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }

```

```

3686             { \sort_return_swapped: }
3687             { \sort_return_same:      }
3688         }
3689     }
3690   }
3691 }
3692 }
3693 }
```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`.)

```
_zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn
\__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {\label a} {\label b}
3694 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn #1#2
3695 {
```

Retrieve sort priorities for `\label a` and `\label b`. `\l__zrefclever_typesort_seq` was stored in reverse sequence, and we compute the sort priorities in the negative range, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”.

```

3696 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
3697 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
3698 \seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
3699 {
3700   \tl_if_eq:nnTF {##2} {{otheratypes}}
3701   {
3702     \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } = { 0 }
3703     { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
3704     \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int } = { 0 }
3705     { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
3706   }
3707   {
3708     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##2}
3709     { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
3710     {
3711       \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##2}
3712       { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
3713     }
3714   }
3715 }
```

Then do the actual sorting.

```

3716 \bool_if:nTF
3717 {
3718   \int_compare_p:nNn
3719   { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } <
3720   { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
3721 }
3722 { \sort_return_same: }
3723 {
3724   \bool_if:nTF
3725   {
3726     \int_compare_p:nNn
3727     { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } >
3728     { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
3729 }
```

```

3730     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3731     {
3732         % Sort priorities are equal: the type that occurs first in
3733         % `labels', as given by the user, is kept (or brought) forward.
3734         \seq_map_inline:Nn \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
3735         {
3736             \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##1}
3737             { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_same: } }
3738             {
3739                 \tl_if_eq:NnT \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##1}
3740                 { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_swapped: } }
3741             }
3742         }
3743     }
3744 }
3745

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`.)

### `\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`

The sorting function for sorting of defined labels for references to “page”. This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `\__zrefclever_sort_labels:` and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped::`. Compared to the sorting of default labels, this is a piece of cake (thanks to `abspage`).

```

\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {\label a} {\label b}

3746 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn #1#2
3747 {
3748     \int_compare:nNnTF
3749     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { abspage } { -1 } }
3750     >
3751     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { abspage } { -1 } }
3752     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3753     { \sort_return_same: }
3754 }

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`.)

## 8 Typesetting

“Typesetting” the reference, which here includes the parsing of the labels and eventual compression of labels in sequence into ranges, is definitely the “crux” of zref-clever. This because we process the label set as a stack, in a single pass, and hence “parsing”, “compressing”, and “typesetting” must be decided upon at the same time, making it difficult to slice the job into more specific and self-contained tasks. So, do bear this in mind before you curse me for the length of some of the functions below, or before a more orthodox “docstripper” complains about me not sticking to code commenting conventions to keep the code more readable in the .dtx file.

While processing the label stack (kept in `\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`), `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs:` “sees” two labels, and two labels only, the “current” one (kept in `\l_zrefclever_label_a_tl`), and the “next” one (kept in `\l_zrefclever_label_b_tl`). However, the typesetting needs (a lot) more information than just these

two immediate labels to make a number of critical decisions. Some examples: i) We cannot know if labels “current” and “next” of the same type are a “pair”, or just “elements in a list”, until we examine the label after “next”; ii) If the “next” label is of the same type as the “current”, and it is in immediate sequence to it, it potentially forms a “range”, but we cannot know if “next” is actually the end of the range until we examined an arbitrary number of labels, and found one which is not in sequence from the previous one; iii) When processing a type block, the “name” comes first, however, we only know if that name should be plural, or if it should be included in the hyperlink, after processing an arbitrary number of labels and find one of a different type. One could naively assume that just examining “next” would be enough for this, since we can know if it is of the same type or not. Alas, “there be ranges”, and a compression operation may boil down to a single element, so we have to process the whole type block to know how its name should be typeset; iv) Similar issues apply to lists of type blocks, each of which is of arbitrary length: we can only know if two type blocks form a “pair” or are “elements in a list” when we finish the block. Etc. etc. etc.

We handle this by storing the reference “pieces” in “queues”, instead of typesetting them immediately upon processing. The “queues” get typeset at the point where all the information needed is available, which usually happens when a type block finishes (we see something of a different type in “next”, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`), or the stack itself finishes (has no more elements, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`). And, in processing a type block, the type “name” gets added last (on the left) of the queue. The very first reference of its type always follows the name, since it may form a hyperlink with it (so we keep it stored separately, in `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_t1`, with `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_t1` being its type). And, since we may need up to two type blocks in storage before typesetting, we have two of these “queues”: `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_t1`.

Some of the relevant cases (e.g., distinguishing “pair” from “list”) are handled by counters, the main ones are: one for the “type” (`\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`) and one for the “label in the current type block” (`\l_zrefclever_label_count_int`).

Range compression, in particular, relies heavily on counting to be able do distinguish relevant cases. `\l_zrefclever_range_count_int` counts the number of elements in the current sequential “streak”, and `\l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int` counts the number of *equal* elements in that same “streak”. The difference between the two allows us to distinguish the cases in which a range actually “skips” a number in the sequence, in which case we should use a range separator, from when they are after all just contiguous, in which case a pair separator is called for. Since, as usual, we can only know this when a arbitrary long “streak” finishes, we have to store the label which (potentially) begins a range (kept in `\l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_t1`). `\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` signals when “next” is potentially a range with “current”, and `\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` when their values are actually equal.

One further thing to discuss here – to keep this “on record” – is inhibition of compression for individual labels. It is not difficult to handle it at the infrastructure side, what gets sloppy is the user facing syntax to signal such inhibition. For some possible alternatives for this, suggested by Enrico Gregorio, Phelype Oleinik, and Steven B. Segletes (and good ones at that) see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370>. Yet another alternative would be an option receiving the label(s) not to be compressed, this would be a repetition, but would keep the syntax clean. All in all, probably the best is simply not to allow individual inhibition of compression. We can already control compression of each `\zref` call with existing options, this should be enough. I don’t think the small extra

flexibility individual label control for this would grant is worth the syntax disruption it would entail. Anyway, it would be easy to deal with this in case the need arose, by just adding another condition (coming from whatever the chosen syntax was) when we check for `\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` in `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`. But I remain unconvinced of the pertinence of doing so.

## Variables

`\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`

`\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`

`\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`

Auxiliary variables for `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main stack control.

```
3755 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3756 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3757 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`, `\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`, and `\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`.)

`\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`

`\l_zrefclever_label_count_int`

`\l_zrefclever_ref_count_int`

Auxiliary variables for `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main counters.

```
3758 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_count_int
3759 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_count_int
3760 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`, `\l_zrefclever_label_count_int`, and `\l_zrefclever_ref_count_int`.)

`\l_zrefclever_label_a_tl`

`\l_zrefclever_label_b_tl`

`\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl`

`\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl`

`\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl`

`\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl`

Auxiliary variables for `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main “queue” control and storage.

```
3761 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
3762 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_b_tl
3763 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
3764 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
3765 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
3766 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_label_a_tl` and others.)

`\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl`

`\l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool`

`\l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool`

`\l_zrefclever_name_format_tl`

`\l_zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl`

`\l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq`

Auxiliary variables for `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: type name handling.

```
3767 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
3768 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
3769 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
3770 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_name_format_tl
3771 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
3772 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl` and others.)

`\l_zrefclever_range_count_int`

`\l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int`

`\l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl`

`\l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool`

`\l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl`

`\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool`

`\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool`

Auxiliary variables for `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: range handling.

```
3773 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
3774 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int
3775 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
3776 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
3777 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
3778 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
3779 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_range_count_int` and others.)

\l\_zrefclever\_tpairssep\_tl  
\l\_zrefclever\_tlistsep\_tl  
Auxiliary variables for \\_\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs: separators, and font and other options.

```
3780 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tpairssep_tl  
3781 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tlistsep_tl  
3782 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tlastsep_tl  
3783 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl  
3784 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_pairssep_tl  
3785 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl  
3786 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl  
3787 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_rangesep_tl  
3788 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl  
3789 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl  
3790 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl  
3791 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl  
3792 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_cap_bool  
3793 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_abbrev_bool  
3794 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
```

(End of definition for \l\_zrefclever\_tpairssep\_tl and others.)

\l\_zrefclever\_refbounds\_first\_seq  
\l\_zrefclever\_refbounds\_first\_sg\_seq  
Auxiliary variables for \\_\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs:: advanced reference format options.

```
3795 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq  
3796 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq  
3797 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq  
3798 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq  
3799 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq  
3800 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq  
3801 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq  
3802 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq  
3803 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq  
3804 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq  
3805 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq  
3806 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
```

(End of definition for \l\_zrefclever\_refbounds\_first\_seq and others.)

\l\_zrefclever\_verbose\_testing\_bool  
Internal variable which enables extra log messaging at points of interest in the code for purposes of regression testing. Particularly relevant to keep track of expansion control in \l\_zrefclever\_typeset\_queue\_curr\_tl.

```
3807 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
```

(End of definition for \l\_zrefclever\_verbose\_testing\_bool.)

## Main functions

\\_\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs: Main typesetting function for \zref.

```
3808 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:  
3809 {  
3810   \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq  
3811     \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq  
3812   \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl  
3813   \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl  
3814   \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
```

```

3815 \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
3816 \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
3817 \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
3818 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_label_count_int
3819 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_type_count_int
3820 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
3821 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
3822 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int
3823 \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
3824 \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
3825
3826 % Get type block options (not type-specific).
3827 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { tpairsep }
3828   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3829   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3830   \l_zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
3831 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { tlistsep }
3832   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3833   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3834   \l_zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
3835 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { tlastsep }
3836   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3837   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3838   \l_zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
3839
3840 % Process label stack.
3841 \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3842 \bool_until_do:Nn \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3843 {
3844   \seq_pop_left:NN \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3845   \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
3846   \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3847   {
3848     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_label_b_tl
3849     \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3850   }
3851   {
3852     \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3853     \l_zrefclever_label_b_tl
3854   }
3855
3856 \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3857 {
3858   \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { page }
3859   \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl { page }
3860 }
3861 {
3862   \l_zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
3863   \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3864   \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3865   \l_zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
3866   \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3867   \l_zrefclever_label_b_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3868 }

```

```

3869
3870    % First, we establish whether the "current label" (i.e. `a') is the
3871    % last one of its type. This can happen because the "next label"
3872    % (i.e. `b') is of a different type (or different definition status),
3873    % or because we are at the end of the list.
3874    \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3875        { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3876        {
3877            \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3878            {
3879                \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3880                    { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3881                    { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3882            }
3883            {
3884                \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3885                    { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3886            }
3887            % Neither is undefined, we must check the types.
3888            \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3889                \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3890                \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3891                { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3892                { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
3893            }
3894        }
3895    }
3896
3897    % Handle warnings in case of reference or type undefined.
3898    % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn ref undefined"
3899    \zref@refused { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3900    % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn missing type"
3901    \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3902        {}
3903        {
3904            \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { zc@missingtype }
3905            {
3906                \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { missing-type }
3907                    { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3908            }
3909            \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
3910                { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3911                { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3912                { }
3913                {
3914                    \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { missing-property }
3915                    { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3916                    { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3917                }
3918            }
3919
3920    % Get possibly type-specific separators, refbounds, font and other
3921    % options, once per type.
3922    \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }

```

```

3923 {
3924   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { namesep }
3925   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3926   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3927   \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
3928   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { pairsep }
3929   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3930   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3931   \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
3932   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { listsep }
3933   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3934   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3935   \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
3936   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { lastsep }
3937   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3938   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3939   \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl
3940   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { rangesep }
3941   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3942   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3943   \l_zrefclever_rangesep_tl
3944   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { namefont }
3945   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3946   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3947   \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
3948   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { reffont }
3949   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3950   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3951   \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
3952   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { endrangeprop }
3953   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3954   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3955   \l_zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
3956   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neeN { endrangefunc }
3957   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3958   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3959   \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl
3960   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { cap } { false }
3961   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3962   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3963   \l_zrefclever_cap_bool
3964   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { abbrev } { false }
3965   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3966   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3967   \l_zrefclever_abbrev_bool
3968   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { rangetopair } { true }
3969   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3970   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3971   \l_zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
3972   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first }
3973   { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3974   { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3975   \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
3976   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-sg }

```

```

3977 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3978 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3979 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
3980 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-pb }
3981 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3982 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3983 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
3984 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-rb }
3985 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3986 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3987 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
3988 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid }
3989 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3990 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3991 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
3992 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid-rb }
3993 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3994 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3995 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
3996 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid-re }
3997 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3998 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3999 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4000 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last }
4001 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
4002 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
4003 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4004 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last-pe }
4005 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
4006 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
4007 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4008 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last-re }
4009 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
4010 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
4011 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4012 }
4013
4014 % Here we send this to a couple of auxiliary functions.
4015 \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
4016     % There exists no next label of the same type as the current.
4017     { \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: }
4018     % There exists a next label of the same type as the current.
4019     { \l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type: }
4020 }
4021

```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs:`)

This is actually the one meaningful “big branching” we can do while processing the label stack: i) the “current” label is the last of its type block; or ii) the “current” label is *not* the last of its type block. Indeed, as mentioned above, quite a number of things can only be decided when the type block ends, and we only know this when we look at the “next” label and find something of a different “type” (loose here, maybe different definition status, maybe end of stack). So, though this is not very strict, `\l_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` is more of a “wrapping up” function, and it is indeed the one which

does the actual typesetting, while `\_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:` is more of an “accumulation” function.

```
\_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: Handles typesetting when the current label is the last of its type.
4022 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:
4023 {
4024     % Process the current label to the current queue.
4025     \int_case:nnF { \l_zrefclever_label_count_int }
4026     {
4027         % It is the last label of its type, but also the first one, and that's
4028         % what matters here: just store it.
4029         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single"
4030         { 0 }
4031         {
4032             \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4033                 \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4034             \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4035                 \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
4036             \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4037                 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4038             \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4039         }
4040
4041         % The last is the second: we have a pair (if not repeated).
4042         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair"
4043         { 1 }
4044         {
4045             \int_compare:nNnTF { \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4046             {
4047                 \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4048                     \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4049                     \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4050             }
4051             {
4052                 \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4053                     {
4054                         \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4055                         \_zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4056                             \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4057                     }
4058                     \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4059                         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4060                         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4061             }
4062         }
4063     }
4064     % Last is third or more of its type: without repetition, we'd have the
4065     % last element on a list, but control for possible repetition.
4066     {
4067         \int_case:nnF { \l_zrefclever_range_count_int }
4068         {
4069             % There was no range going on.
4070             % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: not range"
4071             { 0 }
4072 }
```

```

4072 {
4073   \int_compare:nNnTF { \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4074   {
4075     \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4076     {
4077       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4078       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4079         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4080     }
4081   }
4082   {
4083     \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4084     {
4085       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4086       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4087         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4088     }
4089   }
4090 }
4091 % Last in the range is also the second in it.
4092 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair in sequence"
4093 { 1 }
4094 {
4095   \int_compare:nNnTF
4096   { \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4097   {
4098     % We know `range_beg_is_first_bool' is false, since this is
4099     % the second element in the range, but the third or more in
4100     % the type list.
4101     \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4102     {
4103       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4104       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4105         \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4106         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4107     }
4108     \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4109       \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4110     \bool_set_true:N
4111       \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4112   }
4113   {
4114     \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4115     {
4116       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
4117       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4118         \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4119         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4120       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4121       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4122         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4123     }
4124   }
4125 }

```

```

4126 }
4127 % Last in the range is third or more in it.
4128 {
4129   \int_case:nnF
4130   {
4131     \l_zrefclever_range_count_int -
4132     \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4133   }
4134   {
4135     % Repetition, not a range.
4136     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to one"
4137     { 0 }
4138     {
4139       % If `range_beg_is_first_bool' is true, it means it was also
4140       % the first of the type, and hence its typesetting was
4141       % already handled, and we just have to set refbounds.
4142       \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4143       {
4144         \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4145         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4146         \bool_set_true:N
4147         \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4148       }
4149     {
4150       \int_compare:nNnTF
4151       { \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4152       {
4153         \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4154         {
4155           \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4156           \l_zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4157           \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4158           \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4159         }
4160       }
4161     {
4162       \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4163       {
4164         \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4165         \l_zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4166         \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4167         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4168       }
4169     }
4170   }
4171 }
4172 % A 'range', but with no skipped value, treat as pair if range
4173 % started with first of type, otherwise as list.
4174 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to pair"
4175 { 1 }
4176 {
4177   % Ditto.
4178   \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4179   {

```

```

4180   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4181     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4182   \bool_set_true:N
4183     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4184   \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4185   {
4186     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4187     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4188       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4189   }
4190 }
4191 {
4192   \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4193   {
4194     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4195     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4196       \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4197       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4198   }
4199   \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4200   {
4201     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4202     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4203       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4204   }
4205 }
4206 }
4207 {
4208
4209 % An actual range.
4210 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range"
4211 % Ditto.
4212 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4213 {
4214   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4215     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4216   \bool_set_true:N
4217     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4218 }
4219 {
4220   \int_compare:nNnTF
4221   { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4222   {
4223     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4224     {
4225       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4226       \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4227         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4228         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4229     }
4230   \seq_set_eq:NN
4231     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4232     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4233   \bool_set_true:N

```

```

4234           \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4235       }
4236   {
4237     \tl_put_right:Nne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4238     {
4239       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4240       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4241         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4242         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4243     }
4244   }
4245 }
4246 \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4247   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4248   { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4249 {
4250   \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4251     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4252     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4253     \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4254     \tl_put_right:Nne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4255     {
4256       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4257       \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4258         \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4259         \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4260         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4261     }
4262   }
4263   {
4264     \tl_put_right:Nne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4265     {
4266       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4267       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4268         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4269     }
4270   }
4271 }
4272 }
4273 }
4274
4275 % Handle "range" option. The idea is simple: if the queue is not empty,
4276 % we replace it with the end of the range (or pair). We can still
4277 % retrieve the end of the range from `label_a' since we know to be
4278 % processing the last label of its type at this point.
4279 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
4280 {
4281   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4282   {
4283     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4284     {
4285       \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
4286       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }

```

```

4288     }
4289 }
4290 {
4291     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4292     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
4293     {
4294         \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4295         {
4296             {
4297                 \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
4298                     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4299                     { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
4300             }
4301         }
4302     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range"
4303     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range to pair"
4304     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4305     {
4306         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4307         {
4308             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4309             \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4310             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4311         }
4312         \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4313             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4314         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4315     }
4316     {
4317         \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4318             { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4319             { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4320         {
4321             % We must get `type_first_label_tl' instead of
4322             % `range_beg_label_tl' here, since it is not necessary
4323             % that the first of type was actually starting a range for
4324             % the `range' option to be used.
4325             \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4326                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4327                 \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4328                 \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4329             \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4330             {
4331                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4332                 \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4333                     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4334                     \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4335                     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4336             }
4337         }
4338     {
4339         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4340         {
4341             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl

```

```

4342           \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4343           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4344       }
4345   }
4346   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4347   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4348   \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4349 }
4350 }
4351 }
4352
4353 % If none of the special cases for the first of type refbounds have been
4354 % set, do it.
4355 \bool_if:NF \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4356 {
4357     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4358     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4359 }
4360
4361 % Now that the type block is finished, we can add the name and the first
4362 % ref to the queue. Also, if "typeset" option is not "both", handle it
4363 % here as well.
4364 \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4365 \bool_if:nTF
4366 {
4367     \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool && \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
4368     \tl_put_left:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4369     { \__zrefclever_get_ref:first: }
4370 }
4371
4372 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
4373 {
4374     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset ref"
4375     \tl_put_left:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4376     {
4377         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4378         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4379     }
4380 }
4381
4382 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
4383 {
4384     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset name"
4385     \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4386     {
4387         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
4388         {
4389             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4390             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4391             \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4392             {
4393                 \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4394                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4395             }

```

```

4396    {
4397        \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4398            \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4399            { anchor } { }
4400        }
4401        { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
4402        \exp_not:N \group_end:
4403    }
4404    {
4405        \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4406        \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4407        \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4408        \exp_not:N \group_end:
4409    }
4410}
4411}
4412{
4413    % Logically, this case would correspond to "typeset=none", but
4414    % it should not occur, given that the options are set up to
4415    % typeset either "ref" or "name". Still, leave here a
4416    % sensible fallback, equal to the behavior of "both".
4417    % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset none"
4418    \tl_put_left:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4419        { \__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
4420    }
4421}
4422}
4423
4424% Typeset the previous type block, if there is one.
4425\int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 }
4426{
4427    \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 1 }
4428        { \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl }
4429        \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4430    }
4431
4432% Extra log for testing.
4433\bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
4434    { \tl_show:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4435
4436% Wrap up loop, or prepare for next iteration.
4437\bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
4438{
4439    % We are finishing, typeset the current queue.
4440    \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int }
4441    {
4442        % Single type.
4443        % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single type"
4444        { 0 }
4445        { \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4446        % Pair of types.
4447        % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair of types"
4448        { 1 }
4449    }

```

```

4450          \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
4451          \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4452      }
4453  }
4454  {
4455      % Last in list of types.
4456      % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: list of types"
4457      \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
4458      \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4459  }
4460  % And nudge in case of multitype reference.
4461  \bool_lazy_all:nT
4462  {
4463      { \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
4464      { \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
4465      { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 } }
4466  }
4467  { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { nudge-multitype } }
4468  }
4469  {
4470      % There are further labels, set variables for next iteration.
4471      \tl_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4472          \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4473      \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4474      \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4475      \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4476      \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4477      \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4478      \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
4479      \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4480      \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
4481      \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4482      \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4483      \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4484      \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4485  }
4486  }

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:..`)

`\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:` Handles typesetting when the current label is not the last of its type.

```

4487  \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:
4488  {
4489      % Signal if next label may form a range with the current one (only
4490      % considered if compression is enabled in the first place).
4491      \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4492      \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4493      \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
4494      {
4495          \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
4496          { }
4497          {
4498              \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
4499              { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl } { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }

```

```

4500     }
4501 }
4502
4503 % Process the current label to the current queue.
4504 \int_compare:nNnTF { \l_zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
4505 {
4506     % Current label is the first of its type (also not the last, but it
4507     % doesn't matter here): just store the label.
4508     \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4509         \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4510     \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4511         \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
4512     \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
4513
4514     % If the next label may be part of a range, signal it (we deal with it
4515     % as the "first", and must do it there, to handle hyperlinking), but
4516     % also step the range counters.
4517     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: first is range"
4518     \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4519     {
4520         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4521         \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4522             \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4523         \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4524         \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
4525         \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4526             { \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4527     }
4528 }
4529 {
4530     % Current label is neither the first (nor the last) of its type.
4531     \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4532     {
4533         % Starting, or continuing a range.
4534         \int_compare:nNnTF
4535             { \l_zrefclever_range_count_int } = { 0 }
4536         {
4537             % There was no range going, we are starting one.
4538             \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4539                 \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4540             \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4541             \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
4542             \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4543                 { \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4544         }
4545         {
4546             % Second or more in the range, but not the last.
4547             \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
4548             \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4549                 { \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4550         }
4551     }
4552     {
4553         % Next element is not in sequence: there was no range, or we are

```

```

4554 % closing one.
4555 \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
4556 {
4557     % There was no range going on.
4558     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: no range"
4559     { 0 }
4560 {
4561     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4562     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4563     {
4564         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4565         \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4566             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4567     }
4568 }
4569 % Last is second in the range: if `range_same_count' is also
4570 % `1', it's a repetition (drop it), otherwise, it's a "pair
4571 % within a list", treat as list.
4572 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair to one"
4573 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair"
4574 { 1 }
4575 {
4576     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4577     {
4578         \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4579             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4580         \bool_set_true:N
4581             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4582     }
4583 {
4584     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4585     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4586     {
4587         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4588         \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4589             \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4590             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4591     }
4592 }
4593 \int_compare:nNnF
4594 { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4595 {
4596     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4597     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4598     {
4599         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4600         \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4601             \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4602             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4603     }
4604 }
4605 }
4606 {

```

```

4608 % Last is third or more in the range: if `range_count' and
4609 % `range_same_count' are the same, its a repetition (drop it),
4610 % if they differ by `1', its a list, if they differ by more,
4611 % it is a real range.
4612 \int_case:nnF
4613 {
4614   \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
4615   \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4616 }
4617 {
4618   % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to one"
4619   { 0 }
4620   {
4621     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4622     {
4623       \seq_set_eq:NN
4624         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4625         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4626       \bool_set_true:N
4627         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4628     }
4629   {
4630     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4631     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4632     {
4633       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4634       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4635         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4636         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4637     }
4638   }
4639 }
4640 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to pair"
4641 { 1 }
4642 {
4643   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4644   {
4645     \seq_set_eq:NN
4646       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4647       \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4648     \bool_set_true:N
4649       \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4650   }
4651   {
4652     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4653     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4654     {
4655       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4656       \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4657         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4658         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4659     }
4660   }
4661 \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int

```

```

4662          \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4663          {
4664              \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4665              \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4666                  \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4667          }
4668      }
4669  }
4670  {
4671      % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range"
4672      \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4673      {
4674          \seq_set_eq:NN
4675              \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4676              \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4677          \bool_set_true:N
4678              \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4679      }
4680  {
4681      \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4682      \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4683      {
4684          \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4685          \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4686              \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4687              \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4688      }
4689  }
4690  % For the purposes of the serial comma, and thus for the
4691  % distinction of `lastsep' and `pairsep', a "range" counts
4692  % as one. Since `range_beg' has already been counted
4693  % (here or with the first of type), we refrain from
4694  % incrementing `ref_count_int'.
4695  \bool_lazy_and:nntF
4696  { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4697  { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4698  {
4699      \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4700          \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4701          \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4702          \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4703          \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4704      {
4705          \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4706          \l__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4707              \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4708              \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4709              \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4710      }
4711  }
4712  {
4713      \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4714      {
4715          \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl

```

```

4716           \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4717               \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4718           }
4719       }
4720   }
4721 }
4722 % We just closed a range, reset `range_beg_is_first' in case a
4723 % second range for the same type occurs, in which case its
4724 % `range_beg' will no longer be `first'.
4725 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4726 % Reset counters.
4727     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4728     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4729   }
4730 }
4731 % Step label counter for next iteration.
4732 \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
4733 }

```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`)

## Auxiliary functions

`\__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `\__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` are the two functions which actually build the reference blocks for typesetting. `\__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` handles all references but the first of its type, and `\__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` deals with the first reference of a type. Saying they do “typesetting” is imprecise though, they actually prepare material to be accumulated in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl` inside `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` and `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`. And this difference results quite crucial for the TeXnical requirements of these functions. This because, as we are processing the label stack and accumulating content in the queue, we are using a number of variables which are transient to the current label, the label properties among them, but not only. Hence, these variables *must* be expanded to their current values to be stored in the queue. Indeed, `\__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `\__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` get called, as they must, in the context of `x` type expansions. But we don’t want to expand the values of the variables themselves, so we need to get current values, but stop expansion after that. In particular, reference options given by the user should reach the stream for its final typesetting (when the queue itself gets typeset) *unmodified* (“no manipulation”, to use the `n` signature jargon). We also need to prevent premature expansion of material that can’t be expanded at this point (e.g. grouping, `\zref@default` or `\hyper@@link`). In a nutshell, the job of these two functions is putting the pieces in place, but with proper expansion control.

<code>\__zrefclever_ref_default:</code> <code>\__zrefclever_name_default:</code>	Default values for undefined references and undefined type names, respectively. We are ultimately using <code>\zref@default</code> , but calls to it should be made through these internal functions, according to the case. As a bonus, we don’t need to protect them with <code>\exp-not:N</code> , as <code>\zref@default</code> would require, since we already define them protected.  <pre> 4734 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_ref_default: 4735   { \zref@default } 4736 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_name_default: 4737   { \zref@default } </pre>
---	---

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_ref_default:` and `\__zrefclever_name_default::`)

`\__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` Handles a complete reference block to be accumulated in the “queue”, including refbounds, and hyperlinking. For use with all labels, except the first of its type, which is done by `\__zrefclever_get_ref_first::`, and the last of a range, which is done by `\__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN`.

```
    \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN {\label} {\refbounds}

4738 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN #1#2
4739 {
4740     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4741     {
4742         \bool_if:nTF
4743         {
4744             \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4745             ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
4746         }
4747         {
4748             \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4749             \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4750                 { \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4751                 { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4752                 {
4753                     \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4754                     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4755                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4756                     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
4757                         { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4758                     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4759                     \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4760                 }
4761             \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4762         }
4763     {
4764         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4765         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4766         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4767         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4768         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
4769             { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4770         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4771         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4772         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4773     }
4774 }
4775 { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4776 }
4777 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN { VN }
```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_get_ref:nN`.)

```
\__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN {\label} {\reference} {\refbounds}
4778 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN #1#2#3
```

```

4779  {
4780    \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} { zc@missingproperty }
4781    { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4782    {
4783      \bool_if:nTF
4784      {
4785        \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4786        ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
4787      }
4788      {
4789        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }
4790        \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4791        { \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4792        { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4793        {
4794          \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4795          \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4796          \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4797          \exp_not:n {#2}
4798          \exp_not:N \group_end:
4799          \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4800        }
4801        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4802      }
4803      {
4804        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }
4805        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4806        \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4807        \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4808        \exp_not:n {#2}
4809        \exp_not:N \group_end:
4810        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4811        \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4812      }
4813    }
4814  }
4815 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN { VVN }

```

(End of definition for \\_\_zrefclever\_get\_ref\_endrange:nnN.)

\\_\_zrefclever\_get\_ref\_first: Handles a complete reference block for the first label of its type to be accumulated in the “queue”, including “pre” and “pos” elements, hyperlinking, and the reference type “name”. It does not receive arguments, but relies on being called in the appropriate place in \\_\_zrefclever\_typeset\_refs\_last\_of\_type: where a number of variables are expected to be appropriately set for it to consume. Prominently among those is \l\_\_zrefclever\_type\_first\_label\_tl, but it also expected to be called right after \\_\_zrefclever\_type\_name\_setup: which sets \l\_\_zrefclever\_type\_name\_tl and \l\_\_zrefclever\_name\_in\_link\_bool which it uses.

```

4816 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_first:
4817  {
4818    \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4819    { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4820    {
4821      \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool

```

```

4822 {
4823   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4824     { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4825     { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4826   {
4827     \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4828     {
4829       \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4830         \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4831     }
4832     {
4833       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4834         \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4835     }
4836     {
4837       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4838       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4839       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4840       \exp_not:N \group_end:
4841       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4842       \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4843       \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4844       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4845       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4846       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4847         \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4848         { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4849       \exp_not:N \group_end:
4850       \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4851     }
4852     \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4853   }
4854   {
4855     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4856     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4857     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4858     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4859     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4860     \__zrefclever_ref_default:
4861   }
4862   {
4863     \bool_if:nTF \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4864     {
4865       \__zrefclever_name_default:
4866       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4867     }
4868   {
4869     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4870     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4871     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4872     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4873     \tl_if_empty:NF \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4874       { \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl }
4875   }

```

```

4876 }
4877 \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4878 { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4879 { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4880 {
4881     \bool_if:nTF
4882     {
4883         \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4884         ! \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
4885     }
4886     {
4887         \seq_item:Nn
4888             \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4889         \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4890         {
4891             \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4892                 \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4893             }
4894             {
4895                 \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4896                     \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4897             }
4898             {
4899                 \seq_item:Nn
4900                     \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4901                 \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4902                 \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4903                 \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4904                     \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4905                         { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4906                 \exp_not:N \group_end:
4907                 \seq_item:Nn
4908                     \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4909             }
4910             \seq_item:Nn
4911                 \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4912         }
4913         {
4914             \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4915             \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4916             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4917             \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4918             \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4919                 \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4920                     { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4921             \exp_not:N \group_end:
4922             \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4923             \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4924         }
4925     }
4926     { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4927 }
4928 }
4929 }
```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_get_ref_first::`)

`\__zrefclever_type_name_setup:` Auxiliary function to `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type::`. It is responsible for setting the type name variable `\l__zrefclever_type_name_tl` and `\l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool`. If a type name can't be found, `\l__zrefclever_type_name_tl` is cleared. The function takes no arguments, but is expected to be called in `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type::` right before `\__zrefclever_get_ref_first::`, which is the main consumer of the variables it sets, though not the only one (and hence this cannot be moved into `\__zrefclever_get_ref_first::` itself). It also expects a number of relevant variables to have been appropriately set, and which it uses, prominently `\l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl`, but also the queue itself in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl`, which should be "ready except for the first label", and the type counter `\l__zrefclever_type_count_int`.

```
4930 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4931 {
4932     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4933     {
4934         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4935         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4936     }
4937     {
4938         \tl_if_eq:NnTF
4939             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl { zc@missingtype }
4940             {
4941                 \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4942                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4943             }
4944             {
4945                 % Determine whether we should use capitalization, abbreviation,
4946                 % and plural.
4947                 \bool_lazy_or:nntF
4948                     { \l__zrefclever_cap_bool }
4949                     {
4950                         \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool &&
4951                         \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
4952                     }
4953                     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {Name} }
4954                     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {name} }
4955                 % If the queue is empty, we have a singular, otherwise, plural.
4956                 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4957                     { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -sg } }
4958                     { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -pl } }
4959                 \bool_lazy_and:nntF
4960                     { \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool }
4961                     {
4962                         ! \int_compare_p:nNn
4963                             { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 } ||
4964                         ! \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
4965                     }
4966                     {
4967                         \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
4968                             \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
4969                             \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -ab }
```

```

4970 }
4971 { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
4972
4973 % Handle number and gender nudges.
4974 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
4975 {
4976     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
4977     {
4978         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4979         {
4980             \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
4981             { nudge-plural-when-sg }
4982             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4983         }
4984     }
4985     {
4986         \bool_lazy_all:nT
4987         {
4988             { \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
4989             { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4990             {
4991                 \int_compare_p:nNn
4992                 { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } > { 0 }
4993             }
4994         }
4995         {
4996             \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
4997             { nudge-comptosing }
4998             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4999         }
5000     }
5001 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
5002 { \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool }
5003 { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
5004 {
5005     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neen { gender }
5006     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5007     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5008     \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
5009     \seq_if_in:NVF
5010     { \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq }
5011     { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
5012     {
5013         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
5014         {
5015             \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
5016             { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
5017             { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
5018             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5019             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5020         }
5021     }
5022     \msg_warning:nneeee { zref-clever }
5023     { nudge-gender-mismatch }

```

```

5024     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5025     { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
5026     {
5027         \seq_use:Nn
5028             \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq { ,~ }
5029     }
5030     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5031     }
5032     }
5033     }
5034     }
5035
5036 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
5037 {
5038     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5039     {
5040         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5041             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5042             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5043             { tl }
5044     }
5045     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5046     {
5047         \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5048         {
5049             \tl_put_left:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5050             \tl_put_left:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
5051                 \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5052         }
5053         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5054         {
5055             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5056                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5057                 { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5058                 { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5059                 { tl }
5060         }
5061         \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5062         {
5063             \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5064             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5065             \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { missing-name }
5066                 { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5067                 { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5068         }
5069     }
5070     }
5071     {
5072         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5073         {
5074             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5075                 { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5076                 { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5077                 { tl }

```

```

5078 }
5079 \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5080 {
5081     \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5082     {
5083         \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5084         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5085         { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5086         { tl }
5087     }
5088 \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5089 {
5090     \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5091     {
5092         \tl_put_left:Nn
5093             \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5094         \tl_put_left:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
5095             \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5096         \tl_put_left:Nn
5097             \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl { - }
5098         \tl_put_left:NV
5099             \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
5100             \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5101     }
5102     \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5103     {
5104         \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5105         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5106         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5107         { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5108         { tl }
5109     }
5110 \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5111 {
5112     \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5113     {
5114         \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5115         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5116         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5117         { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5118         { tl }
5119     }
5120     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5121     {
5122         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5123         \bool_set_true:N
5124             \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5125         \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
5126             { missing-name }
5127             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5128             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5129     }
5130 }
5131 }
```

```

5132         }
5133     }
5134   }
5135 }
5136
5137 % Signal whether the type name is to be included in the hyperlink or not.
5138 \bool_lazy_any:nTF
5139 {
5140   { ! \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
5141   { \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool }
5142   { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl }
5143   { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } }
5144 }
5145 { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5146 {
5147   \bool_lazy_any:nTF
5148   {
5149     { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } }
5150     {
5151       \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } &&
5152       \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
5153     }
5154     {
5155       \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } &&
5156       \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl &&
5157       \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool &&
5158       \int_compare_p:nNn { \l_zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
5159     }
5160   }
5161   { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5162   { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5163 }
5164 }
```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_type_name_setup`.)

`\__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn` This avoids using the internal `\hyper@link`, using only public `hyperref` commands (see <https://github.com/latex3/hyperref/issues/229#issuecomment-1093870142>, thanks Ulrike Fischer).

```

\__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn {\url/file} {\anchor} {\text}

5165 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn #1#2#3
5166   {
5167     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
5168     { \hyperlink {#2} {#3} }
5169     { \hyper@linkfile {#3} {#1} {#2} }
5170   }
```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn`.)

`\__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n` A convenience auxiliary function for extraction of the `url` / `urluse` property, provided by the `zref-xr` module. Ensure that, in the context of an x expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. See documentation for `\__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn`.

```

5171 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n #1
5172 {
5173     \zref@ifpropundefined { urluse }
5174         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
5175     {
5176         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { urluse }
5177             { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { urluse } { } }
5178             { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
5179     }
5180 }
5181 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n { V }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n.)

```

`\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` Auxiliary function to `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`. Sets `\l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` to true if `\langle label b \rangle` comes in immediate sequence from `\langle label a \rangle`. And sets both `\l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` and `\l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` to true if the two labels are the “same” (that is, have the same counter value). These two boolean variables are the basis for all range and compression handling inside `\__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`, so this function is expected to be called at its beginning, if compression is enabled.

```

\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn {\langle label a \rangle} {\langle label b \rangle}

5182 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn #1#2
5183 {
5184     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5185         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { externaldocument } { } }
5186         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { externaldocument } { } }
5187     {
5188         \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
5189         {
5190             \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5191                 { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5192                 { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5193             {
5194                 \int_compare:nNnTF
5195                     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -2 } + 1 }
5196                     =
5197                     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5198                     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5199             {
5200                 \int_compare:nNnT
5201                     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5202                     =
5203                     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5204                 {
5205                     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5206                     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5207                 }
5208             }
5209         }
5210     }
5211     {
5212         \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT

```

```

5213 { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@counter } { } }
5214 { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@counter } { } }
5215 {
5216     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5217     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@enclval } { } }
5218     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@enclval } { } }
5219 {
5220     \int_compare:nNnTF
5221         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -2 } + 1 }
5222             =
5223             { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5224             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5225 {
5226     \int_compare:nNnT
5227         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5228             =
5229             { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5230

```

If `zc@counters` are equal, `zc@enclvals` are equal, and `zc@enclvals` are equal, but the references themselves are different, this means that `\@currentlabel` has somehow been set manually (e.g. by an `amsmath`'s `\tag`), in which case we have no idea what's in there, and we should not even consider this is still a range. If they are equal, though, of course it is a range, and it is the same.

```

5231     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5232     {
5233         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
5234             { \__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
5235     }
5236     {
5237         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#2}
5238             { \__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
5239     }
5240     {
5241         \bool_set_true:N
5242             \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5243         \bool_set_true:N
5244             \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5245     }
5246     }
5247     }
5248     }
5249     }
5250   }
5251 }
5252 }
```

(End of definition for `\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`.)

Finally, some functions for retrieving reference options values, according to the relevant precedence rules. They receive an `<option>` as argument, and store the retrieved value in an appropriate `<variable>`. The difference between each of these functions is the data type of the option each should be used for.

```

\_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN {<option>}
{<ref type>} {<language>} {<tl variable>}
5253 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN #1#2#3#4
{
5254     % First attempt: general options.
5255     \_\_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5256     { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
5257     #4
5258     {
5259         % If not found, try type specific options.
5260         \_\_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5261         { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { tl } }
5262         #4
5263         {
5264             % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5265             \_\_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5266             { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { tl } }
5267             #4
5268             {
5269                 % If not found, try language-specific default.
5270                 \_\_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5271                 { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#3} {#1} { tl } }
5272                 #4
5273                 {
5274                     % If not found, try fallback.
5275                     \_\_zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5276                     { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { tl } }
5277                     #4
5278                     { \tl_clear:N #4 }
5279                 }
5280             }
5281         }
5282     }
5283 }
5284 }
5285 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN { neeN }

(End of definition for \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN)

\_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN {<option>}
{<ref type>} {<language>} {<seq variable>}
5286 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN #1#2#3#4
{
5287     % First attempt: general options.
5288     \_\_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5289     { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
5290     #4
5291     {
5292         % If not found, try type specific options.
5293         \_\_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5294         { \_\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5295         #4
5296         {
5297             % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5298             \_\_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5299

```

```

5300 { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5301 #4
5302 {
5303     % If not found, try language-specific default.
5304     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5305         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#3} {#1} { seq } }
5306     #4
5307     {
5308         % If not found, try fallback.
5309         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5310             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { seq } }
5311             #4
5312                 { \seq_clear:N #4 }
5313             }
5314         }
5315     }
5316   }
5317 }
5318 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN { neeN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN.)

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN
    {\langle option\rangle} {\langle default\rangle}
    {\langle ref type\rangle} {\langle language\rangle} {\langle bool variable\rangle}
5319 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN #1#2#3#4#5
5320 {
5321     % First attempt: general options.
5322     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5323         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
5324     #5
5325     {
5326         % If not found, try type specific options.
5327         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5328             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#3} {#1} { bool } }
5329             #5
5330             {
5331                 % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5332                 \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5333                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#4} {#3} {#1} { bool } }
5334                     #5
5335                     {
5336                         % If not found, try language-specific default.
5337                         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5338                             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#4} {#1} { bool } }
5339                             #5
5340                             {
5341                                 % If not found, try fallback.
5342                                 \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5343                                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { bool } }
5344                                     #5
5345                                     { \use:c { bool_set_ } #2 :N } #5
5346                                 }
5347                             }
5348 }

```

```

5349     }
5350   }
5351 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:n { nneN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:n.)

```

## 9 Compatibility

This section is meant to aggregate any “special handling” needed for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X kernel features, document classes, and packages, needed for `zref-clever` to work properly with them.

### 9.1 appendix

One relevant case of different reference types sharing the same counter is the `\appendix` which in some document classes, including the standard ones, change the sectioning commands looks but, of course, keep using the same counter. `book.cls` and `report.cls` reset counters `chapter` and `section` to 0, change `\@chapapp` to use `\appendixname` and use `\@Alph` for `\thechapter`. `article.cls` resets counters `section` and `subsection` to 0, and uses `\@Alph` for `\thesection`. `memoir.cls`, `scrbook.cls` and `scrarticle.cls` do the same as their corresponding standard classes, and sometimes a little more, but what interests us here is pretty much the same. See also the `appendix` package.

The standard `\appendix` command is a one way switch, in other words, it cannot be reverted (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/444057>). So, even if the fact that it is a “switch” rather than an environment complicates things, because we have to make ungrouped settings to correspond to its effects, in practice this is not a big deal, since these settings are never really reverted (by default, at least). Hence, hooking into `\appendix` is a viable and natural alternative. The `memoir` class and the `appendix` package define the `appendices` and `subappendices` environments, which provide for a way for the appendix to “end”, but in this case, of course, we can hook into the environment instead.

For the record, <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/724742> is of interest.

```

5352 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendix }
5353   {
5354     \newcounter { zc@appendix }
5355     \cs_if_exist:cTF { chapter }
5356     {
5357       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5358       {
5359         counterresetby =
5360       }

```

In case someone did something like `\counterwithin{chapter}{part}`. Harmless otherwise.

```

5361           zc@appendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { chapter } ,
5362           chapter = zc@appendix ,
5363         } ,
5364       }
5365     }
5366   {
5367     \cs_if_exist:cT { section }
5368     {
5369       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e

```

```

5370 {
5371     counterresetby =
5372     {
5373         zc@appendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { section } ,
5374         section = zc@appendix ,
5375     } ,
5376 }
5377 }
5378 }
5379 \AddToHook { cmd / appendix / before }
5380 {
5381     \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 1 }
5382     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5383     {
5384         countertype =
5385         {
5386             chapter      = appendix ,
5387             section      = appendix ,
5388             subsection   = appendix ,
5389             subsubsection = appendix ,
5390             paragraph    = appendix ,
5391             subparagraph = appendix ,
5392         }
5393     }
5394 }
5395 }

```

Depending on the definition of `\appendix`, using the hook may lead to trouble with the first released version of `ltcmdhooks` (the one released with the 2021-06-01 kernel). Particularly, if the definition of the command being hooked at contains a double hash mark (##) the patch to add the hook, if it needs to be done with the `\scantokens` method, may fail noisily (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905>, with a detailed explanation and possible workaround by Phelype Oleinik). The 2021-11-15 kernel release already handles this gracefully, thanks to fix by Phelype Oleinik at <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/pull/699>.

## 9.2 appendices

This module applies both to the `appendix` package, and to the `memoir` class, since it “emulates” the package.

```

5396 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendices }
5397 {
5398     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { appendix }
5399     {
5400         \AddToHook { env / appendices / begin }
5401     }

```

Technically, the `appendices` environment can be called multiple times. By default, successive calls keep track of numbering and start where the previous one left off. Which means just setting the `zc@appendix` counter to 1 is enough for things to work, since the distinction between the calls and the sorting of their respective references will depend on the underlying sectioning. `appendix`'s documentation however, provides a way to restart from A at each call (by redefining `\restoreapp` to do nothing). In this case, the references

inside different calls to `appendices` get to be identical in every way, including printed form, counter value, enclosing counters, etc., despite being different. We could keep track of different calls to `appendices` by having the `zc@appendix` counter be “stepped” at each call. Doing so would mean though that `\zref` would distinguish things which are typeset identically, granting some arguably weird results. True, the user *can* change the printed form for each `appendices` call, e.g. redefining `\thechapter`, but in this case, they are responsible for keeping track of this.

```

5402     \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 1 }
5403     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5404     {
5405         countertype =
5406         {
5407             chapter      = appendix ,
5408             section      = appendix ,
5409             subsection   = appendix ,
5410             subsubsection = appendix ,
5411             paragraph    = appendix ,
5412             subparagraph = appendix ,
5413         }
5414     }
5415 }
5416 \AddToHook { env / appendices / end }
5417   { \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 0 } }
5418 \newcounter { zc@subappendix }
5419 \cs_if_exist:cTF { chapter }
5420   {
5421     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5422     {
5423         counterresetby =
5424         {
5425             zc@subappendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { section } ,
5426             section = zc@subappendix ,
5427         } ,
5428     }
5429   }
5430 {
5431     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5432     {
5433         counterresetby =
5434         {
5435             zc@subappendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { subsection } ,
5436             subsection = zc@subappendix ,
5437         } ,
5438     }
5439 }
5440 \AddToHook { env / subappendices / begin }
5441 {

```

The `subappendices` environment, on the other hand, appears not to support multiple calls inside the same chapter/section (the counter is reset by default). Either way, the same reasoning applies.

```

5442     \setcounter { zc@subappendix } { 1 }
5443     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5444     {

```

```

5445     countertype =
5446     {
5447         section      = appendix ,
5448         subsection   = appendix ,
5449         subsubsection = appendix ,
5450         paragraph    = appendix ,
5451         subparagraph = appendix ,
5452     } ,
5453 }
5454 }
5455 \AddToHook { env / subappendices / end }
5456   { \setcounter { zc@subappendix } { 0 } }
5457 \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { appendix }
5458 }
5459 }
```

### 9.3 memoir

The `memoir` document class has quite a number of cross-referencing related features, mostly dealing with captions, subfloats, and notes. It used to be the case that a good number of them where implemented in ways which made difficult the use of `zref`, particularly `\zlabel`. Problematic cases included: i) side captions; ii) bilingual captions; iii) subcaption references; and iv) footnotes, verbfootnotes, sidefootnotes, and pagenotes.

However, since then, the situation has much improved, given two main upstream changes: i) the kernel's new `label` hook with argument, introduced in the release of 2023-06-01 (thanks to Ulrike Fischer and Phelype Oleinik) and ii) better support for `zref` and `zref-clever` from the `memoir` class itself, with release of 2023/08/08 v3.8 (thanks to Lars Madsen).

Also, note that `memoir`'s appendix features “emulates” the `appendix` package, hence the corresponding compatibility module is loaded for `memoir` even if that package is not itself loaded. The same is true for the `\appendix` command module, since it is also defined.

```

5460 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { memoir }
5461   {
5462     \__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:nT { memoir }
5463   }
```

Add subfigure and subtable support out of the box. Technically, this is not “default” behavior for `memoir`, users have to enable it with `\newsubfloat`, but let this be smooth. Still, this does not cover any other floats created with `\newfloat`. Also include setup for `verse`.

```

5464     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5465   {
5466     countertype =
5467     {
5468       subfigure = figure ,
5469       subtable  = table ,
5470       poemline = line ,
5471     } ,
5472     counterresetby =
5473     {
5474       subfigure = figure ,
```

```

5475         subtable = table ,
5476     } ,
5477 }

```

Support for `subcaption` references.

```

5478     \zref@newprop { subcaption }
5479     { \cs_if_exist_use:c { @@thesub \captype } }
5480     \AddToHook{ memoir/subcaption/aftercounter }
5481     { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subcaption } }

```

Support for `\sidefootnote` and `\pagenote`.

```

5482     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5483     {
5484         countertype =
5485         {
5486             sidefootnote = footnote ,
5487             pagenote = endnote ,
5488         } ,
5489     }
5490     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class } { memoir }
5491 }
5492 }

```

## 9.4 amsmath

About this, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297> and <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/4>.

```

5493 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { amsmath }
5494 {
5495     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { amsmath }
5496 }

```

The `subequations` environment uses `parentequation` and `equation` as counters, but only the later is subject to `\refstepcounter`. What happens is: at the start, `equation` is refstepped, it is then stored in `parentequation` and set to '0' and, at the end of the environment it is restored to the value of `parentequation`. We cannot even set `\@currentcounter` at `env/.../begin`, since the call to `\refstepcounter{equation}` done by `subequations` will override that in sequence. Unfortunately, the suggestion to set `\@currentcounter` to `parentequation` here was not accepted, see <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687#issuecomment-951451024> and subsequent discussion. So, for `subequations`, we really must specify manually `currentcounter` and the resetting. Note that, for `subequations`, `\zlabel` works just fine (that is, if given immediately after `\begin{subequations}`, to refer to the parent equation).

```

5497     \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5498     \AddToHook{ env / subequations / begin }
5499     {
5500         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5501         {
5502             counterresetby =
5503             {
5504                 parentequation =
5505                 \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5506                 equation = parentequation ,

```

```

5507     },
5508     currentcounter = parentequation ,
5509     countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5510 }
5511 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5512 }

```

`amsmath` does use `\refstepcounter` for the `equation` counter throughout and supposedly sets `\@currentcounter` for `\tags` (I'm not sure if it works in all environments, though. Once I tried to remove the explicit `currentcounter` setting and several labels to `\tags` ended up with type `section`. But I didn't investigate this further). But we still have to manually reset `currentcounter` to default because, since we had to manually set `currentcounter` to `parentequation` in `subequations`, we also have to manually set it to `equation` in environments which may be used within it. The `xxalignat` environment is not included, because it is “starred” by default (i.e. unnumbered), and does not display or accept labels or tags anyway. The `-ed` (`gathered`, `aligned`, and `alignedat`) and `cases` environments “must appear within an enclosing math environment”. Same logic applies to other environments defined or redefined by the package, like `array`, `matrix` and variations. Finally, `split` too can only be used as part of another environment. We also arrange, at this point, for the provision of the `subeq` property, for the convenience of referring to them directly or to build terse ranges with the `endrange` option.

```

5513 \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } }
5514 \clist_map_inline:nn
5515 {
5516     equation ,
5517     equation* ,
5518     align ,
5519     align* ,
5520     alignat ,
5521     alignat* ,
5522     flalign ,
5523     flalign* ,
5524     xalignat ,
5525     xalignat* ,
5526     gather ,
5527     gather* ,
5528     multiline ,
5529     multiline* ,
5530 }
5531 {
5532     \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5533     {
5534         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5535         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5536             { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5537     }
5538 }
5539 \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { amsmath }
5540 }
5541 }

```

## 9.5 mathtools

All math environments defined by `mathtools`, extending the `amsmath` set, are meant to be used within enclosing math environments, hence we don't need to handle them specially, since the numbering and the counting is being done on the side of `amsmath`. This includes the new `cases` and `matrix` variants, and also `multlined`.

Hence, as far as I can tell, the only cross-reference related feature to deal with is the `showonlyrefs` option, whose machinery involves writing an extra internal label to the `.aux` file to track for labels which get actually referred to. This is a little more involved, and implies in doing special handling inside `\zref`, but the feature is very cool, so it's worth it.

Note that this support comes at a little cost. `showonlyrefs` works by setting a special `\MT@newlabel` for each label referenced with `\eqref`. Now, `\eqref` is a specialized reference command, only used to refer to equations, so it sets `\MT@newlabel` unconditionally on the first run. `\zref`, on the other hand, is a general purpose reference command, used to reference labels of any type. But we wouldn't want to set `\MT@newlabel` indiscriminately for all referenced labels in the document, so we need to test for its type. Alas, the label must exist before its type can be tested, thus we cannot set `\MT@newlabel` on the first run, only on the second. In sum, since `\eqref` requires 3 runs to work, `\zref` needs 4.

```
5542 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
5543 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { mathtools }
5544 {
5545     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { mathtools }
5546     {
5547         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
5548         \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n #1
5549         {
5550             \seq_map_inline:Nn #1
5551             {
5552                 \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
5553                 { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {##1} { zc@type } { } }
5554                 \bool_lazy_or:nnT
5555                 { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl { equation } }
5556                 { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl { parentequation } }
5557                 { \noeqref {##1} }
5558             }
5559         }
5560         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { mathtools }
5561     }
5562 }
```

## 9.6 breqn

From the `breqn` documentation: “Use of the normal `\label` command instead of the `label` option works, I think, most of the time (untested)”. Indeed, light testing suggests it does work for `\zlabel` just as well.

```
5563 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { breqn }
5564 {
5565     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { breqn }
5566     {
```

Contrary to the practice in `amsmath`, which prints `\tag` even in unnumbered environments, the starred environments from `breqn` don't typeset any tag/number at all, even for a manually given `number=` as an option. So, even if one can actually set a label in them, it is not really meaningful to make a reference to them. Also contrary to `amsmath`'s practice, `breqn` uses `\stepcounter` instead of `\refstepcounter` for incrementing the equation counters (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/241150>).

```

5567     \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5568     \AddToHook { env / dgroup / begin }
5569     {
5570         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5571         {
5572             counterresetby =
5573             {
5574                 parentequation =
5575                     \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5576                     equation = parentequation ,
5577                     }
5578             currentcounter = parentequation ,
5579             countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5580             }
5581             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5582         }
5583         \zref@ifpropundefined { subeq }
5584         { \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } } }
5585         {
5586             \clist_map_inline:nn
5587             {
5588                 dmath ,
5589                 dseries ,
5590                 darray ,
5591                 }
5592             {
5593                 \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5594                 {
5595                     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5596                     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5597                     { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5598                 }
5599             }
5600             \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { breqn }
5601         }
5602     }

```

## 9.7 listings

```

5603 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { listings }
5604 {
5605     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { listings }
5606     {
5607         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5608         {
5609             countertype =
5610             {

```

```

5611         lstlisting = listing ,
5612         lstnumber = line ,
5613     } ,
5614     counterresetby = { lstnumber = lstlisting } ,
5615 }

```

Set `currentcounter` to `lstnumber` in the `Init` hook, since `listings` itself sets `\@currentlabel` to `\the\lstnumber` here. Note that `listings` does use `\refstepcounter` on `lstnumber`, but does so in the `EveryPar` hook, and there must be some grouping involved such that `\@currentcounter` ends up not being visible to the label. See section “Line numbers” of ‘`texdoc listings-devel`’ (the `.dtx`), and search for the definition of macro `\c@lstnumber`. Indeed, the fact that `listings` manually sets `\@currentlabel` to `\the\lstnumber` is a signal that the work of `\refstepcounter` is being restrained somehow.

```

5616     \lst@AddToHook { Init }
5617     { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = lstnumber } }
5618     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { listings }
5619   }
5620 }

```

## 9.8 enumitem

The procedure below will “see” any changes made to the `enumerate` environment (made with `enumitem`’s `\renewlist`) as long as it is done in the preamble. Though, technically, `\renewlist` can be issued anywhere in the document, this should be more than enough for the purpose at hand. Besides, trying to retrieve this information “on the fly” would be much overkill.

The only real reason to “renew” `enumerate` itself is to change `{(max-depth)}`. `\renewlist` hard-codes max-depth in the environment’s definition (well, just as the kernel does), so we cannot retrieve this information from any sort of variable. But `\renewlist` also creates any needed missing counters, so we can use their existence to make the appropriate settings. In the end, the existence of the counters is indeed what matters from `zref-clever`’s perspective. Since the first four are defined by the kernel and already setup for `zref-clever` by default, we start from 5, and stop at the first non-existent `\c@enumN` counter.

```

5621 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { enumitem }
5622 {
5623   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { enumitem }
5624   {
5625     \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int { 5 }
5626     \bool_while_do:nn
5627     {
5628       \cs_if_exist_p:c
5629       { c@ enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } }
5630     }
5631   }
5632   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5633   {
5634     counterresetby =
5635     {
5636       enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } =
5637       enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int - 1 }
5638     },

```

```

5639         counterstype =
5640             { enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_zrefclever_tmpa_int } = item } ,
5641             }
5642             \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_int
5643             }
5644             \int_compare:nNnT { \l_zrefclever_tmpa_int } > { 5 }
5645                 { \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { enumitem } }
5646             }
5647         }

```

## 9.9 subcaption

```

5648 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subcaption }
5649 {
5650     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subcaption }
5651     {
5652         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5653         {
5654             counterstype =
5655             {
5656                 subfigure = figure ,
5657                 subtable = table ,
5658             } ,
5659             counterresetby =
5660             {
5661                 subfigure = figure ,
5662                 subtable = table ,
5663             } ,
5664         }

```

Support for `subref` reference.

```

5665     \zref@newprop { subref }
5666         { \cs_if_exist_use:c { thesub \@capttype } }
5667         \tl_put_right:Nn \caption@subtypehook
5668             { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subref } }
5669     }
5670 }

```

## 9.10 subfig

Though `subfig` offers `\subref` (as `subcaption`), I could not find any reasonable place to add the `subref` property to `zref`'s main list.

```

5671 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subfig }
5672 {
5673     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subfig }
5674     {
5675         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5676         {
5677             counterstype =
5678             {
5679                 subfigure = figure ,
5680                 subtable = table ,
5681             } ,
5682             counterresetby =
5683             {

```

```

5684         subfigure = figure ,
5685         subtable = table ,
5686     } ,
5687 }
5688 }
5689 }
5690 </package>

```

## 10 Language files

Initial values for the English, German, French, Portuguese, and Spanish language files have been provided by the author. Translations available for document elements' names in other packages have been an useful reference for the purpose, namely: `babel`, `cleveref`, `translator`, and `translations`.

### 10.1 Localization guidelines

Since the task of localizing `zref-clever` to work in different languages depends on the generous work of contributors, it is a good idea to set some guidelines not only to ease the task itself but also to document what the package expects in this regard.

The first general observation is that, contrary to a common initial reaction of those faced with the task of localizing the reference types, is that the job is not quite one of “translation”. The reference type names are just the internal names used by the package to refer to them, technically, they could just as well be foobars. Of course, for practical reasons, they were chosen to be semantic. However, what we are searching for is not really the translation to the reference type name itself, but rather for the word / term / expression which is typically used to refer to the document object that the reference type is meant to represent. And terms that should work well in the contexts which cross-references are commonly used.

That said, some comments about the reference types and common pitfalls.

**Sectioning:** A number of reference types are provided to support referencing to document sectioning commands. Obviously, `part`, `chapter`, `section`, and `paragraph` are meant to refer to the sectioning commands of the standard classes and elsewhere, which anyone reading this is certainly acquainted with. Note that `zref-clever` uses – by default at least, which is what the language files cater for – the `section` reference type to refer to `\subsections` and `\subsubsections` as well, similarly, `paragraph` also refers to `\subparagraph`. The `appendix` reference type is meant to refer to any sectioning command – be them chapters, sections, or paragraphs – issued after `\appendix`, which corresponds to how the standard classes, the KOMA Script classes, and `memoir` deal with appendices. The `book` reference type deserves some explanation. The word “book” has a good number of meanings, and the most common one is not the one which is intended here. The Webster dictionary gives us a couple of definitions of interest: “1. A collection of sheets of paper, or similar material, blank, written, or printed, bound together; commonly, many folded and bound sheets containing continuous printing or writing.” and “3. A part or subdivision of a treatise or literary work; as, the tenth book of ‘Paradise Lost’.” It is this third meaning which the `book` reference type is meant to support: a major subdivision of a work, much like `\part`. Even if it does not exist in the standard classes, it may exist elsewhere, in particular, it is provided by `memoir`.

**Common numbered objects:** Nothing surprising here, just being explicit. `table` and `figure` refer to the document's respective floats objects. `page` to the page number. `item` to the item number in `enumerate` environments. Similarly, `line` is meant to refer to line numbers.

**Notes:** `zref-clever` provides three reference types in this area: `footnote`, `endnote`, and `note`. The first two refer to footnotes and end notes, respectively. The third is meant as a convenience for a general “note” object, either the other two, or something else. By experience, here is one place where that initial observation of not simply translating the reference types names is particularly relevant. There's a natural temptation, because three different types exist and are somewhat close to each other, to distinguish them clearly. Duty would compel us to do so. But that may lead to less than ideal results. Different terms work well for some languages, like English and German, which have compound words for the purpose. But less so for other languages, like Portuguese, French, or Italian. For example, in a document in French which only contains footnotes, arguably a very common use case, would it be better to refer to a footnote as just “note”, or be very precise with “note infrapaginale”? Of course, in a document which contains both footnotes and end notes, we may need the distinction. But is it really the better default? True, possibly the inclusion of the `note` reference type, with no clear object to refer to, creates more noise than convenience here. If I recall correctly, my intention was to provide an easy way out for users from possible contentious localizations for `footnote` and `endnote`, but I'm not sure if it's been working like this in practice, and I should probably have refrained from adding it in the first place.

**Math & Co.:** A good number of reference types provided by the package are meant to cater for document objects commonly used in Mathematics and related areas. They are either straight math environments, defined by the kernel, `amsmath` or other packages, or environments which are normally not pre-defined by the kernel or the standard classes, but are traditionally defined by users with the kernel's `\newtheorem` or similar constructs available in the `LATEX` package ecosystem. For most of them, localization should strive as much as possible to use the formal terms, jargon really, typically employed by mathematicians, logicians, and friends. Namely for the reference types: `equation`, `theorem`, `lemma`, `corollary`, `proposition`, `definition`, `proof`, `result`, and `remark`. Regarding `example`, `exercise`, and `solution` being somewhat less formal is admissible. But the chosen terms should still be fit for use in Math related contexts, and should be assumed were created by `\newtheorem` or similar, even if users may well find other uses for these types.

**Code:** A couple of reference types are provided for code related environments: `algorithm` and `listing`. By experience, the `listing` type has already proven to be a particularly challenging one. Formally, it should be a good default term to encompass anything which may regularly be included in a `lstlisting` environment as provided by the `listings` package. However, it seems that in different languages it is quite difficult to find a satisfying term for it. Though my English is decent, I'm not a native speaker, still I'm not even sure how common the term is used for the purpose even in English. It seems to be traditional enough in the `LATEX` community at least. In doubt, pend to the jargon side, anglicism if need be. Since we are bound to displease mostly everyone anyway, at least we do so in a consistent manner.

**Completeness and abbreviated forms:** Ideally, the language file should be as complete as possible. “Complete” meaning it contains: i) the defaults for all basic separators, `namesep`, `pairsep`, `listsep`, `lastsep`, `tpairsep`, `tlistsep`, `tlastsep`, `notesep`, and `rangesep`; ii) the non-abbreviated forms of names for all the supported reference types, according to the language definitions, that is, usually for `Name-sg`, `name-sg`, `Name-`

`pl`, `name-pl`, but only for the capitalized forms if the language was declared with `allcaps` option, and names for each declension case, if the language was declared with `declension`; iii) genders for each reference type, if the language was declared with `gender`. The language file may include some other things, like some type specific settings for separators or refbounds, and also some abbreviated name forms. In the case of abbreviated name forms, it is usual and desirable to provide some, but they should be used sparingly, only for cases where the abbreviation is a common and well established tradition for the language. The reason is that `abbrev=true` is quite a common use case, and it is easier to provide an occasional wanted abbreviated form, if the language file didn't include it, than it is to disable several unwanted ones, if the language file includes too many of them. What should be aimed at is to provide a good default abbreviations set. Unusual or disputable abbreviations should be avoided. In particular, there is no need at all to provide the same set of abbreviations for each language. It is not because English has them for a given type that some other language has to have them, and it is not because English lacks them for another type, that other languages shouldn't have them. Still, with regard to abbreviated forms, it is better to be conservative than opinionated.

**babel names:** As is known, `babel` defines a set of captions for different document objects for each supported language. In some cases, they intersect with the objects referred to with cross-references, in which case consistency with `babel` should be maintained as much as possible. This is specially the case for prominent and traditional objects, such as `\chaptername`, `\figurename`, `\tablename`, `\pagename`, `\partname`, and `\appendixname`. This is not set in stone, but there should be good reason to diverge from it. In particular, if a certain term is contentious in a given language, `babel`'s default should be preferred. For example, “table” vs. “tableau” in French, or “cuadro” vs. “tabla” in Spanish.

**Input encoding of language files:** When `zref-clever` was released, the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X kernel already used UTF-8 as default input encoding. Indeed, `zref-clever` requires a kernel even newer than the one where the default input encoding was changed. That given, UTF-8 input encoding was made a requirement of the package, and hence the language files should be in UTF-8, since it makes them easier to read and maintain than L<sup>I</sup>C<sub>R</sub>.

**Precedence rule for options in the language files:** Any option given twice or more times has to have some precedence rule. Normally, the language files should not contain options in duplicity, but they may happen when setting some “group” `refbounds` options, in which case precedence rules become relevant. For user facing options (those set with `\zcLanguageSetup`), the option is always set, regardless of its previous state. Which means that the last value takes precedence. For the language files, we have to load them at `begindocument` (or later), since that's the point where we know from `babel` or `polyglossia` the `\languagename`. But we also don't want to override any options the user has actively set in the preamble. So the language files only set the values if they were not previously set. In other words, for them the precedence order is inverted, the first value takes precedence.

**zref-vario:** If you are interested in the localization of `zref-clever` to your language, and willing to contribute to it, you may also want to consider doing the same for the companion package `zref-vario`. It is actually a much simpler task than localizing `zref-clever`.

## 10.2 English

English language file has been initially provided by the author.

```
5691 (*package)
5692 \zcDeclareLanguage { english }
5693 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { american } { english }
```

```

5694 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { australian } { english }
5695 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { british } { english }
5696 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { canadian } { english }
5697 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { newzealand } { english }
5698 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { UKenglish } { english }
5699 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { USenglish } { english }
5700 
```

(/package)

```

5701 (*lang-english)

5702 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
5703 pairsep = {‐and\nobreakspace} ,
5704 listsep = {,‐} ,
5705 lastsep = {‐and\nobreakspace} ,
5706 tpairsep = {‐and\nobreakspace} ,
5707 tlistsep = {,‐} ,
5708 tlastsep = {‐‐and\nobreakspace} ,
5709 notesep = {‐} ,
5710 rangesep = {‐‐to\nobreakspace} ,
5711
5712 type = book ,
5713 Name-sg = Book ,
5714 name-sg = book ,
5715 Name-pl = Books ,
5716 name-pl = books ,
5717
5718 type = part ,
5719 Name-sg = Part ,
5720 name-sg = part ,
5721 Name-pl = Parts ,
5722 name-pl = parts ,
5723
5724 type = chapter ,
5725 Name-sg = Chapter ,
5726 name-sg = chapter ,
5727 Name-pl = Chapters ,
5728 name-pl = chapters ,
5729
5730 type = section ,
5731 Name-sg = Section ,
5732 name-sg = section ,
5733 Name-pl = Sections ,
5734 name-pl = sections ,
5735
5736 type = paragraph ,
5737 Name-sg = Paragraph ,
5738 name-sg = paragraph ,
5739 Name-pl = Paragraphs ,
5740 name-pl = paragraphs ,
5741 Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
5742 name-sg-ab = par. ,
5743 Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
5744 name-pl-ab = par. ,
5745
5746 type = appendix ,

```

```

5747     Name-sg = Appendix ,
5748     name-sg = appendix ,
5749     Name-pl = Appendices ,
5750     name-pl = appendices ,
5751
5752 type = page ,
5753     Name-sg = Page ,
5754     name-sg = page ,
5755     Name-pl = Pages ,
5756     name-pl = pages ,
5757     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
5758     rangetopair = false ,
5759
5760 type = line ,
5761     Name-sg = Line ,
5762     name-sg = line ,
5763     Name-pl = Lines ,
5764     name-pl = lines ,
5765
5766 type = figure ,
5767     Name-sg = Figure ,
5768     name-sg = figure ,
5769     Name-pl = Figures ,
5770     name-pl = figures ,
5771     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
5772     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
5773     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
5774     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
5775
5776 type = table ,
5777     Name-sg = Table ,
5778     name-sg = table ,
5779     Name-pl = Tables ,
5780     name-pl = tables ,
5781
5782 type = item ,
5783     Name-sg = Item ,
5784     name-sg = item ,
5785     Name-pl = Items ,
5786     name-pl = items ,
5787
5788 type = footnote ,
5789     Name-sg = Footnote ,
5790     name-sg = footnote ,
5791     Name-pl = Footnotes ,
5792     name-pl = footnotes ,
5793
5794 type = endnote ,
5795     Name-sg = Note ,
5796     name-sg = note ,
5797     Name-pl = Notes ,
5798     name-pl = notes ,
5799
5800 type = note ,

```

```

5801   Name-sg = Note ,
5802   name-sg = note ,
5803   Name-pl = Notes ,
5804   name-pl = notes ,
5805
5806 type = equation ,
5807   Name-sg = Equation ,
5808   name-sg = equation ,
5809   Name-pl = Equations ,
5810   name-pl = equations ,
5811   Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
5812   name-sg-ab = eq. ,
5813   Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
5814   name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
5815   refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
5816   refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
5817
5818 type = theorem ,
5819   Name-sg = Theorem ,
5820   name-sg = theorem ,
5821   Name-pl = Theorems ,
5822   name-pl = theorems ,
5823
5824 type = lemma ,
5825   Name-sg = Lemma ,
5826   name-sg = lemma ,
5827   Name-pl = Lemmas ,
5828   name-pl = lemmas ,
5829
5830 type = corollary ,
5831   Name-sg = Corollary ,
5832   name-sg = corollary ,
5833   Name-pl = Corollaries ,
5834   name-pl = corollaries ,
5835
5836 type = proposition ,
5837   Name-sg = Proposition ,
5838   name-sg = proposition ,
5839   Name-pl = Propositions ,
5840   name-pl = propositions ,
5841
5842 type = definition ,
5843   Name-sg = Definition ,
5844   name-sg = definition ,
5845   Name-pl = Definitions ,
5846   name-pl = definitions ,
5847
5848 type = proof ,
5849   Name-sg = Proof ,
5850   name-sg = proof ,
5851   Name-pl = Proofs ,
5852   name-pl = proofs ,
5853
5854 type = result ,

```

```

5855     Name-sg = Result ,
5856     name-sg = result ,
5857     Name-pl = Results ,
5858     name-pl = results ,
5859
5860     type = remark ,
5861     Name-sg = Remark ,
5862     name-sg = remark ,
5863     Name-pl = Remarks ,
5864     name-pl = remarks ,
5865
5866     type = example ,
5867     Name-sg = Example ,
5868     name-sg = example ,
5869     Name-pl = Examples ,
5870     name-pl = examples ,
5871
5872     type = algorithm ,
5873     Name-sg = Algorithm ,
5874     name-sg = algorithm ,
5875     Name-pl = Algorithms ,
5876     name-pl = algorithms ,
5877
5878     type = listing ,
5879     Name-sg = Listing ,
5880     name-sg = listing ,
5881     Name-pl = Listings ,
5882     name-pl = listings ,
5883
5884     type = exercise ,
5885     Name-sg = Exercise ,
5886     name-sg = exercise ,
5887     Name-pl = Exercises ,
5888     name-pl = exercises ,
5889
5890     type = solution ,
5891     Name-sg = Solution ,
5892     name-sg = solution ,
5893     Name-pl = Solutions ,
5894     name-pl = solutions ,
5895 </lang-english>

```

### 10.3 German

German language file has been initially provided by the author.

`babel-german` also has `.ldfs` for `germanb` and `ngermanb`, but they are deprecated as options and, if used, they fall back respectively to `german` and `ngerman`.

```

5896 <*package>
5897 \zcDeclareLanguage
5898   [ declension = { N , A , D , G } , gender = { f , m , n } , allcaps ]
5899   { german }
5900 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { ngerman      } { german }
5901 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { austrian    } { german }

```

```

5902 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { naustrian } { german }
5903 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { swissgerman } { german }
5904 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { nswissgerman } { german }
5905 (/package)
5906 (*lang-german)

5907 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
5908 pairsep = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5909 listsep = {‐} ,
5910 lastsep = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5911 tpairsep = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5912 tlistsep = {‐} ,
5913 tlastsep = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5914 notesep = {‐} ,
5915 rangesep = {‐bis\nobreakspace} ,
5916
5917 type = book ,
5918 gender = n ,
5919 case = N ,
5920 Name-sg = Buch ,
5921 Name-pl = Bücher ,
5922 case = A ,
5923 Name-sg = Buch ,
5924 Name-pl = Bücher ,
5925 case = D ,
5926 Name-sg = Buch ,
5927 Name-pl = Büchern ,
5928 case = G ,
5929 Name-sg = Buches ,
5930 Name-pl = Bücher ,
5931
5932 type = part ,
5933 gender = m ,
5934 case = N ,
5935 Name-sg = Teil ,
5936 Name-pl = Teile ,
5937 case = A ,
5938 Name-sg = Teil ,
5939 Name-pl = Teile ,
5940 case = D ,
5941 Name-sg = Teil ,
5942 Name-pl = Teilen ,
5943 case = G ,
5944 Name-sg = Teiles ,
5945 Name-pl = Teile ,
5946
5947 type = chapter ,
5948 gender = n ,
5949 case = N ,
5950 Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5951 Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5952 case = A ,
5953 Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5954 Name-pl = Kapitel ,

```

```

5955     case = D ,
5956         Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5957         Name-pl = Kapiteln ,
5958     case = G ,
5959         Name-sg = Kapitels ,
5960         Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5961
5962 type = section ,
5963     gender = m ,
5964     case = N ,
5965         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5966         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5967     case = A ,
5968         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5969         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5970     case = D ,
5971         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5972         Name-pl = Abschnitten ,
5973     case = G ,
5974         Name-sg = Abschnitts ,
5975         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5976
5977 type = paragraph ,
5978     gender = m ,
5979     case = N ,
5980         Name-sg = Absatz ,
5981         Name-pl = Absätze ,
5982     case = A ,
5983         Name-sg = Absatz ,
5984         Name-pl = Absätze ,
5985     case = D ,
5986         Name-sg = Absatz ,
5987         Name-pl = Absätzen ,
5988     case = G ,
5989         Name-sg = Absatzes ,
5990         Name-pl = Absätze ,
5991
5992 type = appendix ,
5993     gender = m ,
5994     case = N ,
5995         Name-sg = Anhang ,
5996         Name-pl = Anhänge ,
5997     case = A ,
5998         Name-sg = Anhang ,
5999         Name-pl = Anhänge ,
6000     case = D ,
6001         Name-sg = Anhang ,
6002         Name-pl = Anhängen ,
6003     case = G ,
6004         Name-sg = Anhangs ,
6005         Name-pl = Anhänge ,
6006
6007 type = page ,
6008     gender = f ,

```

```

6009   case = N ,
6010     Name-sg = Seite ,
6011     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6012   case = A ,
6013     Name-sg = Seite ,
6014     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6015   case = D ,
6016     Name-sg = Seite ,
6017     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6018   case = G ,
6019     Name-sg = Seite ,
6020     Name-pl = Seiten ,
6021   rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6022   rangetopair = false ,
6023
6024 type = line ,
6025   gender = f ,
6026   case = N ,
6027     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6028     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6029   case = A ,
6030     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6031     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6032   case = D ,
6033     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6034     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6035   case = G ,
6036     Name-sg = Zeile ,
6037     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6038
6039 type = figure ,
6040   gender = f ,
6041   case = N ,
6042     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6043     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6044     Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6045     Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6046   case = A ,
6047     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6048     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6049     Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6050     Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6051   case = D ,
6052     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6053     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6054     Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6055     Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6056   case = G ,
6057     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6058     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6059     Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6060     Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6061
6062 type = table ,

```

```

6063     gender = f ,
6064     case = N ,
6065         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6066         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6067     case = A ,
6068         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6069         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6070     case = D ,
6071         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6072         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6073     case = G ,
6074         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6075         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6076
6077 type = item ,
6078     gender = m ,
6079     case = N ,
6080         Name-sg = Punkt ,
6081         Name-pl = Punkte ,
6082     case = A ,
6083         Name-sg = Punkt ,
6084         Name-pl = Punkte ,
6085     case = D ,
6086         Name-sg = Punkt ,
6087         Name-pl = Punkten ,
6088     case = G ,
6089         Name-sg = Punktes ,
6090         Name-pl = Punkte ,
6091
6092 type = footnote ,
6093     gender = f ,
6094     case = N ,
6095         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6096         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6097     case = A ,
6098         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6099         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6100     case = D ,
6101         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6102         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6103     case = G ,
6104         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6105         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6106
6107 type = endnote ,
6108     gender = f ,
6109     case = N ,
6110         Name-sg = Endnote ,
6111         Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6112     case = A ,
6113         Name-sg = Endnote ,
6114         Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6115     case = D ,
6116         Name-sg = Endnote ,

```

```

6117     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6118     case = G ,
6119     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6120     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6121
6122 type = note ,
6123     gender = f ,
6124     case = N ,
6125     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6126     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6127     case = A ,
6128     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6129     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6130     case = D ,
6131     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6132     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6133     case = G ,
6134     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6135     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6136
6137 type = equation ,
6138     gender = f ,
6139     case = N ,
6140     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6141     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6142     case = A ,
6143     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6144     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6145     case = D ,
6146     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6147     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6148     case = G ,
6149     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6150     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6151     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6152     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6153
6154 type = theorem ,
6155     gender = n ,
6156     case = N ,
6157     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6158     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6159     case = A ,
6160     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6161     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6162     case = D ,
6163     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6164     Name-pl = Theoremen ,
6165     case = G ,
6166     Name-sg = Theorems ,
6167     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6168
6169 type = lemma ,
6170     gender = n ,

```

```

6171     case = N ,
6172         Name-sg = Lemma ,
6173         Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6174     case = A ,
6175         Name-sg = Lemma ,
6176         Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6177     case = D ,
6178         Name-sg = Lemma ,
6179         Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6180     case = G ,
6181         Name-sg = Lemmas ,
6182         Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6183
6184 type = corollary ,
6185     gender = n ,
6186     case = N ,
6187         Name-sg = Korollar ,
6188         Name-pl = Korollare ,
6189     case = A ,
6190         Name-sg = Korollar ,
6191         Name-pl = Korollare ,
6192     case = D ,
6193         Name-sg = Korollar ,
6194         Name-pl = Korollaren ,
6195     case = G ,
6196         Name-sg = Korollars ,
6197         Name-pl = Korollare ,
6198
6199 type = proposition ,
6200     gender = m ,
6201     case = N ,
6202         Name-sg = Satz ,
6203         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6204     case = A ,
6205         Name-sg = Satz ,
6206         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6207     case = D ,
6208         Name-sg = Satz ,
6209         Name-pl = Sätzen ,
6210     case = G ,
6211         Name-sg = Satzes ,
6212         Name-pl = Sätze ,
6213
6214 type = definition ,
6215     gender = f ,
6216     case = N ,
6217         Name-sg = Definition ,
6218         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6219     case = A ,
6220         Name-sg = Definition ,
6221         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6222     case = D ,
6223         Name-sg = Definition ,
6224         Name-pl = Definitionen ,

```

```

6225     case = G ,
6226         Name-sg = Definition ,
6227         Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6228
6229     type = proof ,
6230         gender = m ,
6231         case = N ,
6232             Name-sg = Beweis ,
6233             Name-pl = Beweise ,
6234         case = A ,
6235             Name-sg = Beweis ,
6236             Name-pl = Beweise ,
6237         case = D ,
6238             Name-sg = Beweis ,
6239             Name-pl = Beweisen ,
6240         case = G ,
6241             Name-sg = Beweises ,
6242             Name-pl = Beweise ,
6243
6244     type = result ,
6245         gender = n ,
6246         case = N ,
6247             Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6248             Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6249         case = A ,
6250             Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6251             Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6252         case = D ,
6253             Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6254             Name-pl = Ergebnissen ,
6255         case = G ,
6256             Name-sg = Ergebnisses ,
6257             Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6258
6259     type = remark ,
6260         gender = f ,
6261         case = N ,
6262             Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6263             Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6264         case = A ,
6265             Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6266             Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6267         case = D ,
6268             Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6269             Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6270         case = G ,
6271             Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6272             Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6273
6274     type = example ,
6275         gender = n ,
6276         case = N ,
6277             Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6278             Name-pl = Beispiele ,

```

```

6279   case = A ,
6280     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6281     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6282   case = D ,
6283     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6284     Name-pl = Beispielen ,
6285   case = G ,
6286     Name-sg = Beispiele ,
6287     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6288
6289 type = algorithm ,
6290   gender = m ,
6291   case = N ,
6292     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6293     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6294   case = A ,
6295     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6296     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6297   case = D ,
6298     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6299     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6300   case = G ,
6301     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6302     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6303
6304 type = listing ,
6305   gender = n ,
6306   case = N ,
6307     Name-sg = Listing ,
6308     Name-pl = Listings ,
6309   case = A ,
6310     Name-sg = Listing ,
6311     Name-pl = Listings ,
6312   case = D ,
6313     Name-sg = Listing ,
6314     Name-pl = Listings ,
6315   case = G ,
6316     Name-sg = Listings ,
6317     Name-pl = Listings ,
6318
6319 type = exercise ,
6320   gender = f ,
6321   case = N ,
6322     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6323     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6324   case = A ,
6325     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6326     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6327   case = D ,
6328     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6329     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6330   case = G ,
6331     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6332     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,

```

```

6333
6334 type = solution ,
6335   gender = f ,
6336   case = N ,
6337     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6338     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6339   case = A ,
6340     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6341     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6342   case = D ,
6343     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6344     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6345   case = G ,
6346     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6347     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6348 </lang-german>

```

## 10.4 French

French language file has been initially provided by the author, and has been improved thanks to Denis Bitouzé and François Lagarde (at issue #1) and participants of the Groupe francophone des Utilisateurs de T<sub>E</sub>X (GUTenberg) (at [https://groups.google.com/g/gut\\_fr/c/rNLm6weGcyg](https://groups.google.com/g/gut_fr/c/rNLm6weGcyg)) and the fr.comp.text.tex (at <https://groups.google.com/g/fr.comp.text.tex/c/Fa11Tf6MFFs>) mailing lists.

babel-french also has .ldfs for francais, frenchb, and canadien, but they are deprecated as options and, if used, they fall back to either french or acadian.

```

6349 (*package)
6350 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { french }
6351 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { acadian } { french }
6352 </package>
6353 <*lang-french>
6354 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6355 pairsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6356 listsep = {,~} ,
6357 lastsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6358 tpairsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6359 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6360 tlastsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6361 notesep = {~} ,
6362 rangesep = {~à\nobreakspace} ,
6363
6364 type = book ,
6365   gender = m ,
6366   Name-sg = Livre ,
6367   name-sg = livre ,
6368   Name-pl = Livres ,
6369   name-pl = livres ,
6370
6371 type = part ,
6372   gender = f ,
6373   Name-sg = Partie ,
6374   name-sg = partie ,

```

```

6375     Name-pl = Parties ,
6376     name-pl = parties ,
6377
6378 type = chapter ,
6379     gender = m ,
6380     Name-sg = Chapitre ,
6381     name-sg = chapitre ,
6382     Name-pl = Chapitres ,
6383     name-pl = chapitres ,
6384
6385 type = section ,
6386     gender = f ,
6387     Name-sg = Section ,
6388     name-sg = section ,
6389     Name-pl = Sections ,
6390     name-pl = sections ,
6391
6392 type = paragraph ,
6393     gender = m ,
6394     Name-sg = Paragraph ,
6395     name-sg = paragraphe ,
6396     Name-pl = Paragraphes ,
6397     name-pl = paragraphes ,
6398
6399 type = appendix ,
6400     gender = f ,
6401     Name-sg = Annexe ,
6402     name-sg = annexe ,
6403     Name-pl = Annexes ,
6404     name-pl = annexes ,
6405
6406 type = page ,
6407     gender = f ,
6408     Name-sg = Page ,
6409     name-sg = page ,
6410     Name-pl = Pages ,
6411     name-pl = pages ,
6412     rangesep = {-} ,
6413     rangetopair = false ,
6414
6415 type = line ,
6416     gender = f ,
6417     Name-sg = Ligne ,
6418     name-sg = ligne ,
6419     Name-pl = Lignes ,
6420     name-pl = lignes ,
6421
6422 type = figure ,
6423     gender = f ,
6424     Name-sg = Figure ,
6425     name-sg = figure ,
6426     Name-pl = Figures ,
6427     name-pl = figures ,
6428

```

```

6429 type = table ,
6430     gender = f ,
6431     Name-sg = Table ,
6432     name-sg = table ,
6433     Name-pl = Tables ,
6434     name-pl = tables ,
6435
6436 type = item ,
6437     gender = m ,
6438     Name-sg = Point ,
6439     name-sg = point ,
6440     Name-pl = Points ,
6441     name-pl = points ,
6442
6443 type = footnote ,
6444     gender = f ,
6445     Name-sg = Note ,
6446     name-sg = note ,
6447     Name-pl = Notes ,
6448     name-pl = notes ,
6449
6450 type = endnote ,
6451     gender = f ,
6452     Name-sg = Note ,
6453     name-sg = note ,
6454     Name-pl = Notes ,
6455     name-pl = notes ,
6456
6457 type = note ,
6458     gender = f ,
6459     Name-sg = Note ,
6460     name-sg = note ,
6461     Name-pl = Notes ,
6462     name-pl = notes ,
6463
6464 type = equation ,
6465     gender = f ,
6466     Name-sg = Équation ,
6467     name-sg = équation ,
6468     Name-pl = Équations ,
6469     name-pl = équations ,
6470     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6471     refbounds = {(,,,)},
6472
6473 type = theorem ,
6474     gender = m ,
6475     Name-sg = Théorème ,
6476     name-sg = théorème ,
6477     Name-pl = Théorèmes ,
6478     name-pl = théorèmes ,
6479
6480 type = lemma ,
6481     gender = m ,
6482     Name-sg = Lemme ,

```

```

6483     name-sg = lemme ,
6484     Name-pl = Lemmes ,
6485     name-pl = lemmes ,
6486
6487 type = corollary ,
6488     gender = m ,
6489     Name-sg = Corollaire ,
6490     name-sg = corollaire ,
6491     Name-pl = Corollaires ,
6492     name-pl = corollaires ,
6493
6494 type = proposition ,
6495     gender = f ,
6496     Name-sg = Proposition ,
6497     name-sg = proposition ,
6498     Name-pl = Propositions ,
6499     name-pl = propositions ,
6500
6501 type = definition ,
6502     gender = f ,
6503     Name-sg = Définition ,
6504     name-sg = définition ,
6505     Name-pl = Définitions ,
6506     name-pl = définitions ,
6507
6508 type = proof ,
6509     gender = f ,
6510     Name-sg = Démonstration ,
6511     name-sg = démonstration ,
6512     Name-pl = Démonstrations ,
6513     name-pl = démonstrations ,
6514
6515 type = result ,
6516     gender = m ,
6517     Name-sg = Résultat ,
6518     name-sg = résultat ,
6519     Name-pl = Résultats ,
6520     name-pl = résultats ,
6521
6522 type = remark ,
6523     gender = f ,
6524     Name-sg = Remarque ,
6525     name-sg = remarque ,
6526     Name-pl = Remarques ,
6527     name-pl = remarques ,
6528
6529 type = example ,
6530     gender = m ,
6531     Name-sg = Exemple ,
6532     name-sg = exemple ,
6533     Name-pl = Exemples ,
6534     name-pl = exemples ,
6535
6536 type = algorithm ,

```

```

6537   gender = m ,
6538   Name-sg = Algorithm ,
6539   name-sg = algorithme ,
6540   Name-pl = Algorithmes ,
6541   name-pl = algorithmes ,
6542
6543 type = listing ,
6544   gender = m ,
6545   Name-sg = Listing ,
6546   name-sg = listing ,
6547   Name-pl = Listings ,
6548   name-pl = listings ,
6549
6550 type = exercise ,
6551   gender = m ,
6552   Name-sg = Exercice ,
6553   name-sg = exercice ,
6554   Name-pl = Exercices ,
6555   name-pl = exercices ,
6556
6557 type = solution ,
6558   gender = f ,
6559   Name-sg = Solution ,
6560   name-sg = solution ,
6561   Name-pl = Solutions ,
6562   name-pl = solutions ,
6563 
```

## 10.5 Portuguese

Portuguese language file provided by the author, who's a native speaker of (Brazilian) Portuguese. I do expect this to be sufficiently general, but if Portuguese speakers from other places feel the need for a Portuguese variant, please let me know.

```

6564 (*package)
6565 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { portuguese }
6566 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazilian } { portuguese }
6567 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazil } { portuguese }
6568 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { portuges } { portuguese }
6569 
```

```

6570 
```

```

6571 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6572 pairsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6573 listsep = {,~} ,
6574 lastsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6575 tpairsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6576 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6577 tlastsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6578 notesep = {~} ,
6579 rangesep = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
6580
6581 type = book ,
6582   gender = m ,

```

```

6583     Name-sg = Livro ,
6584     name-sg = livro ,
6585     Name-pl = Livros ,
6586     name-pl = livros ,
6587
6588 type = part ,
6589     gender = f ,
6590     Name-sg = Parte ,
6591     name-sg = parte ,
6592     Name-pl = Partes ,
6593     name-pl = partes ,
6594
6595 type = chapter ,
6596     gender = m ,
6597     Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6598     name-sg = capítulo ,
6599     Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6600     name-pl = capítulos ,
6601
6602 type = section ,
6603     gender = f ,
6604     Name-sg = Seção ,
6605     name-sg = seção ,
6606     Name-pl = Seções ,
6607     name-pl = seções ,
6608
6609 type = paragraph ,
6610     gender = m ,
6611     Name-sg = Parágrafo ,
6612     name-sg = parágrafo ,
6613     Name-pl = Parágrafos ,
6614     name-pl = parágrafos ,
6615     Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
6616     name-sg-ab = par. ,
6617     Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
6618     name-pl-ab = par. ,
6619
6620 type = appendix ,
6621     gender = m ,
6622     Name-sg = Apêndice ,
6623     name-sg = apêndice ,
6624     Name-pl = Apêndices ,
6625     name-pl = apêndices ,
6626
6627 type = page ,
6628     gender = f ,
6629     Name-sg = Página ,
6630     name-sg = página ,
6631     Name-pl = Páginas ,
6632     name-pl = páginas ,
6633     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6634     rangetopair = false ,
6635
6636 type = line ,

```

```

6637     gender = f ,
6638     Name-sg = Linha ,
6639     name-sg = linha ,
6640     Name-pl = Linhas ,
6641     name-pl = linhas ,
6642
6643 type = figure ,
6644     gender = f ,
6645     Name-sg = Figura ,
6646     name-sg = figura ,
6647     Name-pl = Figuras ,
6648     name-pl = figuras ,
6649     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
6650     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
6651     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
6652     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
6653
6654 type = table ,
6655     gender = f ,
6656     Name-sg = Tabela ,
6657     name-sg = tabela ,
6658     Name-pl = Tabelas ,
6659     name-pl = tabelas ,
6660
6661 type = item ,
6662     gender = m ,
6663     Name-sg = Item ,
6664     name-sg = item ,
6665     Name-pl = Itens ,
6666     name-pl = itens ,
6667
6668 type = footnote ,
6669     gender = f ,
6670     Name-sg = Nota ,
6671     name-sg = nota ,
6672     Name-pl = Notas ,
6673     name-pl = notas ,
6674
6675 type = endnote ,
6676     gender = f ,
6677     Name-sg = Nota ,
6678     name-sg = nota ,
6679     Name-pl = Notas ,
6680     name-pl = notas ,
6681
6682 type = note ,
6683     gender = f ,
6684     Name-sg = Nota ,
6685     name-sg = nota ,
6686     Name-pl = Notas ,
6687     name-pl = notas ,
6688
6689 type = equation ,
6690     gender = f ,

```

```

6691     Name-sg = Equação ,
6692     name-sg = equação ,
6693     Name-pl = Equações ,
6694     name-pl = equações ,
6695     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
6696     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
6697     Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
6698     name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
6699     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6700     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6701
6702 type = theorem ,
6703     gender = m ,
6704     Name-sg = Teorema ,
6705     name-sg = teorema ,
6706     Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6707     name-pl = teoremas ,
6708
6709 type = lemma ,
6710     gender = m ,
6711     Name-sg = Lema ,
6712     name-sg = lema ,
6713     Name-pl = Lemas ,
6714     name-pl = lemas ,
6715
6716 type = corollary ,
6717     gender = m ,
6718     Name-sg = Corolário ,
6719     name-sg = corolário ,
6720     Name-pl = Corolários ,
6721     name-pl = corolários ,
6722
6723 type = proposition ,
6724     gender = f ,
6725     Name-sg = Proposição ,
6726     name-sg = proposição ,
6727     Name-pl = Proposições ,
6728     name-pl = proposições ,
6729
6730 type = definition ,
6731     gender = f ,
6732     Name-sg = Definição ,
6733     name-sg = definição ,
6734     Name-pl = Definições ,
6735     name-pl = definições ,
6736
6737 type = proof ,
6738     gender = f ,
6739     Name-sg = Demonstração ,
6740     name-sg = demonstração ,
6741     Name-pl = Demonstrações ,
6742     name-pl = demonstrações ,
6743
6744 type = result ,

```

```

6745     gender = m ,
6746     Name-sg = Resultado ,
6747     name-sg = resultado ,
6748     Name-pl = Resultados ,
6749     name-pl = resultados ,
6750
6751 type = remark ,
6752     gender = f ,
6753     Name-sg = Observação ,
6754     name-sg = observação ,
6755     Name-pl = Observações ,
6756     name-pl = observações ,
6757
6758 type = example ,
6759     gender = m ,
6760     Name-sg = Exemplo ,
6761     name-sg = exemplo ,
6762     Name-pl = Exemplos ,
6763     name-pl = exemplos ,
6764
6765 type = algorithm ,
6766     gender = m ,
6767     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
6768     name-sg = algoritmo ,
6769     Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
6770     name-pl = algoritmos ,
6771
6772 type = listing ,
6773     gender = f ,
6774     Name-sg = Listagem ,
6775     name-sg = listagem ,
6776     Name-pl = Listagens ,
6777     name-pl = listagens ,
6778
6779 type = exercise ,
6780     gender = m ,
6781     Name-sg = Exercício ,
6782     name-sg = exercício ,
6783     Name-pl = Exercícios ,
6784     name-pl = exercícios ,
6785
6786 type = solution ,
6787     gender = f ,
6788     Name-sg = Solução ,
6789     name-sg = solução ,
6790     Name-pl = Soluções ,
6791     name-pl = soluções ,
6792 ⟨/lang-portuguese⟩

```

## 10.6 Spanish

Spanish language file has been initially provided by the author.

6793 ⟨\*package⟩

```

6794 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { spanish }
6795 </package>
6796 <*lang-spanish>
6797 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6798 pairsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6799 listsep = {,~} ,
6800 lastsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6801 tpairsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6802 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6803 tlastsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6804 notesep = {~} ,
6805 rangesep = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
6806
6807 type = book ,
6808   gender = m ,
6809   Name-sg = Libro ,
6810   name-sg = libro ,
6811   Name-pl = Libros ,
6812   name-pl = libros ,
6813
6814 type = part ,
6815   gender = f ,
6816   Name-sg = Parte ,
6817   name-sg = parte ,
6818   Name-pl = Partes ,
6819   name-pl = partes ,
6820
6821 type = chapter ,
6822   gender = m ,
6823   Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6824   name-sg = capítulo ,
6825   Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6826   name-pl = capítulos ,
6827
6828 type = section ,
6829   gender = f ,
6830   Name-sg = Sección ,
6831   name-sg = sección ,
6832   Name-pl = Secciones ,
6833   name-pl = secciones ,
6834
6835 type = paragraph ,
6836   gender = m ,
6837   Name-sg = Párrafo ,
6838   name-sg = párrafo ,
6839   Name-pl = Párrafos ,
6840   name-pl = párrafos ,
6841
6842 type = appendix ,
6843   gender = m ,
6844   Name-sg = Apéndice ,
6845   name-sg = apéndice ,
6846   Name-pl = Apéndices ,

```

```

6847     name-pl = apéndices ,
6848
6849 type = page ,
6850     gender = f ,
6851     Name-sg = Página ,
6852     name-sg = página ,
6853     Name-pl = Páginas ,
6854     name-pl = páginas ,
6855     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6856     rangetopair = false ,
6857
6858 type = line ,
6859     gender = f ,
6860     Name-sg = Línea ,
6861     name-sg = línea ,
6862     Name-pl = Lineas ,
6863     name-pl = líneas ,
6864
6865 type = figure ,
6866     gender = f ,
6867     Name-sg = Figura ,
6868     name-sg = figura ,
6869     Name-pl = Figuras ,
6870     name-pl = figuras ,
6871
6872 type = table ,
6873     gender = m ,
6874     Name-sg = Cuadro ,
6875     name-sg = cuadro ,
6876     Name-pl = Cuadros ,
6877     name-pl = cuadros ,
6878
6879 type = item ,
6880     gender = m ,
6881     Name-sg = Punto ,
6882     name-sg = punto ,
6883     Name-pl = Puntos ,
6884     name-pl = puntos ,
6885
6886 type = footnote ,
6887     gender = f ,
6888     Name-sg = Nota ,
6889     name-sg = nota ,
6890     Name-pl = Notas ,
6891     name-pl = notas ,
6892
6893 type = endnote ,
6894     gender = f ,
6895     Name-sg = Nota ,
6896     name-sg = nota ,
6897     Name-pl = Notas ,
6898     name-pl = notas ,
6899
6900 type = note ,

```

```

6901   gender = f ,
6902   Name-sg = Nota ,
6903   name-sg = nota ,
6904   Name-pl = Notas ,
6905   name-pl = notas ,
6906
6907 type = equation ,
6908   gender = f ,
6909   Name-sg = Ecuación ,
6910   name-sg = ecuación ,
6911   Name-pl = Ecuaciones ,
6912   name-pl = ecuaciones ,
6913   refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6914   refbounds = {(,,)} ,
6915
6916 type = theorem ,
6917   gender = m ,
6918   Name-sg = Teorema ,
6919   name-sg = teorema ,
6920   Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6921   name-pl = teoremas ,
6922
6923 type = lemma ,
6924   gender = m ,
6925   Name-sg = Lema ,
6926   name-sg = lema ,
6927   Name-pl = Lemas ,
6928   name-pl = lemas ,
6929
6930 type = corollary ,
6931   gender = m ,
6932   Name-sg = Corolario ,
6933   name-sg = corolario ,
6934   Name-pl = Corolarios ,
6935   name-pl = corolarios ,
6936
6937 type = proposition ,
6938   gender = f ,
6939   Name-sg = Proposición ,
6940   name-sg = proposición ,
6941   Name-pl = Proposiciones ,
6942   name-pl = proposiciones ,
6943
6944 type = definition ,
6945   gender = f ,
6946   Name-sg = Definición ,
6947   name-sg = definición ,
6948   Name-pl = Definiciones ,
6949   name-pl = definiciones ,
6950
6951 type = proof ,
6952   gender = f ,
6953   Name-sg = Demostración ,
6954   name-sg = demostración ,

```

```

6955     Name-pl = Demostraciones ,
6956     name-pl = demostraciones ,
6957
6958 type = result ,
6959     gender = m ,
6960     Name-sg = Resultado ,
6961     name-sg = resultado ,
6962     Name-pl = Resultados ,
6963     name-pl = resultados ,
6964
6965 type = remark ,
6966     gender = f ,
6967     Name-sg = Observación ,
6968     name-sg = observación ,
6969     Name-pl = Observaciones ,
6970     name-pl = observaciones ,
6971
6972 type = example ,
6973     gender = m ,
6974     Name-sg = Ejemplo ,
6975     name-sg = ejemplo ,
6976     Name-pl = Ejemplos ,
6977     name-pl = ejemplos ,
6978
6979 type = algorithm ,
6980     gender = m ,
6981     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
6982     name-sg = algoritmo ,
6983     Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
6984     name-pl = algoritmos ,
6985
6986 type = listing ,
6987     gender = m ,
6988     Name-sg = Listado ,
6989     name-sg = listado ,
6990     Name-pl = Listados ,
6991     name-pl = listados ,
6992
6993 type = exercise ,
6994     gender = m ,
6995     Name-sg = Ejercicio ,
6996     name-sg = ejercicio ,
6997     Name-pl = Ejercicios ,
6998     name-pl = ejercicios ,
6999
7000 type = solution ,
7001     gender = f ,
7002     Name-sg = Solución ,
7003     name-sg = solución ,
7004     Name-pl = Soluciones ,
7005     name-pl = soluciones ,
7006 </lang-spanish>

```

## 10.7 Dutch

Dutch language file initially contributed by ‘niluxv’ (PR #5). All genders were checked against the “Dikke Van Dale”. Many words have multiple genders.

```
7007 <*package>
7008 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m , n } ] { dutch }
7009 </package>
7010 <*lang-dutch>
7011 namesep   = {\nobreakspace} ,
7012 pairsep   = {`en\nobreakspace} ,
7013 listsep   = {,~} ,
7014 lastsep   = {`en\nobreakspace} ,
7015 tpairsep   = {`en\nobreakspace} ,
7016 tlistsep   = {,~} ,
7017 tlastsep   = {,~en\nobreakspace} ,
7018 notesep   = {~} ,
7019 rangesep   = {`t/m\nobreakspace} ,
7020
7021 type = book ,
7022     gender = n ,
7023     Name-sg = Boek ,
7024     name-sg = boek ,
7025     Name-pl = Boeken ,
7026     name-pl = boeken ,
7027
7028 type = part ,
7029     gender = n ,
7030     Name-sg = Deel ,
7031     name-sg = deel ,
7032     Name-pl = Delen ,
7033     name-pl = delen ,
7034
7035 type = chapter ,
7036     gender = n ,
7037     Name-sg = Hoofdstuk ,
7038     name-sg = hoofdstuk ,
7039     Name-pl = Hoofdstukken ,
7040     name-pl = hoofdstukken ,
7041
7042 type = section ,
7043     gender = m ,
7044     Name-sg = Paragraaf ,
7045     name-sg = paragraaf ,
7046     Name-pl = Paragrafen ,
7047     name-pl = paragrafen ,
7048
7049 type = paragraph ,
7050     gender = f ,
7051     Name-sg = Alinea ,
7052     name-sg = alinea ,
7053     Name-pl = Alinea's ,
7054     name-pl = alinea's ,
7055
```

2022-12-27, ‘niluxv’: “bijlage” is chosen over “appendix” (plural “appendices”, gender: m, n) for consistency with babel/polyglossia. “bijlages” is also a valid plural; “bijlagen” is chosen for consistency with babel/polyglossia.

```
7056 type = appendix ,
7057   gender = { f, m } ,
7058   Name-sg = Bijlage ,
7059   name-sg = bijlage ,
7060   Name-pl = Bijlagen ,
7061   name-pl = bijlagen ,
7062
7063 type = page ,
7064   gender = { f , m } ,
7065   Name-sg = Pagina ,
7066   name-sg = pagina ,
7067   Name-pl = Pagina's ,
7068   name-pl = pagina's ,
7069   rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7070   rangetopair = false ,
7071
7072 type = line ,
7073   gender = m ,
7074   Name-sg = Regel ,
7075   name-sg = regel ,
7076   Name-pl = Regels ,
7077   name-pl = regels ,
7078
7079 type = figure ,
7080   gender = { n , f , m } ,
7081   Name-sg = Figuur ,
7082   name-sg = figuur ,
7083   Name-pl = Figuren ,
7084   name-pl = figuren ,
7085
7086 type = table ,
7087   gender = { f , m } ,
7088   Name-sg = Tabel ,
7089   name-sg = tabel ,
7090   Name-pl = Tabellen ,
7091   name-pl = tabellen ,
7092
7093 type = item ,
7094   gender = n ,
7095   Name-sg = Punt ,
7096   name-sg = punt ,
7097   Name-pl = Punten ,
7098   name-pl = punten ,
7099
7100 type = footnote ,
7101   gender = { f , m } ,
7102   Name-sg = Voetnoot ,
7103   name-sg = voetnoot ,
7104   Name-pl = Voetnoten ,
7105   name-pl = voetnoten ,
7106
```

```

7107 type = endnote ,
7108   gender = { f , m } ,
7109   Name-sg = Eindnoot ,
7110   name-sg = eindnoot ,
7111   Name-pl = Eindnoten ,
7112   name-pl = eindnoten ,
7113
7114 type = note ,
7115   gender = f ,
7116   Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7117   name-sg = opmerking ,
7118   Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7119   name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7120
7121 type = equation ,
7122   gender = f ,
7123   Name-sg = Vergelijking ,
7124   name-sg = vergelijking ,
7125   Name-pl = Vergelijkingen ,
7126   name-pl = vergelijkingen ,
7127   Name-sg-ab = Vgl. ,
7128   name-sg-ab = vgl. ,
7129   Name-pl-ab = Vgl.'s ,
7130   name-pl-ab = vgl.'s ,
7131   refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
7132   refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
7133
7134 type = theorem ,
7135   gender = f ,
7136   Name-sg = Stelling ,
7137   name-sg = stelling ,
7138   Name-pl = Stellingen ,
7139   name-pl = stellingen ,
7140

```

2022-01-09, ‘niluxv’: An alternative plural is “lemmata”. That is also a correct English plural for lemma, but the English language file chooses “lemmas”. For consistency we therefore choose “lemma’s”.

```

7141 type = lemma ,
7142   gender = n ,
7143   Name-sg = Lemma ,
7144   name-sg = lemma ,
7145   Name-pl = Lemma's ,
7146   name-pl = lemma's ,
7147
7148 type = corollary ,
7149   gender = n ,
7150   Name-sg = Gevolg ,
7151   name-sg = gevolg ,
7152   Name-pl = Gevolgen ,
7153   name-pl = gevolgen ,
7154
7155 type = proposition ,
7156   gender = f ,

```

```

7157     Name-sg = Propositie ,
7158     name-sg = propositie ,
7159     Name-pl = Proposities ,
7160     name-pl = proposities ,
7161
7162     type = definition ,
7163         gender = f ,
7164         Name-sg = Definitie ,
7165         name-sg = definitie ,
7166         Name-pl = Definities ,
7167         name-pl = definities ,
7168
7169     type = proof ,
7170         gender = n ,
7171         Name-sg = Bewijs ,
7172         name-sg = bewijs ,
7173         Name-pl = Bewijzen ,
7174         name-pl = bewijzen ,
7175
7176     type = result ,
7177         gender = n ,
7178         Name-sg = Resultaat ,
7179         name-sg = resultaat ,
7180         Name-pl = Resultaten ,
7181         name-pl = resultaten ,
7182
7183     type = remark ,
7184         gender = f ,
7185         Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7186         name-sg = opmerking ,
7187         Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7188         name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7189
7190     type = example ,
7191         gender = n ,
7192         Name-sg = Voorbeeld ,
7193         name-sg = voorbeeld ,
7194         Name-pl = Voorbeelden ,
7195         name-pl = voorbeelden ,
7196

```

2022-12-27, ‘niluxv’: “algoritmes” is also a valid plural. “algoritmen” is chosen to be consistent with using “bijlagen” (and not “bijlages”) as the plural of “bijlage”.

```

7197     type = algorithm ,
7198         gender = { n , f , m } ,
7199         Name-sg = Algoritme ,
7200         name-sg = algoritme ,
7201         Name-pl = Algoritmen ,
7202         name-pl = algoritmen ,
7203

```

2022-01-09, ‘niluxv’: EN-NL Van Dale translates listing as (3) “uitdraai van computerprogramma”, “listing”.

```

7204     type = listing ,
7205         gender = m ,

```

```

7206   Name-sg = Listing ,
7207   name-sg = listing ,
7208   Name-pl = Listings ,
7209   name-pl = listings ,
7210
7211 type = exercise ,
7212   gender = { f , m } ,
7213   Name-sg = Opgave ,
7214   name-sg = opgave ,
7215   Name-pl = Opgaven ,
7216   name-pl = opgaven ,
7217
7218 type = solution ,
7219   gender = f ,
7220   Name-sg = Oplossing ,
7221   name-sg = oplossing ,
7222   Name-pl = Oplossingen ,
7223   name-pl = oplossingen ,
7224 </lang-dutch>

```

## 10.8 Italian

Italian language file initially contributed by Matteo Ferrigato (issue #11), with the help of participants of the Gruppo Utilizzatori Italiani di T<sub>E</sub>X (GuIT) forum (at <https://www.guitex.org/home/it/forum/5-tex-e-latex/121856-closed-zref-clever-e-localizzazione-in-italiano>)

```

7225 <*package>
7226 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { italian }
7227 </package>
7228 <*lang-italian>
7229 namesep   = {\nobreakspace} ,
7230 pairsep   = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
7231 listsep   = {,~} ,
7232 lastsep   = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
7233 tpairsep   = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
7234 tlistsep   = {,~} ,
7235 tlastsep   = {,~e\nobreakspace} ,
7236 notesep   = {~} ,
7237 rangesep   = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
7238 +refbounds-rb = {da\nobreakspace,,,} ,
7239
7240 type = book ,
7241   gender = m ,
7242   Name-sg = Libro ,
7243   name-sg = libro ,
7244   Name-pl = Libri ,
7245   name-pl = libri ,
7246
7247 type = part ,
7248   gender = f ,
7249   Name-sg = Parte ,
7250   name-sg = parte ,
7251   Name-pl = Parti ,

```

```

7252     name-pl = parti ,
7253
7254 type = chapter ,
7255     gender = m ,
7256     Name-sg = Capitolo ,
7257     name-sg = capitolo ,
7258     Name-pl = Capitoli ,
7259     name-pl = capitoli ,
7260
7261 type = section ,
7262     gender = m ,
7263     Name-sg = Paragrafo ,
7264     name-sg = paragrafo ,
7265     Name-pl = Paragrafi ,
7266     name-pl = paragrafi ,
7267
7268 type = paragraph ,
7269     gender = m ,
7270     Name-sg = Capoverso ,
7271     name-sg = capoverso ,
7272     Name-pl = Capoversi ,
7273     name-pl = capoversi ,
7274
7275 type = appendix ,
7276     gender = f ,
7277     Name-sg = Appendice ,
7278     name-sg = appendice ,
7279     Name-pl = Appendici ,
7280     name-pl = appendici ,
7281
7282 type = page ,
7283     gender = f ,
7284     Name-sg = Pagina ,
7285     name-sg = pagina ,
7286     Name-pl = Pagine ,
7287     name-pl = pagine ,
7288     Name-sg-ab = Pag. ,
7289     name-sg-ab = pag. ,
7290     Name-pl-ab = Pag. ,
7291     name-pl-ab = pag. ,
7292     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7293     rangetopair = false ,
7294     +refbounds-rb = {,,,} ,
7295
7296 type = line ,
7297     gender = f ,
7298     Name-sg = Riga ,
7299     name-sg = riga ,
7300     Name-pl = Righe ,
7301     name-pl = righe ,
7302
7303 type = figure ,
7304     gender = f ,
7305     Name-sg = Figura ,

```

```

7306     name-sg = figura ,
7307     Name-pl = Figure ,
7308     name-pl = figure ,
7309     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
7310     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
7311     Name-pl-ab = Fig. ,
7312     name-pl-ab = fig. ,
7313
7314 type = table ,
7315     gender = f ,
7316     Name-sg = Tabella ,
7317     name-sg = tabella ,
7318     Name-pl = Tabelle ,
7319     name-pl = tabelle ,
7320     Name-sg-ab = Tab. ,
7321     name-sg-ab = tab. ,
7322     Name-pl-ab = Tab. ,
7323     name-pl-ab = tab. ,
7324
7325 type = item ,
7326     gender = m ,
7327     Name-sg = Punto ,
7328     name-sg = punto ,
7329     Name-pl = Punti ,
7330     name-pl = punti ,
7331
7332 type = footnote ,
7333     gender = f ,
7334     Name-sg = Nota ,
7335     name-sg = nota ,
7336     Name-pl = Note ,
7337     name-pl = note ,
7338
7339 type = endnote ,
7340     gender = f ,
7341     Name-sg = Nota ,
7342     name-sg = nota ,
7343     Name-pl = Note ,
7344     name-pl = note ,
7345
7346 type = note ,
7347     gender = f ,
7348     Name-sg = Nota ,
7349     name-sg = nota ,
7350     Name-pl = Note ,
7351     name-pl = note ,
7352
7353 type = equation ,
7354     gender = f ,
7355     Name-sg = Equazione ,
7356     name-sg = equazione ,
7357     Name-pl = Equazioni ,
7358     name-pl = equazioni ,
7359     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,

```

```

7360     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
7361     Name-pl-ab = Eq. ,
7362     name-pl-ab = eq. ,
7363     +refbounds-rb = {da\nobreakspace(,,)} ,
7364     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,)},
7365     refbounds = {(,,)} ,
7366
7367 type = theorem ,
7368     gender = m ,
7369     Name-sg = Teorema ,
7370     name-sg = teorema ,
7371     Name-pl = Teoremi ,
7372     name-pl = teoremi ,
7373
7374 type = lemma ,
7375     gender = m ,
7376     Name-sg = Lemma ,
7377     name-sg = lemma ,
7378     Name-pl = Lemmi ,
7379     name-pl = lemmy ,
7380
7381 type = corollary ,
7382     gender = m ,
7383     Name-sg = Corollario ,
7384     name-sg = corollario ,
7385     Name-pl = Corollari ,
7386     name-pl = corollari ,
7387
7388 type = proposition ,
7389     gender = f ,
7390     Name-sg = Proposizione ,
7391     name-sg = proposizione ,
7392     Name-pl = Proposizioni ,
7393     name-pl = proposizioni ,
7394
7395 type = definition ,
7396     gender = f ,
7397     Name-sg = Definizione ,
7398     name-sg = definizione ,
7399     Name-pl = Definizioni ,
7400     name-pl = definizioni ,
7401
7402 type = proof ,
7403     gender = f ,
7404     Name-sg = Dimostrazione ,
7405     name-sg = dimostrazione ,
7406     Name-pl = Dimostrazioni ,
7407     name-pl = dimostrazioni ,
7408
7409 type = result ,
7410     gender = m ,
7411     Name-sg = Risultato ,
7412     name-sg = risultato ,
7413     Name-pl = Risultati ,

```

```

7414     name-pl = risultati ,
7415
7416 type = remark ,
7417     gender = f ,
7418     Name-sg = Osservazione ,
7419     name-sg = osservazione ,
7420     Name-pl = Osservazioni ,
7421     name-pl = osservazioni ,
7422
7423 type = example ,
7424     gender = m ,
7425     Name-sg = Esempio ,
7426     name-sg = esempio ,
7427     Name-pl = Esempi ,
7428     name-pl = esempi ,
7429
7430 type = algorithm ,
7431     gender = m ,
7432     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
7433     name-sg = algoritmo ,
7434     Name-pl = Algoritmi ,
7435     name-pl = algoritmi ,
7436
7437 type = listing ,
7438     gender = m ,
7439     Name-sg = Listato ,
7440     name-sg = listato ,
7441     Name-pl = Listati ,
7442     name-pl = listati ,
7443
7444 type = exercise ,
7445     gender = m ,
7446     Name-sg = Esercizio ,
7447     name-sg = esercizio ,
7448     Name-pl = Esercizi ,
7449     name-pl = esercizi ,
7450
7451 type = solution ,
7452     gender = f ,
7453     Name-sg = Soluzione ,
7454     name-sg = soluzione ,
7455     Name-pl = Soluzioni ,
7456     name-pl = soluzioni ,
7457 </lang-italian>

```

## 10.9 Russian

Russian language file initially contributed by Sergey Slyusarev ‘jemmybutton’ (PR #29). Russian localization is consistent with that of `cleveref`, with the following exceptions: “equation” is translated as “уравнение”, rather than “formula”, “proposition” is translated as “предложение”, rather than “утверждение”; several abbreviations are replaced with more common ones, e.g. abbreviated plural of “item” is “п.п.”, not “п.п.”.

7458 (\*package)

```

7459 \zcDeclareLanguage
7460   [ declension = { n , a , g , d , i , p } , gender = { f , m , n } ]
7461   { russian }
7462 
```

`(/package)`

```

7463 <!*lang-russian>

7464 namesep   = {\nobreakspace} ,
7465 pairsep   = {~и\nobreakspace} ,
7466 listsep   = {,~} ,
7467 lastsep   = {~и\nobreakspace} ,
7468 tpairsep   = {~и\nobreakspace} ,
7469 tlistsep   = {,~} ,
7470 tlastsep   = {,~и\nobreakspace} ,
7471 notesep   = {~} ,
7472 rangesep   = {~по\nobreakspace} ,
7473 +refbounds-rb = {c\nobreakspace,,,} ,
7474
7475 type = book ,
7476   gender = f ,
7477   case = n ,
7478     Name-sg = Книга ,
7479     name-sg = книга ,
7480     Name-pl = Книги ,
7481     name-pl = книги ,
7482   case = a ,
7483     Name-sg = Книгу ,
7484     name-sg = книги ,
7485     Name-pl = Книги ,
7486     name-pl = книги ,
7487   case = g ,
7488     Name-sg = Книги ,
7489     name-sg = книги ,
7490     Name-pl = Книг ,
7491     name-pl = книг ,
7492   case = d ,
7493     Name-sg = Книге ,
7494     name-sg = книге ,
7495     Name-pl = Книгам ,
7496     name-pl = книгам ,
7497   case = i ,
7498     Name-sg = Книгой ,
7499     name-sg = книгой ,
7500     Name-pl = Книгами ,
7501     name-pl = книгами ,
7502   case = p ,
7503     Name-sg = Книге ,
7504     name-sg = книге ,
7505     Name-pl = Книгах ,
7506     name-pl = книгах ,
7507
7508 type = part ,
7509   gender = f ,
7510   case = n ,
7511     Name-sg = Часть ,

```

```
7512     name-sg = часть ,  
7513     Name-pl = Части ,  
7514     name-pl = части ,  
7515     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,  
7516     name-sg-ab = ч. ,  
7517     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,  
7518     name-pl-ab = чч. ,  
7519     case = a ,  
7520         Name-sg = Часть ,  
7521         name-sg = часть ,  
7522         Name-pl = Части ,  
7523         name-pl = части ,  
7524         Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,  
7525         name-sg-ab = ч. ,  
7526         Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,  
7527         name-pl-ab = чч. ,  
7528     case = g ,  
7529         Name-sg = Части ,  
7530         name-sg = части ,  
7531         Name-pl = Частей ,  
7532         name-pl = частей ,  
7533         Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,  
7534         name-sg-ab = ч. ,  
7535         Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,  
7536         name-pl-ab = чч. ,  
7537     case = d ,  
7538         Name-sg = Части ,  
7539         name-sg = части ,  
7540         Name-pl = Частям ,  
7541         name-pl = частям ,  
7542         Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,  
7543         name-sg-ab = ч. ,  
7544         Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,  
7545         name-pl-ab = чч. ,  
7546     case = i ,  
7547         Name-sg = Частью ,  
7548         name-sg = частью ,  
7549         Name-pl = Частями ,  
7550         name-pl = частями ,  
7551         Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,  
7552         name-sg-ab = ч. ,  
7553         Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,  
7554         name-pl-ab = чч. ,  
7555     case = p ,  
7556         Name-sg = Части ,  
7557         name-sg = части ,  
7558         Name-pl = Частях ,  
7559         name-pl = частях ,  
7560         Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,  
7561         name-sg-ab = ч. ,  
7562         Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,  
7563         name-pl-ab = чч. ,  
7564  
7565 type = chapter ,
```

```
7566     gender = f ,
7567     case = n ,
7568         Name-sg = Глава ,
7569         name-sg = глава ,
7570         Name-pl = Главы ,
7571         name-pl = главы ,
7572         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7573         name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7574         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7575         name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7576     case = a ,
7577         Name-sg = Главу ,
7578         name-sg = главу ,
7579         Name-pl = Главы ,
7580         name-pl = главы ,
7581         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7582         name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7583         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7584         name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7585     case = g ,
7586         Name-sg = Главы ,
7587         name-sg = главы ,
7588         Name-pl = Глав ,
7589         name-pl = глав ,
7590         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7591         name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7592         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7593         name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7594     case = d ,
7595         Name-sg = Главе ,
7596         name-sg = главе ,
7597         Name-pl = Главам ,
7598         name-pl = главам ,
7599         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7600         name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7601         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7602         name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7603     case = i ,
7604         Name-sg = Главой ,
7605         name-sg = главой ,
7606         Name-pl = Главами ,
7607         name-pl = главами ,
7608         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7609         name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7610         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7611         name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7612     case = p ,
7613         Name-sg = Главе ,
7614         name-sg = главе ,
7615         Name-pl = Главах ,
7616         name-pl = главах ,
7617         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7618         name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7619         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
```

```
7620     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7621
7622 type = section ,
7623     gender = m ,
7624     case = n ,
7625         Name-sg = Раздел ,
7626         name-sg = раздел ,
7627         Name-pl = Разделы ,
7628         name-pl = разделы ,
7629         case = a ,
7630             Name-sg = Раздел ,
7631             name-sg = раздел ,
7632             Name-pl = Разделы ,
7633             name-pl = разделы ,
7634             case = g ,
7635                 Name-sg = Раздела ,
7636                 name-sg = раздела ,
7637                 Name-pl = Разделов ,
7638                 name-pl = разделов ,
7639                 case = d ,
7640                     Name-sg = Разделу ,
7641                     name-sg = разделу ,
7642                     Name-pl = Разделам ,
7643                     name-pl = разделам ,
7644                     case = i ,
7645                         Name-sg = Разделом ,
7646                         name-sg = разделом ,
7647                         Name-pl = Разделами ,
7648                         name-pl = разделами ,
7649                         case = p ,
7650                             Name-sg = Разделе ,
7651                             name-sg = разделе ,
7652                             Name-pl = Разделах ,
7653                             name-pl = разделах ,
7654
7655 type = paragraph ,
7656     gender = m ,
7657     case = n ,
7658         Name-sg = Абзац ,
7659         name-sg = абзац ,
7660         Name-pl = Абзацы ,
7661         name-pl = абзацы ,
7662         case = a ,
7663             Name-sg = Абзац ,
7664             name-sg = абзац ,
7665             Name-pl = Абзацы ,
7666             name-pl = абзацы ,
7667             case = g ,
7668                 Name-sg = Абзаца ,
7669                 name-sg = абзаца ,
7670                 Name-pl = Абзацев ,
7671                 name-pl = абзацев ,
7672                 case = d ,
7673                     Name-sg = Абзацу ,
```

```
7674     name-sg = абзацу ,
7675     Name-pl = Абзацам ,
7676     name-pl = абзацам ,
7677     case = i ,
7678     Name-sg = Абзацем ,
7679     name-sg = абзацем ,
7680     Name-pl = Абзацами ,
7681     name-pl = абзацами ,
7682     case = p ,
7683     Name-sg = Абзаце ,
7684     name-sg = абзаце ,
7685     Name-pl = Абзацах ,
7686     name-pl = абзацах ,
7687
7688 type = appendix ,
7689     gender = n ,
7690     case = n ,
7691     Name-sg = Приложение ,
7692     name-sg = приложение ,
7693     Name-pl = Приложения ,
7694     name-pl = приложения ,
7695     case = a ,
7696     Name-sg = Приложение ,
7697     name-sg = приложение ,
7698     Name-pl = Приложения ,
7699     name-pl = приложения ,
7700     case = g ,
7701     Name-sg = Приложения ,
7702     name-sg = приложения ,
7703     Name-pl = Приложений ,
7704     name-pl = приложений ,
7705     case = d ,
7706     Name-sg = Приложению ,
7707     name-sg = приложению ,
7708     Name-pl = Приложениям ,
7709     name-pl = приложениям ,
7710     case = i ,
7711     Name-sg = Приложением ,
7712     name-sg = приложением ,
7713     Name-pl = Приложениями ,
7714     name-pl = приложениями ,
7715     case = p ,
7716     Name-sg = Приложения ,
7717     name-sg = приложения ,
7718     Name-pl = Приложениях ,
7719     name-pl = приложениях ,
7720
7721 type = page ,
7722     gender = f ,
7723     case = n ,
7724     Name-sg = Страница ,
7725     name-sg = страница ,
7726     Name-pl = Страницы ,
7727     name-pl = страницы ,
```

```
7728     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7729     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7730     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7731     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7732     case = a ,
7733     Name-sg = Страницу ,
7734     name-sg = страницу ,
7735     Name-pl = Страницы ,
7736     name-pl = страницы ,
7737     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7738     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7739     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7740     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7741     case = g ,
7742     Name-sg = Страницы ,
7743     name-sg = страницы ,
7744     Name-pl = Страниц ,
7745     name-pl = страниц ,
7746     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7747     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7748     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7749     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7750     case = d ,
7751     Name-sg = Странице ,
7752     name-sg = странице ,
7753     Name-pl = Страницам ,
7754     name-pl = страницам ,
7755     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7756     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7757     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7758     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7759     case = i ,
7760     Name-sg = Страницей ,
7761     name-sg = страницей ,
7762     Name-pl = Страницами ,
7763     name-pl = страницами ,
7764     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7765     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7766     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7767     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7768     case = p ,
7769     Name-sg = Странице ,
7770     name-sg = странице ,
7771     Name-pl = Страницах ,
7772     name-pl = страницах ,
7773     Name-sg-ab = C. ,
7774     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7775     Name-pl-ab = Cс. ,
7776     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7777     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7778     rangetopair = false ,
7779     +refbounds-rb = {,,,} ,
7780
7781 type = line ,
```

```
7782     gender = f ,
7783     case = n ,
7784         Name-sg = Стока ,
7785         name-sg = строка ,
7786         Name-pl = Строки ,
7787         name-pl = строки ,
7788     case = a ,
7789         Name-sg = Строку ,
7790         name-sg = строку ,
7791         Name-pl = Строки ,
7792         name-pl = строки ,
7793     case = g ,
7794         Name-sg = Строки ,
7795         name-sg = строки ,
7796         Name-pl = Строк ,
7797         name-pl = строк ,
7798     case = d ,
7799         Name-sg = Строке ,
7800         name-sg = строке ,
7801         Name-pl = Строкам ,
7802         name-pl = строкам ,
7803     case = i ,
7804         Name-sg = Строкой ,
7805         name-sg = строкой ,
7806         Name-pl = Строками ,
7807         name-pl = строками ,
7808     case = p ,
7809         Name-sg = Строке ,
7810         name-sg = строке ,
7811         Name-pl = Строках ,
7812         name-pl = строках ,
7813
7814 type = figure ,
7815     gender = m ,
7816     case = n ,
7817         Name-sg = Рисунок ,
7818         name-sg = рисунок ,
7819         Name-pl = Рисунки ,
7820         name-pl = рисунки ,
7821         Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7822         name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7823         Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7824         name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7825     case = a ,
7826         Name-sg = Рисунок ,
7827         name-sg = рисунок ,
7828         Name-pl = Рисунки ,
7829         name-pl = рисунки ,
7830         Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7831         name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7832         Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7833         name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7834     case = g ,
7835         Name-sg = Рисунка ,
```

```
7836     name-sg = рисунка ,
7837     Name-pl = Рисунков ,
7838     name-pl = рисунков ,
7839     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7840     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7841     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7842     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7843     case = d ,
7844     Name-sg = Рисунку ,
7845     name-sg = рисунку ,
7846     Name-pl = Рисункам ,
7847     name-pl = рисункам ,
7848     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7849     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7850     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7851     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7852     case = i ,
7853     Name-sg = Рисунком ,
7854     name-sg = рисунком ,
7855     Name-pl = Рисунками ,
7856     name-pl = рисунками ,
7857     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7858     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7859     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7860     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7861     case = p ,
7862     Name-sg = Рисунке ,
7863     name-sg = рисунке ,
7864     Name-pl = Рисунках ,
7865     name-pl = рисунках ,
7866     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7867     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7868     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7869     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7870
7871 type = table ,
7872     gender = f ,
7873     case = n ,
7874     Name-sg = Таблица ,
7875     name-sg = таблица ,
7876     Name-pl = Таблицы ,
7877     name-pl = таблицы ,
7878     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7879     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7880     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7881     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7882     case = a ,
7883     Name-sg = Таблицу ,
7884     name-sg = таблицу ,
7885     Name-pl = Таблицы ,
7886     name-pl = таблицы ,
7887     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7888     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7889     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
```

```
7890     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7891 case = g ,
7892     Name-sg = Таблицы ,
7893     name-sg = таблицы ,
7894     Name-pl = Таблиц ,
7895     name-pl = таблиц ,
7896     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7897     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7898     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7899     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7900 case = d ,
7901     Name-sg = Таблице ,
7902     name-sg = таблице ,
7903     Name-pl = Таблицам ,
7904     name-pl = таблицам ,
7905     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7906     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7907     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7908     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7909 case = i ,
7910     Name-sg = Таблицей ,
7911     name-sg = таблицей ,
7912     Name-pl = Таблицами ,
7913     name-pl = таблицами ,
7914     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7915     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7916     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7917     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7918 case = p ,
7919     Name-sg = Таблице ,
7920     name-sg = таблице ,
7921     Name-pl = Таблицах ,
7922     name-pl = таблицах ,
7923     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7924     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7925     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7926     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7927
7928 type = item ,
7929 gender = m ,
7930 case = n ,
7931     Name-sg = Пункт ,
7932     name-sg = пункт ,
7933     Name-pl = Пункты ,
7934     name-pl = пункты ,
7935     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7936     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7937     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7938     name-pl-ab = пп. ,
7939 case = a ,
7940     Name-sg = Пункт ,
7941     name-sg = пункт ,
7942     Name-pl = Пункты ,
7943     name-pl = пункты ,
```

```

7944     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7945     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7946     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7947     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7948 case = g ,
7949     Name-sg = Пункта ,
7950     name-sg = пункта ,
7951     Name-pl = Пунктов ,
7952     name-pl = пунктов ,
7953     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7954     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7955     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7956     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7957 case = d ,
7958     Name-sg = Пункту ,
7959     name-sg = пункту ,
7960     Name-pl = Пунктам ,
7961     name-pl = пунктам ,
7962     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7963     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7964     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7965     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7966 case = i ,
7967     Name-sg = Пунктом ,
7968     name-sg = пунктом ,
7969     Name-pl = Пунктами ,
7970     name-pl = пунктами ,
7971     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7972     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7973     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7974     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7975 case = p ,
7976     Name-sg = Пункте ,
7977     name-sg = пункте ,
7978     Name-pl = Пунктах ,
7979     name-pl = пунктах ,
7980     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
7981     name-sg-ab = п. ,
7982     Name-pl-ab = Пп. ,
7983     name-pl-ab =пп. ,
7984
7985 type = footnote ,
7986 gender = f ,
7987 case = n ,
7988     Name-sg = Сноска ,
7989     name-sg = сноска ,
7990     Name-pl = Сноски ,
7991     name-pl = сноски ,
7992 case = a ,
7993     Name-sg = Сноски ,
7994     name-sg = сноски ,
7995     Name-pl = Сноски ,
7996     name-pl = сноски ,
7997 case = g ,

```

```
7998     Name-sg = Сноски ,
7999     name-sg = сноски ,
8000     Name-pl = Сносок ,
8001     name-pl = сносок ,
8002     case = d ,
8003     Name-sg = Сноске ,
8004     name-sg = сноске ,
8005     Name-pl = Сноскам ,
8006     name-pl = сноскам ,
8007     case = i ,
8008     Name-sg = Сноской ,
8009     name-sg = сноской ,
8010     Name-pl = Сносками ,
8011     name-pl = сносками ,
8012     case = p ,
8013     Name-sg = Сноске ,
8014     name-sg = сноске ,
8015     Name-pl = Сносках ,
8016     name-pl = сносках ,
8017
8018 type = endnote ,
8019     gender = f ,
8020     case = n ,
8021     Name-sg = Сноска ,
8022     name-sg = сноска ,
8023     Name-pl = Сноски ,
8024     name-pl = сноски ,
8025     case = a ,
8026     Name-sg = Сноску ,
8027     name-sg = сноску ,
8028     Name-pl = Сноски ,
8029     name-pl = сноски ,
8030     case = g ,
8031     Name-sg = Сноски ,
8032     name-sg = сноски ,
8033     Name-pl = Сносок ,
8034     name-pl = сносок ,
8035     case = d ,
8036     Name-sg = Сноске ,
8037     name-sg = сноске ,
8038     Name-pl = Сноскам ,
8039     name-pl = сноскам ,
8040     case = i ,
8041     Name-sg = Сноской ,
8042     name-sg = сноской ,
8043     Name-pl = Сносками ,
8044     name-pl = сносками ,
8045     case = p ,
8046     Name-sg = Сноске ,
8047     name-sg = сноске ,
8048     Name-pl = Сносках ,
8049     name-pl = сносках ,
8050
8051 type = note ,
```

```
8052     gender = f ,
8053     case = n ,
8054         Name-sg = Заметка ,
8055         name-sg = заметка ,
8056         Name-pl = Заметки ,
8057         name-pl = заметки ,
8058     case = a ,
8059         Name-sg = Заметку ,
8060         name-sg = заметку ,
8061         Name-pl = Заметки ,
8062         name-pl = заметки ,
8063     case = g ,
8064         Name-sg = Заметки ,
8065         name-sg = заметки ,
8066         Name-pl = Заметок ,
8067         name-pl = заметок ,
8068     case = d ,
8069         Name-sg = Заметке ,
8070         name-sg = заметке ,
8071         Name-pl = Заметкам ,
8072         name-pl = заметкам ,
8073     case = i ,
8074         Name-sg = Заметкой ,
8075         name-sg = заметкой ,
8076         Name-pl = Заметками ,
8077         name-pl = заметками ,
8078     case = p ,
8079         Name-sg = Заметке ,
8080         name-sg = заметке ,
8081         Name-pl = Заметках ,
8082         name-pl = заметках ,
8083
8084 type = equation ,
8085     gender = n ,
8086     case = n ,
8087         Name-sg = Уравнение ,
8088         name-sg = уравнение ,
8089         Name-pl = Уравнения ,
8090         name-pl = уравнения ,
8091         Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8092         name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8093         Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8094         name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8095     case = a ,
8096         Name-sg = Уравнение ,
8097         name-sg = уравнение ,
8098         Name-pl = Уравнения ,
8099         name-pl = уравнения ,
8100         Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8101         name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8102         Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8103         name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8104     case = g ,
8105         Name-sg = Уравнения ,
```

```

8106     name-sg = уравнения ,
8107     Name-pl = Уравнений ,
8108     name-pl = уравнений ,
8109     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8110     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8111     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8112     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8113     case = d ,
8114     Name-sg = Уравнению ,
8115     name-sg = уравнению ,
8116     Name-pl = Уравнениям ,
8117     name-pl = уравнениям ,
8118     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8119     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8120     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8121     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8122     case = i ,
8123     Name-sg = Уравнением ,
8124     name-sg = уравнением ,
8125     Name-pl = Уравнениями ,
8126     name-pl = уравнениями ,
8127     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8128     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8129     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8130     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8131     case = p ,
8132     Name-sg = Уравнении ,
8133     name-sg = уравнении ,
8134     Name-pl = Уравнениях ,
8135     name-pl = уравнениях ,
8136     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8137     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8138     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8139     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8140 +refbounds-rb = {c\nobreakspace(,,)} ,
8141 refbounds-first-sg = {,(,)},
8142 refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
8143
8144 type = theorem ,
8145 gender = f ,
8146 case = n ,
8147     Name-sg = Теорема ,
8148     name-sg = теорема ,
8149     Name-pl = Теоремы ,
8150     name-pl = теоремы ,
8151     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8152     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8153     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8154     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8155     case = a ,
8156     Name-sg = Теорему ,
8157     name-sg = теорему ,
8158     Name-pl = Теоремы ,
8159     name-pl = теоремы ,

```

```

8160     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8161     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8162     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8163     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8164     case = g ,
8165     Name-sg = Теоремы ,
8166     name-sg = теоремы ,
8167     Name-pl = Теорем ,
8168     name-pl = теорем ,
8169     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8170     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8171     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8172     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8173     case = d ,
8174     Name-sg = Теореме ,
8175     name-sg = теореме ,
8176     Name-pl = Теоремам ,
8177     name-pl = теоремам ,
8178     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8179     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8180     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8181     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8182     case = i ,
8183     Name-sg = Теоремой ,
8184     name-sg = теоремой ,
8185     Name-pl = Теоремами ,
8186     name-pl = теоремами ,
8187     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8188     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8189     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8190     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8191     case = p ,
8192     Name-sg = Теореме ,
8193     name-sg = теореме ,
8194     Name-pl = Теоремах ,
8195     name-pl = теоремах ,
8196     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8197     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8198     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8199     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8200
8201 type = lemma ,
8202 gender = f ,
8203 case = n ,
8204     Name-sg = Лемма ,
8205     name-sg = лемма ,
8206     Name-pl = Леммы ,
8207     name-pl = леммы ,
8208     case = a ,
8209     Name-sg = Лемму ,
8210     name-sg = лемму ,
8211     Name-pl = Леммы ,
8212     name-pl = леммы ,
8213     case = g ,

```

```
8214     Name-sg = Леммы ,
8215     name-sg = леммы ,
8216     Name-pl = Лемм ,
8217     name-pl = лемм ,
8218     case = d ,
8219     Name-sg = Лемме ,
8220     name-sg = лемме ,
8221     Name-pl = Леммам ,
8222     name-pl = леммам ,
8223     case = i ,
8224     Name-sg = Леммой ,
8225     name-sg = леммой ,
8226     Name-pl = Леммами ,
8227     name-pl = леммами ,
8228     case = p ,
8229     Name-sg = Лемме ,
8230     name-sg = лемме ,
8231     Name-pl = Леммах ,
8232     name-pl = леммах ,
8233
8234 type = corollary ,
8235     gender = m ,
8236     case = n ,
8237     Name-sg = Вывод ,
8238     name-sg = вывод ,
8239     Name-pl = Выводы ,
8240     name-pl = выводы ,
8241     case = a ,
8242     Name-sg = Вывод ,
8243     name-sg = вывод ,
8244     Name-pl = Выводы ,
8245     name-pl = выводы ,
8246     case = g ,
8247     Name-sg = Вывода ,
8248     name-sg = вывода ,
8249     Name-pl = Выводов ,
8250     name-pl = выводов ,
8251     case = d ,
8252     Name-sg = Выводу ,
8253     name-sg = выводу ,
8254     Name-pl = Выводам ,
8255     name-pl = выводам ,
8256     case = i ,
8257     Name-sg = Выводом ,
8258     name-sg = выводом ,
8259     Name-pl = Выводами ,
8260     name-pl = выводами ,
8261     case = p ,
8262     Name-sg = Выводе ,
8263     name-sg = выводе ,
8264     Name-pl = Выводах ,
8265     name-pl = выводах ,
8266
8267 type = proposition ,
```

```
8268     gender = n ,
8269     case = n ,
8270         Name-sg = Предложение ,
8271         name-sg = предложение ,
8272         Name-pl = Предложения ,
8273         name-pl = предложения ,
8274         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8275         name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8276         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8277         name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8278     case = a ,
8279         Name-sg = Предложение ,
8280         name-sg = предложение ,
8281         Name-pl = Предложения ,
8282         name-pl = предложения ,
8283         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8284         name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8285         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8286         name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8287     case = g ,
8288         Name-sg = Предложения ,
8289         name-sg = предложения ,
8290         Name-pl = Предложений ,
8291         name-pl = предложений ,
8292         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8293         name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8294         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8295         name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8296     case = d ,
8297         Name-sg = Предложению ,
8298         name-sg = предложению ,
8299         Name-pl = Предложенiem ,
8300         name-pl = предложенiem ,
8301         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8302         name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8303         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8304         name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8305     case = i ,
8306         Name-sg = Предложением ,
8307         name-sg = предложением ,
8308         Name-pl = Предложенiями ,
8309         name-pl = предложенiями ,
8310         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8311         name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8312         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8313         name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8314     case = p ,
8315         Name-sg = Предложении ,
8316         name-sg = предложении ,
8317         Name-pl = Предложенiях ,
8318         name-pl = предложенiях ,
8319         Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8320         name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8321         Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
```

```
8322     name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8323
8324 type = definition ,
8325     gender = n ,
8326     case = n ,
8327     Name-sg = Определение ,
8328     name-sg = определение ,
8329     Name-pl = Определения ,
8330     name-pl = определения ,
8331     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8332     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8333     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8334     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8335 case = a ,
8336     Name-sg = Определение ,
8337     name-sg = определение ,
8338     Name-pl = Определения ,
8339     name-pl = определения ,
8340     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8341     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8342     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8343     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8344 case = g ,
8345     Name-sg = Определения ,
8346     name-sg = определения ,
8347     Name-pl = Определений ,
8348     name-pl = определений ,
8349     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8350     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8351     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8352     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8353 case = d ,
8354     Name-sg = Определению ,
8355     name-sg = определению ,
8356     Name-pl = Определениям ,
8357     name-pl = определениям ,
8358     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8359     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8360     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8361     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8362 case = i ,
8363     Name-sg = Определением ,
8364     name-sg = определением ,
8365     Name-pl = Определениями ,
8366     name-pl = определениями ,
8367     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8368     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8369     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8370     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8371 case = p ,
8372     Name-sg = Определении ,
8373     name-sg = определении ,
8374     Name-pl = Определениях ,
8375     name-pl = определениях ,
```

```
8376     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8377     name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8378     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8379     name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8380
8381 type = proof ,
8382     gender = n ,
8383     case = n ,
8384     Name-sg = Доказательство ,
8385     name-sg = доказательство ,
8386     Name-pl = Доказательства ,
8387     name-pl = доказательства ,
8388     case = a ,
8389     Name-sg = Доказательство ,
8390     name-sg = доказательство ,
8391     Name-pl = Доказательства ,
8392     name-pl = доказательства ,
8393     case = g ,
8394     Name-sg = Доказательства ,
8395     name-sg = доказательства ,
8396     Name-pl = Доказательств ,
8397     name-pl = доказательств ,
8398     case = d ,
8399     Name-sg = Доказательству ,
8400     name-sg = доказательству ,
8401     Name-pl = Доказательствам ,
8402     name-pl = доказательствам ,
8403     case = i ,
8404     Name-sg = Доказательством ,
8405     name-sg = доказательством ,
8406     Name-pl = Доказательствами ,
8407     name-pl = доказательствами ,
8408     case = p ,
8409     Name-sg = Доказательстве ,
8410     name-sg = доказательстве ,
8411     Name-pl = Доказательствах ,
8412     name-pl = доказательствах ,
8413
8414 type = result ,
8415     gender = m ,
8416     case = n ,
8417     Name-sg = Результат ,
8418     name-sg = результат ,
8419     Name-pl = Результаты ,
8420     name-pl = результаты ,
8421     case = a ,
8422     Name-sg = Результат ,
8423     name-sg = результат ,
8424     Name-pl = Результаты ,
8425     name-pl = результаты ,
8426     case = g ,
8427     Name-sg = Результата ,
8428     name-sg = результат ,
8429     Name-pl = Результатов ,
```

```
8430     name-pl = результатов ,
8431     case = d ,
8432         Name-sg = Результату ,
8433         name-sg = результату ,
8434         Name-pl = Результатам ,
8435         name-pl = результатам ,
8436     case = i ,
8437         Name-sg = Результатом ,
8438         name-sg = результатом ,
8439         Name-pl = Результатами ,
8440         name-pl = результатами ,
8441     case = p ,
8442         Name-sg = Результате ,
8443         name-sg = результате ,
8444         Name-pl = Результатах ,
8445         name-pl = результатах ,
8446
8447 type = remark ,
8448     gender = n ,
8449     case = n ,
8450         Name-sg = Примечание ,
8451         name-sg = примечание ,
8452         Name-pl = Примечания ,
8453         name-pl = примечания ,
8454         Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8455         name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8456         Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8457         name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8458     case = a ,
8459         Name-sg = Примечание ,
8460         name-sg = примечание ,
8461         Name-pl = Примечания ,
8462         name-pl = примечания ,
8463         Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8464         name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8465         Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8466         name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8467     case = g ,
8468         Name-sg = Примечания ,
8469         name-sg = примечания ,
8470         Name-pl = Примечаний ,
8471         name-pl = примечаний ,
8472         Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8473         name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8474         Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8475         name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8476     case = d ,
8477         Name-sg = Примечанию ,
8478         name-sg = примечанию ,
8479         Name-pl = Примечаниям ,
8480         name-pl = примечаниям ,
8481         Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8482         name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8483         Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
```

```
8484     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8485     case = i ,
8486     Name-sg = Примечанием ,
8487     name-sg = примечанием ,
8488     Name-pl = Примечаниями ,
8489     name-pl = примечаниями ,
8490     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8491     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8492     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8493     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8494     case = p ,
8495     Name-sg = Примечании ,
8496     name-sg = примечании ,
8497     Name-pl = Примечаниях ,
8498     name-pl = примечаниях ,
8499     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8500     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8501     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8502     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8503
8504 type = example ,
8505     gender = m ,
8506     case = n ,
8507     Name-sg = Пример ,
8508     name-sg = пример ,
8509     Name-pl = Примеры ,
8510     name-pl = примеры ,
8511     case = a ,
8512     Name-sg = Пример ,
8513     name-sg = пример ,
8514     Name-pl = Примеры ,
8515     name-pl = примеры ,
8516     case = g ,
8517     Name-sg = Примера ,
8518     name-sg = примера ,
8519     Name-pl = Примеров ,
8520     name-pl = примеров ,
8521     case = d ,
8522     Name-sg = Примеру ,
8523     name-sg = примеру ,
8524     Name-pl = Примерам ,
8525     name-pl = примерам ,
8526     case = i ,
8527     Name-sg = Примером ,
8528     name-sg = примером ,
8529     Name-pl = Примерами ,
8530     name-pl = примерами ,
8531     case = p ,
8532     Name-sg = Примере ,
8533     name-sg = примере ,
8534     Name-pl = Примерах ,
8535     name-pl = примерах ,
8536
8537 type = algorithm ,
```

```
8538     gender = m ,
8539     case = n ,
8540         Name-sg = Алгоритм ,
8541         name-sg = алгоритм ,
8542         Name-pl = Алгоритмы ,
8543         name-pl = алгоритмы ,
8544     case = a ,
8545         Name-sg = Алгоритм ,
8546         name-sg = алгоритм ,
8547         Name-pl = Алгоритмы ,
8548         name-pl = алгоритмы ,
8549     case = g ,
8550         Name-sg = Алгоритма ,
8551         name-sg = алгоритма ,
8552         Name-pl = Алгоритмов ,
8553         name-pl = алгоритмов ,
8554     case = d ,
8555         Name-sg = Алгоритму ,
8556         name-sg = алгоритму ,
8557         Name-pl = Алгоритмам ,
8558         name-pl = алгоритмам ,
8559     case = i ,
8560         Name-sg = Алгоритмом ,
8561         name-sg = алгоритмом ,
8562         Name-pl = Алгоритмами ,
8563         name-pl = алгоритмами ,
8564     case = p ,
8565         Name-sg = Алгоритме ,
8566         name-sg = алгоритме ,
8567         Name-pl = Алгоритмах ,
8568         name-pl = алгоритмах ,
8569
8570 type = listing ,
8571     gender = m ,
8572     case = n ,
8573         Name-sg = Листинг ,
8574         name-sg = листинг ,
8575         Name-pl = Листинги ,
8576         name-pl = листинги ,
8577     case = a ,
8578         Name-sg = Листинг ,
8579         name-sg = листинг ,
8580         Name-pl = Листинги ,
8581         name-pl = листинги ,
8582     case = g ,
8583         Name-sg = Листинга ,
8584         name-sg = листинга ,
8585         Name-pl = Листингов ,
8586         name-pl = листингов ,
8587     case = d ,
8588         Name-sg = Листингу ,
8589         name-sg = листингу ,
8590         Name-pl = Листингам ,
8591         name-pl = листингам ,
```

```
8592     case = i ,
8593         Name-sg = Листингом ,
8594         name-sg = листинглом ,
8595         Name-pl = Листингами ,
8596         name-pl = листингами ,
8597     case = p ,
8598         Name-sg = Листинге ,
8599         name-sg = листинге ,
8600         Name-pl = Листингах ,
8601         name-pl = листингах ,
8602
8603     type = exercise ,
8604     gender = n ,
8605     case = n ,
8606         Name-sg = Упражнение ,
8607         name-sg = упражнение ,
8608         Name-pl = Упражнения ,
8609         name-pl = упражнения ,
8610         Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8611         name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8612         Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8613         name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8614     case = a ,
8615         Name-sg = Упражнение ,
8616         name-sg = упражнение ,
8617         Name-pl = Упражнения ,
8618         name-pl = упражнения ,
8619         Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8620         name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8621         Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8622         name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8623     case = g ,
8624         Name-sg = Упражнения ,
8625         name-sg = упражнения ,
8626         Name-pl = Упражнений ,
8627         name-pl = упражнений ,
8628         Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8629         name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8630         Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8631         name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8632     case = d ,
8633         Name-sg = Упражнению ,
8634         name-sg = упражнению ,
8635         Name-pl = Упражнениям ,
8636         name-pl = упражнениям ,
8637         Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8638         name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8639         Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8640         name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8641     case = i ,
8642         Name-sg = Упражнением ,
8643         name-sg = упражнением ,
8644         Name-pl = Упражнениями ,
8645         name-pl = упражнениями ,
```

```
8646     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8647     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8648     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8649     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8650     case = p ,
8651     Name-sg = Упражнение ,
8652     name-sg = упражнение ,
8653     Name-pl = Упражнения ,
8654     name-pl = упражнения ,
8655     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8656     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8657     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8658     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8659
8660 type = solution ,
8661     gender = n ,
8662     case = n ,
8663     Name-sg = Решение ,
8664     name-sg = решение ,
8665     Name-pl = Решения ,
8666     name-pl = решения ,
8667     case = a ,
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